Orange, veterans supported actress announced. They said benefit will be held July 19 in 

who will co-star with Ford a movie to be filmed in the analy

skits, music and dancing

acres of some of the working

Edward Earl Haynes a to-

few words. Two, to be g.

Haynes, the new mayor of

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PARIS, WEDNESDAY, JULY 6, 1988

ESTABLISHED 1887

#### called a merger rather in what it in the called a merger rather than a called a merger rather in the called Meese, Saying Angust for the 1965-59 tests he vious works by Than and staged for Ballet Theatre for a first time over the next 180 to He's Vindicated, Jane Fonda has agree to be part in a benefit to raise most belong children of Victism was born deformed because of he Will Step Down

led by Our Staff From Dispatches Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

FSACRAMENTO, California morney General Edwin Meese 3d. declaring that a special prosecu- charges against him were warrantine's report "fully vindicates" him, amounced Tuesday he would leave office within the next few weeks.

Armid fantare rivaling that the Chympics and Super Bool held if ornia city of Beverly the principle of the caprided 75th interest. in a statement and a subsequent mestion-and-answer session, Mr. Meese, the highest-ranking U.S.

#### party capped with firesoft to sic, and a diamond-carried to sic, and a million value of valued at \$20 million by Birthday, Beverly Hills, singer Dinsh Shore, a More dent who was master of the The 9th-minute shore on East Europe Edgy About nies. The 90-minute showing orating the city's history to than 1,000 singers, dance as and non-celebrity resident called Beverly Hills's treaty tion from a tima bean felicity. Soviet Plan

By Jackson Diehl ngson Post Service

WARSAW - Eastern Enrope's most liberal Communist politicians are publicly describing the recent Soviet party conference as a breakthrough for the cause of reform. but there is continuing concern in their ranks about the opposition facing the Soviet leader, Mikhail S. Gorbachev.

In Poland and Hungary, the two Warsaw Pact countries that have sone the furthest in liberalizing the Soviet-style economic and political system, the four-day Moscow conrence has been depicted as a decisive confirmation of Mr. Gorbachev's policies. Four days that shook the world," was the summaat Koege An Museum a lawley of a Polish Polithuro member, near Copenhagen, Sozial Czyrek.

"What was my hope so far is now a certainty," said Imre Pozsgay, the leading liberal in Hungary's Polit-boro. "Radical change and reform

are going on in the Soviet Union." Both Mr. Czyrek and Mr. Pozsgay predicted that the outcome of conference, which adopted a number of resolutions outlining major reforms of the Soviet party. political system and economy;

See EAST, Page 2

## Kiosk

#### Strike Begins In Armenia

MOSCOW — The airport in the Armenian capital of Yerevan has been closed after activists called a general strike in the republic over a territorial dispute with Azerbaijan, officials in the city said Tuesday. "The airport is at a stand-

still," a spokesman for the Armenian Foreign Ministry said. The strike was confirmed in Moscow by the government newspaper Izvestia and an official of the state airline Aeroflot. Yerevan residents said many factories in the city were closed Tuesday. "The situa-

Izvestia said the strike call came after mass meetings in Yerevan's Opera Square on Sunday and Monday to discase the disputed region of Nagorno-Karabakh.



Corn should be waist-high by now in this Ohio field. A U.S. report, due next week, is expected to confirm the drought damage. Page 9.

#### General News

Jesse Jackson wows the Dukakis neighborhood Page 3. A visit to Ankara by a Turkish Cypriot will test Greek-Turkish rapprochement. Page 6.

Business/Finance The dollar edged lower in Eutope but recovered most of an

Page 9. earlier loss. Dow Close The Dollar DM 1.8185 Pound 1.7125 27.03 Yen 134.05 FF 6.1265 "by filing a report rather than an indictment," the special prosecutor "makes clear" that no criminal

Mr. Meese, 56, said he had remained in his post until now hecause he refused to allow himself "to be hounded out of office by false accusations.

Mr. Meese took the step after James McKay, an independent counsel, filed his report Tuesday oo the investigation into Mr. Meese's conduct in office. The 830-page report, filed with a federal court, was not made publie. Sources said it was critical of Mr. Meese but concluded there was no hasis for filing a criminal indietment.

The report details Mr. Meese's ies to the scandal-plagued Wedtech Corp., an Iraqi pipeline project and two other enterprises. Questions of improper conduct will be referred to a Justice Department ethics unit, which itself could take months to review the case. Mr. Meese said "false allegations

have been put to rest" by the Mc-Kay report but he conceded that he had not seen it and did not know precisely what was in it. Nonetheless, in a news conference in Sacramento, where Mr. Meese had been working on an

anti-drug program, the attorney general said that "with the burden of false allegations now lifted," he would look ahead to his return to private life. He said he had informed Presi-

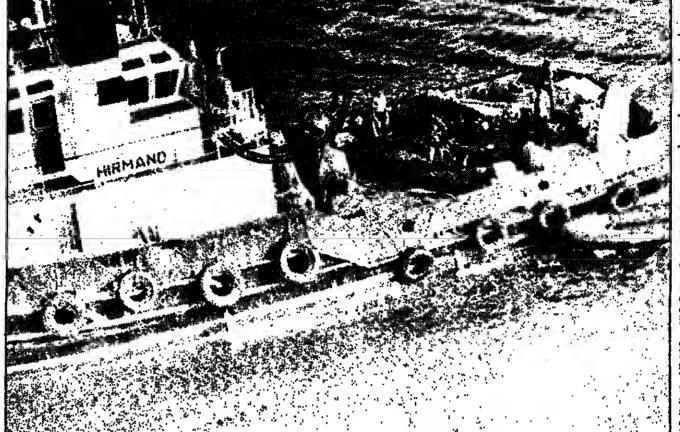
dent Ronald Reagan of his decision and that there had been no discussion of a successor. Mr. Meese is a longtime confidant of the president. He served airliner with 290 aboard.

during Mr. Reagan's first term as White House counselor. Mr. Meese said be made the decision on his own, without pressure from anyone. He had said previously that he might return to private life once the investigation was concluded, and he said Tuesday that he was resigning to "vigorous-

· His favorable decision on behalf of telephone companies at a time he held \$14,000 in telephone mdustry stock.

ly pursue" his private goals.

· A possible conflict in which members of a Washington real es-See MEESE, Page 2



An Iranian tug gathering bits and pieces of the airliner shot down Sunday by the cruiser Vincennes.

## Rafsanjani Cautions Nation on Revenge

By Edward Cody

Washington Post Service DUBAI, United Arab Emirates Iran's military commander, Hashemi Rafsanjani, caurioned Iranian leaders Tuesday against seeking swift revenge against the United States for the shooting down of an

In an apparent appeal for prudence, broadcast by the Tehran radio, Mr. Rafsanjani suggested that Iran had more to gain by keeping international sympathy on its side while condemnations were raining down on the United States.

[Iran called Tuesday for an urgent meeting of the UN Security Council to deal with the airliner Among other areas that the indecontroversy, Reuters reported from pendent prosecutor examined

The call was thought to be the sought Security Council intervention on an issue. Tehran has repeatedly accused the Security Council of favoring Iraq in the Gulf War. Mohammed Jaafar Mahallati. the Iranian delegate, said Tehran

wanted the UN body to deal with what he termed "this massacre" and to stem "further terrorist acts." Iran asked for an on-site investigation "on the extent of this latest American atrocity,"
[In Geneva, Secretary-General
Javier Pérez de Cuéllar said Tues-

day that he boped a team from the International Civil Aviation Organization could carry out an on-thespot investigation. The relatively restrained words

from Mr. Rafsanjani, Iran's second most powerful leader, were in sharp contrast with calls for revenge and all-out warfare from other Iranian

the leader of the Islamic revolution that deposed the shah in 1979, said Monday that Iranians should "rusb to all fronts for a full-fledged war against America and its arro-

Mr. Rafsanjani, speaking in parliament, became the first Iranian leader to concede that the Iran Air A-300 Airbus might have been shot down by mistake, as stated by the United States. He said the downing was probably "a calculated plot but added that even if it was an accident, the United States deserved blame.

Previous Iranian declarations relayed abroad by the official radio Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini, and news agency, as well as com-

ments from Iranian diplomats in the Gulf, have insisted that the USS Vincennes had fired missiles at the airliner deliberately. The Defense Department said the ship's commander acted in the belief that his vessel was in danger from an F-14 fighter.

The differing reactions in Tehran appeared to be reflections of currents within the Iranian leadership. In particular, Mr. Rafsanjani has been reported to be behind recent efforts by Tehran to end its isolation and renew relations with previously hostile governments. After the release last month of

See IRAN, Page 2

## Reagan Hints Indemnity Is Possible

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan said on Tuesday that he believed the United States had apologized sufficiently for the Sunday expressing "deep regret." downing of an Iranian airliner by a U.S. warship.

But during a brief question-andanswer session with reporters, Mr. tration had communicated to the Reagan did not rule out U.S. compensation to families of the 290 people killed Sunday in the incident over the Gulf.

Asked if he thought the United States had apologized sufficiently for the downing of the Iranian plane, Mr. Reagan emphatically re-

plied: "Yes." On Sunday, he had expressed "regret" for "a terrible human trag-

WASHINGTON - Critical questions about the

downing of an Iranian airliner by the U.S. cruiser

Vincennes on Sunday remain unanswered as the U.S.

and Iranian authorities continue separate investigations

ings issued by the U.S. cruiser on civilian distress fre-

quencies, as the United States has asserted? The warn-

ings were monitored by vessels in the region, according

• Why did Iran Air Flight 655 not heed three warn-

Earlier on Tuesday, the White House announced that the United States had sent a message to Iran immediately after the incident on

Marlin Fitzwater, the White House spokesman, disclosed that within hours, the Reagan adminis-Iranian government, hy letter through private channels, that the United States had had "no intention" of shooting down the plane.

Mr. Reagan told reporters Tuesday that one purpose of a navy investigation into the disaster was to determine if the United States

should offer to pay compensation. "It's a matter that has to be discussed," he said. "That's why we're having an investigation."

Mr. Reagan added that another tion, friend or foe. aim of the probe, headed by Admimine why the Iranian airliner had aircraft's Mode 2 were "associatcivilian flight

Two leading members of Coneress, one from each political party, said that the skipper of the Vinfor the downing of the Airbus. Representative Jim Wright,

publican on the Armed Services dard missiles. Committee, urged the administration to compensate the victims.

See VICTIMS, Page 2

• Why was the skipper of the Vincennes, a guided-

missile cruiser, unable to confirm that the plane shot

down was on a regularly scheduled civilian flight, infor-

mation that was contained in the airline guide to sched-

uled flights? The plane was less than an hour off sched-

• If the plane was slightly off course and outside the

normal commercial air corridor, as U.S. military offi-

cials have said, bow had the flight gone astray? Pentagon

officials have stressed that the plane was four to five

miles west of the normal air corridor from Bandar Abbas

Captain Will C. Rogers 3d

was secret. Mr. Howard said Tuesday that

his statement represented the first

He explained that all aircraft

traffie control frequencies. tary aircraft, however, transmit

2 transponder. Both the civilian and military transponders emit electronic codes that may be picked up through electronic queries by a ship's IFF system — for identifica-Pentagon officials said the elec-

ral William Fogarty, was to deter- tronic codes emitted by the Iranian transmitted signals identifying it- ed" with similar signals that bave self as a military aircraft as well as a been detected from Iranian F-14 fighters. Earlier, Pentagon sources had

called earlier Tuesday for the United States to pay reparations to Iran electronic data spil from the ship's powerful radar and computer systems, received conflicting informa-Democrat of Texas, speaker of the tion on the approaching Iranian House, and Senator John W. aircraft, prompting him initially to Warner of Virginia, the senior Re- delay his decision to fire two Stan-While there were indications that

In a report to Congress that had the aircraft was displaying "hostile intent" -it headed straight toward the ship and failed to respond to

# Also Sent Code Used by F-14, Pentagon Says

By Molly Moore and George Wilson

Iran Airliner

WASHINGTON — Pentagon officials said Tuesday that the U.S. cruiser Vincennes fired two missiles at an Iranian passenger plane after the ship picked up and decoded an electronic message that indicated the craft was an Iranian F-14 fighter plane.

U.S. Defense Department officials said the Aegis guided missile cruiser, the most advanced in the U.S. Navy, detected both military and civilian demonstrate from the U.S. Navy, detected both military and civilian demonstrate from the U.S. Navy, detected both military and

civilian electronic signals from the Iran Air A-300B Airhus.

A Defense Department spokesman, Dan Howard, said Pentagon officials did not know why the civilian plane was transmitting the military code, which must be manually set on the craft's electronic gear before

it takes off. [However, the Iranian ambassa-dor to the United Nations, Mohammed Jaafar Mahallati, said at a news conference in New York on Tuesday that, contrary to assertions by U.S. officials, the Iranian airliner was sending out "normal signals to all radar that it was a civilian plane, The Associated Press reported.

The Defense Department spokesman said that a nearby U.S. frigate, the Sides, had detected only routine civilian aircraft signals

from the Iranian airliner, Admiral William J, Crowe Jr., chairman of the U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff, had refused on Sunday to elaborate on the "electronic messages" received by the Vincennes that indicated it was being ap-proached by a potentially hostile aircraft, saying the information

acknowledgment by the Pentagon that it has the ability to break the codes on the Iranian military attack planes.

have an electronic system, called a Mode 3, which identify the aircraft as either military or civilian on air

attacking F-14 would be. "The skipper was weighing all of this in the space of 240 seconds." a Mr. Howard said that only mili-Defense Department official said. coded electronie signals on a Mode

an "after-action report" filed Monday by the Sides said that the Iranian aircraft was ascending, not dethe Vincennes reported that the Iranian airliner had been descending toward the cruiser. He cited this as a factor in the decision to shoot. Officials said later that the skipaccess to the conflicting data from

continuous warnings, U.S. officials

said - there were other contradict-

ing characteristics, the sources said.

The plane, for example, did not illuminate fire control radar — a

prerequisite for firing any missiles

at the distance from which it was

approaching the sbip, the Pentagon

sources said. The craft was travel-

ing faster than the usual speed of

an Airbus, but more slowly than an

Pentagon sources also said that

per of the Vincennes did not have the Sides showing the Iranian plane climbing. In a message to his Gulf com-

mander soon after the incident, Captain Rogers said that the incoming plane detected by his ra-dars was a "definite threat" and that be was defending his ship and crew of 358, 24 officers and 334 enlisted men when he ordered the missiles launched.

Captain Rogers wrote: "This is a burden I will carry for the rest of my life, but under the circumstances and considering all the information available to me at the moment, I took this action to defend my ship and my crew.
"I and I alone am fully responsi-

hie for any actions taken hy the Vincennes," he said in the brief

See GULF, Page 2

#### • Were the Iranian air traffic controllers and the pilot to Dubai. The officials have cited this to justify the of the jetliner aware that they were flying into a area See QUESTIONS, Page 2 where fighting was taking place?

Some Unanswered Questions About Flight 655

**Unwanted PLO Gunmen on Road Again** By Ihsan A. Hijazi

to Italian Navy authorities.

New York Times Service BEIRUT — The scene has become familiar. Palestinian gunmen nation. Now they tell me he bebeing evacuated from one place to another. It has been repeated so many times that a radio station here advised the Palestine Liberation Organization it would save money by setting up its own travel

"We've become the football of the Middle East, kicked around by Arabs, Israelis, and by our own kind," said Khaled Bishrawi, 22, who was among 120 guerrillas loyal to Yasser Arafat who were evacuated Tuesday from one refugee district in Beirut to another in southern Lebanon. The evacuees, some accompa-

nied by wives and children, were kilometer (25-mile) trip to Sidon. This time, their escorts were 26 Libyan military observers. The Arafai loyalists had lost a

50-day battle with PLO opponents for control of the Chatila shantytown, and they were given a choice: Abandon Mr. Arafal or leave. "We no longer know who's a

patriot and who's not," complained

a teen-ager, Basem al-Awa, "I grew in, the PLO structure in Lebanon Hafez al-Assad of Sytia would neuup in Chatila and was told that was again taking shape — so much Arafat is a hero and father of our so that thousands of Lebanese Shitrayed the Palestinian cause."

press the camps in three years of When Mr. Arafat sailed with on-again, off-again battles. II,000 PLO fighters from Beirut six The Palestinians, most of them

'We've become the football of the Middle East, kicked around by Arabs, Israelis, and by our own kind.'

Khaled Bishrawi, an Arafat guerrilla

pressure, he did not stay away for themselves in predominantly Sunni long. He and 5,000 guerrillas re- sectors. In 13 years of civil war, turned a year later, this time to the northern port of Tripoli. But his tricts with Christian majorities. put on two trucks to make the 40- foes in the PLO joined with Syria to drive him out.

> in smaller groups, although he himself did not venture to return. The roads and by sea and they again found refuge in 13 camps in Beirut and in elsewhere in Lebanon.

years ago, under Israeli military Sunni Moslems, re-established Palestinians were driven out of dis-

Thousands were evacuated in 1976 by trucks from Tai Zaatar Not one to give up, Mr. Arafat district in East Beirut, to Sabra, sent the gummen back to Lebanon Chatila, and Buri al-Brajneh. Last April, Arafai loyalists (eli

With arms and money pouring tween Mr. Arafat and President Mr. Arafat's followers.

tralize Damascus.

Syrian support five years ago helped the dissidents in the PLO gain the upper hand in Lebanon. Syrian troops in control of Beirui's southern suburbs allowed foes of Mr. Arafat to bring reinforcements into the district, from which they began an offensive that helped

them this week to overrun Chatila. a small district of alleys, open sewers and shell-pocked buildings. Shifting PLO fighters from one location to another in Lebanon "is only moving trouble to another place," commented Al Amal, the daily organ of President Amin Ge-

mayel's Christian Phalangist Party. Sidon, though overwhelmingly Sunni, did not want them. The convoy from Chatila was halted for 25 hours at the entrance of the city on orders from Mustafa Saad, who leads the largest militia there, the

People's Liberation Army. Only after he received a call from strong enough to turn against their the Libyan leader, Colonel Moam-Palestinians entered through back pro-Syrian opponents, and forced mar Gadhafi, did Mr. Saad relent roads and by sea and they again them out of Chatila and Burj aland permit the evacuees to proceed Brajneh. They were under the false to Ain Hilweh, one of two camps in impression that a reconciliation be-

#### **Italy Denies** Ship Knew Jet Position

ROME - The Italian Navy denied Tuesday that one of its frigates in the Gulf had clearly fixed the position of the Iran Air airliner before it was shot down by the U.S. cruiser Vin-

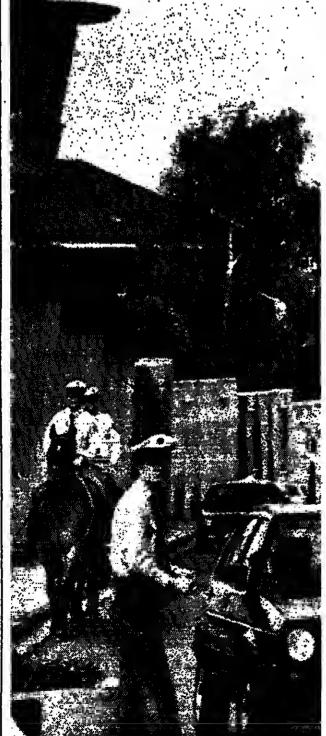
[Prime Minister Ciriaco De Mita rejected calls Tuesday from opposition leaders in Parliament for the removal of Italian warships from the-Gulf, but he said the fleet would not remain there "for eternity," The Associated Press reported from Rome.]

A navy statement said the officers of the Espero, which was on escort duty in the Strait of Hormuz at the time, "was 70 miles [110 kilometers] from the scene and never had reliable radar contact with the Iranian airliner." The statement confirmed, however, that the U.S. ship had sent numerous warnings to the approach-

On Monday, a Naval Ministry spokesman told Reuters that officers who had been monitoring radar screens aboard the Espero said the plane "appeared to be slightly outside the space reserved for commercial traffic," a statement that supported U.S. assertions.



1985 hijacking of a TWA airliner in the Middle East. Page 2.



HLJACKING TRIAL - Frankfurt police guard the prison complex where a Lebanese Shiite went on trial Tuesday in the By Robert J. McCartney

FRANKFURT - A West Ger-

man state prosecutor accused Mo-bammed Ali Hamadei, a Lebanese

Shute, of murder, hijacking and

other crimes at the opening of his trial Tuesday, and the parents of a murdered U.S. Navy diver con-fronted the defendant in court as

co-plaintiffs with the prosecution.

to enter a plea responding to the ebarges. He gave his name, which

he spelled for the court as "Ha-

madi," and rebuffed Presiding

Judge Heiner Mückenberger's re-

quest that he give his birthplace

and other biographical informa-

The trial, which is expected to

last into next year, opened in a top-security courtroom. Six large panes

100 journalists and spectators.

**MEESE:** 

partment offices.

To Leave Post

(Continued from page 1)

a \$50 million lease on Justice De-

which be was appointed in Febru-

ed as a handicap for Vice President

George Bush in his battle against

Governor Michael S. Dukakis to

succeed Mr. Reagan in the presi-

heve eny other way.

Mr. Hamadei formally declined

Shultz Says

Feelers for

al for a dialogue.

an official channel

it was ready for a dialogue through

There had not been an Iranian

Speaking to reporters on his

plane at the beginning of an 18-day visit to Asia, Mr. Shultz said,

"We've had a number of these

probes —I guess that would be the right word — from Iran through various third parties saying that they'd like to talk with us, and

"Since there have been several,

State Department officials de-

State Department officials stressed

represent a shift in American po-

But his remarks seemed aimed at

we've responded to those.

tative discussion.

response, the official added.

Iran Put Out

Talks to U.S.

By Elaine Sciolino

substitute for netural drying & no eubstitute for the 'Aussie Foldewey'. The Australien distributors are now seeking dietribution for their range of products in the U.S.A. For details contect: Hoist Clothes Lines Pty. Ltd.

THE AUSSIE' FOLDAWAY

Australiens enjoy e high standard of living & cherieh

their heelthy out door lifestyle: like the eun, surf, koala

bears & b.b.q'e there ere some things they just wouldn't

While most Australian homes heve electric clothes

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homes & appertments in Australia have an outdoor

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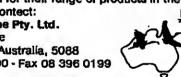
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their TWA Athens-to-Rome flight. The prosecution charged that the two hijackers wielded two hand grenades and a pistol in seizing the Boeing 727, and shot Mr. Stethem in the head while holding him in the plane's doorway. It said they dumped him on the tarmac of Beirut airport, where be died.

**Arab Hijacker Trial** 

of bulletproof glass separated the The American co-plaintiffs, who trial's participants from a gallery of are able to participate in court pro-ceedings under West German law, want "just punishment" for the guilty rather than "blind revenge, their West German lawyer, Rainer Hamm, told the court.

The Stethem parents did not speak to the media in the courtroom, and Mr. Hamm said that they preferred not to do so at this time. They were the only ones of tate firm arranged to pay a the 11 co-plaintiffs to appear, he \$40,000-a-year salary for Mr. Meese's wife before being awarded

Achim Thiel, the prosecutor, read a balf-hour summary of

Mr. McKay filed his report in accordance with the 1978 Ethics in Mr. Hamadei's four defense lawyers argued among themselves and used what appeared to be delaying Government Act, the law under tactics that resulted in four recesses ary 1987 to investigate the Wedtech during the half-day session. case. As the investigation widened,

Mr. McKay's mandate was ex-panded in May 1987 to include Mr. Meese. Proceedings broke off for 40 minutes at one point to allow Mr. Hamadei to fetch a pain reliever after he complained of a headache. Mr. Meese's tenure at the Justice He appeared relaxed and even Department was marked by repeatscornful of the proceedings, yawned controversy surrounding his ing repeatedly and fingering a string of dark-colored beads. conduct and marred by resigna-tions by senior personnel.

The defense challenged the selec-tion of Mr. Hamadei's German-He had become a frequent target of Democrats who accuse the Rea-Arabic interpreter on grounds that he was biased, and said that one of gan administration of low ethical the three substitute court members His continued presence in the administration was widely regardlacked sufficient experience for the

The five-member court, which pronounces the verdict, is made up of three judges and two lay jurors. The substitutes observe proceedings in case they later are called as

replacements.



GETTING OUT — Palestinian women carrying belongings Tuesday as they left the refugee camp of Burj al-Brajneh near Beirut, where battles between Palestinian factions Monday killed or wounded at least 50 people. At least 100 people have been killed in the fighting since April.

#### China's Claims to Spratly Islands Raise Concerns of Southeast Asians

By Michael Richardson International Herald Tribune

KUALA LUMPUR, Malaysia China's assertion of long-standing territorial and maritime claims in Southeast Asia is creating a new source of conflict and instability in the region, officials and analysts warned this week.

If China continues the buildup of its increasingly long-range mili-tary strike forces to back its claims to the disputed Spratly Islands, the Southeast Asian sources said, there will be a fundamental change in the balance of power in the region.

Recent skirmishes between China and Vietnam have made the Spratlys "a new area of conflict."
Abu Hassan Omar, Malaysia's minister of foreign affairs, said at a conference in Kuala Lumpur on confidence-building in the Pacific that ended Monday.

Reflecting views of other mem-bers of the Association of South East Asian Nations, he warned that a "situation of great concern" was developing in the South China Sea. where the Spratlys are located.

Beijing claims sovereignty over all of the widely scattered Spratly Islands and the right to control the cent of the South China Sea. including oil.

These elaims push China's maritime border to points close to Malaysia, Indonesia, Brunci and the

If China persists with attempts to enforce its claims, the Southeast teut suspicions of China, particu- amphibious assault ships to carry Asian observers said, it will rapidly come to be seen as the main potential threat to non-Communist build up a common anti-China countries in the region, supplanting front. Vietnam and its ally, the Soviet

Vietnam, for its part, is using the very seashores of other countries in

issue to fan opposition to China, analysts at the conference said.

The fears of conflict and instability over the Spratlys arise as preparations quicken for talks later this month on ways to end the nineyear guerrilla war in Cambodia. Until barely a decade ago. China

provided extensive money, arms and other aid to Communist guerrillas fighting to overthrow govern-ments in ASEAN. Analysts said that those govern-ments feared that if Beijing

changed its current policy of friendship toward ASEAN, it would be easier to funnel aid to insurgents or to stir up political instability if China had gained control of the Spratly Islands. Since a clash between Chinese

and Vietnamese forces for control of one of the islands in March, China has joined all the other claimants in having military garrisons on the islands. Beijing announced last month

that it was building a maritime observation station on Yungshu Reef in the archipelago. Some analysts the past at their "illegal occupa-believe that the station will be used tion." ASEAN groups Thailand. Singa-pore, Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines and Brunei. believe that the station will be used as a forward hase by Chinese forces.

its hargaining position. Vietnam trained for amphibious landing. and other Southeast Asian counfore China became stronger.

"China's long-term amhitions are to expand its control up to the

Southeast Asia," Foreign Minister Nguyen Co Thach of Vietnam told and we're prepared for an authori-Asiaweek magazine in a recent in-

China has refused to negotiate with other elaimants to islands. Vietnam and Taiwan claim sovereignty over the whole archipela-

authoritative of them and said, "We go, which consists of more than 150 have several probes. We are willing corni islands, atolls, sandbanks and to establish a channel, a single au-thoritative channel." Malaysia and the Philippines

also elaim some of the islands. The China Daily newspaper an-

nounced last month that the Chinese Marine Corps was intensifyequipment, mainly to improve China's ability to defend its claims to any preconditions for talks. Mr. the Spratlys. Shultz said Tuesday that the Unit-

The paper quoted an unnamed ed States was "not interested in any senior naval officer as saying that conditions" for talks, China would recover the islands and atolls held by Vietnam "at an med that there was any connection appropriate time." between Mr. Shultz's revelation and the airliner incident.

It did not refer to the islands beld by Malaysia or the Philippines. Beijing has protested, bowever, in that Washington's willingness to open a dialogue with Iran did not

The Institute for International and Strategic Studies in London Analysts at the conference in says that there are about 56,000 Ruala Lumpur said that while Chines in China's Marine Corps.

But his remarks seemed aimed at sending a clear signal to Teheran hold on the Sprallys lo strengthen sions, or about 30,000 men, are also that Washington is not bostile to the Iranian Islamic republic following the Gulf incident Sunday.

Writing in a recent issue of Paciftries, including Malaysia, had pro- ie Defenee Reporter magazine, posed immediate negotiations be- Bradley Hahn, a military affairs consultant with Stanford Research They said that Vietnam was us- Institute International, said that ing the Sprattys conflict to fan la- China was probably building larger larly in Malaysia, Indonesia and hovercraft and helicopters as well the Philippines, in an attempt to as amphibious tanks, artillery, troops and supplies.

The northern part of the Spratly archipelago is about 1,000 kilometers (620 miles) south of China and 400 kilometers east of Vietnam.

Nevertheless, some officials said

congress of 1981 and last month's

Hungarian party conference ri-

valed the Soviet meeting's lively

exchanges, which could now serve

as a powerful example for party

East Germany's tightly con-

trolled press skipped over the more

sensational speeches, while the offi-

ignored the entire conference. But

ris N. Yeltsin, the former Moscow

party leader, a mayerick who was

fired last year for criticizing the

In a Polish press interview, Mr.

meetings around the East bloc.

## WORLD BRIEFS

Contras Kill 12 in Nicaragua Ambush

MANAGUA (WP) — Nicaraguan rebels ambushed two Sandinista military vehicles Tuesday, killing five soldiers and seven civilians in the bloodiest attack against government troops since a series of traces between the government and the rebels began March 23, the Defense

Ministry said.

The two vehicles were carrying troops and civilians from a farming cooperative when they came under fire from an undetermined aumbigate contras, as the rebels are known, about 18 kilometers (11 miles) southers of Acuyapa in the southern province of Chontales, the ministry said.

A lieutenant, a sublicutenant and three privates were among the deal.

Two civilians and three soldiers were wounded, three seriously. No refer New York Tunes Service ELMENDORF AIR FORCE BASE, Alaska -- Secretary of State George P. Shultz said Tuesday that in recent months Iranian officials casualties were reported. The government has maintained a cease of since talks between the Sandinistas and the rebels broke down lands. The cease-fire was extended for a month by President Daniel Ortega had sent messages through third parties, indicating a desire to open a direct dialogue with the United States and that Washington had Saavedra on Thursday.

Croatian Workers Demand Big Raise responded positively.

In his first public remarks since the Gulf incident in which a U.S. BELGRADE (Reuters) — Nearly 5,000 workers massed in the center of the Croatian town of Vukovar on Tuesday demanding a doubling of

wages, the news agency Taning said.

The workers, mostly from the Borovo leather and shoe plant, also warship shot down an Iranian airliner, Mr. Shultz declined to identify the Iranian officials but said called for reduced factory administration, cuts in taxes on business enterprises, a narrowing of pay differentials and curbs on official prisithat, in recent months, several messages had come via governments that had friendly relations with eges. Tanjug said.

Earlier on Tuesday, 2,000 Borovo workers, on strike since Saturday Iran. Mr. Shultz did not speculate on what the impact of the Gulf incident might be on Iran's proposmarched 5 kilometers (3 miles) to union headquarters waving national and Communist Party flags. Tanjug said the crowd later swelled to between 4,000 and 5,000. It was the latest of several recent big protests in reaction to strict austerity measures imposed by the government in May.

A senior State Department official confirmed that the United Belgians Seize IRA Suspect in Raid States received a message two months ago that was considered authoritative. The U.S. replied that

BRUSSELS (Reuters) — The Belgian police were holding a suspected member of the Irish Republican Army member on Tuesday after arresting him in a raid on a house here, officials reported.

They said that Patrick Ryan, 58, of Tipperary was apprehended Thursday night in a suburb and was being held for possession of a false

"It would seem this person was a sympathizer and perhaps even an active member of the IRA," said a spokesman for the public prosecutor, without giving details. A news agency report said that Mr. Ryan was found in possession of electronic equipment and bomb-making manuals, but no explosives.

#### TRAVEL UPDATE

#### we have said we're ready for one. Japanese Plan Taiwan-China Ferry

TAIPEI (AFF) — A Japanese company will open ferry service between Taiwan and China, with a port call in Okinawa to skirt regulations barring direct travel to the mainland, shipping sources said here on At another point, Mr. Shultz said that since it was difficult to determine the authority of the probes, Washington had "gone hack through what seems to be the most

The route between Taiwan and China is expected to relieve pressure on crowded flights from Taipei to Hong Kong, a transfer point. The Japanese company, Naha Holiday Travel Center, will run weekly service

from Keelung, in northern Taiwan, to Xiamen.

Taiwan allows ships under foreign flags to sail between Taiwan and China, but they are required to stop over in a third country.

An elaborate French highway surveillance system has been introduced along a twisting, dangerous section of the Côte d'Azur autoroute to speed

In the past, Iranian officials have nade offers through third parties up breakdown and emergency services on the coastal stretch from Nice to the Italian frontier, It has 85 maneuverable cameras linked to a central to use their influence to help free American hostages held in Leba-non if certain conditions were met. control panel of 10 monitor screens.

#### Correction

A Washington Post dispatch in the IHT editions of July 5 incorrectly reported the date that Mohammed Ali Hamadei, a hijacking suspect, was arrested. He was arrested in January 1987.

#### and the airliner incident. And both Mr. Shultz and senior GULF: U.S. Says It Got F-14 Signal

(Continued from page 1) dispatch to the commander of the Middle East Joint Task Force, Rear Admiral Anthony Less.

Information Center throughout the incident. He said he believed the incoming aircraft to be "a definite threat to the ship and operating in direct response to the ongoing sur-

face engagement." "Although I had requested permission to engage at 20 nautical miles," he said, "I held engagement until approximately nine nautical miles and only after an exhausting request for intentions."

U.S. military leaders said they planned to request that Iran allow them to search for the doomed plane's "hlack box" flight recorder. The machine, which records important flight data, presumably is part of the wreckage that fell into the waters of the strait after the Vincennes' surface-to-air missiles hit.

Sources said the Defense Department investigative team, headed by Rear Admiral William N Fogarty, will use the Vincennes' war diary," an electronic recording of all oral commands and incoming electronic information, as part of its attempt to reconstruct the 45-minute episode that began when three Iranian gunboats fired at a U.S. helicopter, and ended

Defense Department planners said the proposal to request recovery of the Airbus recorder will go to the Joint Chiefs of Staff soon, but may be turned down by higher au-thority because of the unlikelihood that Iran will permit U.S. ships to search its territorial waters near the island of Qeshm, where the wreckage fell. If the Joint Chiefs accept the recommendation, sources said,

with the destruction of the Airbus.

President Ronald Reagan.

"It's our best chance to show the world the airliner did not identify isself before we shot it down," a Captain Rogers said be was in military planner said. If recovered,

the ship's high-technology Combat the device might show whether it was turned on and set to emit ideatification signals that could have been picked up by the Vincennes, officials said.

Although Mr. Reagan and the Pentagon have defended the ad-tions of the skipper, the incident has prompted a review of the U.S. military's rules of engagement in the Gulf and have raised troubling questions about the capability the Acgis radar system on what is called the most sophisticated warship in the world.

The captain, unable to rely on a visual sighting of the plane, instead was dependent on the digital codes. radar screen blips and other electronic signals picked up and processed by the ship's combat infor mation system.

Still, the equipment has limita

"The world comes to believe these things do magic," said a former naval official involved in the development of the Aegis system. 'it doesn't do magic."

Naval officials familiar with the Aegis system said that even its supplisticated radars cannot determine the type of plane approaching a ship bead-on.

Sources said the atmospheric conditions of the Gulf could distort the readings of the radars. The hot. bumid Gulf conditions are extremely harsh on equipment such as radars.

"You're not dealing with perfec-tion," a knowledgeable Pentagon official said. "You're dealing with a lot of iffy information, and the skipper had to make the best judgment be could."

tol Hill would authorize money for

of the other aggrieved party, surely we could do that, he said in Lon-

don. "Congress would support that

The Democratic leader said be

thought the Reagan administration should apologize directly to Iran. Mr. Warner said Tuesday on

ABC-TV that Congress had "com-

passion for the families of the vic-

tims and that he hoped the Unite

States would act swiftly to try and

In the Gulf, Iran suspended daily

flights from Bandar Abbes to Du-

"If that would assuage the grief

#### VICTIMS: Indemnity Is Possible

reparations.

(Continued from page 1) been prepared on Monday, Mr. Reagan described the incident as

regrettable. But he said that the cruiser Vincennes had acted in selfdefense in using ship-to-air missiles, thinking itself under attack. if it were requested." And he said the incident was The U.S. investigative team ar-

rived Tuesday in the Gulf to begin its work. A U.S. military source said the team, although given a 15-day mandate, would remain in the area "as long as it takes to find out what happened," conduct its inquiry in total servery and make acry in total secrecy and make no public statements

In Geneva, the United Nations secretary-general. Javier Pérez de Cuellar, expressed confidence

As for the letter to Iran, sent in Lebanon.

Islamic Jihad holds two Ameti
Anderson, the through Swiss intermediaries, Mr. Fitzwater said it stated that the cans — Terry A. Anderson, the

bai, according to airport sources. In Berrut, a man purporting to speak for the radical pro-Iranian si Islamic Jihad told a local radio sta-

compensate the families.

about the U.S. inquiry and said slamic Jihad told a local radio station that the group would kill one of 10 Americans being field hostage

United States "expresses regret to Iran for the tragic loss of life."

Mr. Wright predicted that Capi
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Mr. Wright predicted that Capi-



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## EAST: Bloc Nations Are Edgy About Moscow Reform

would strengthen their countries'

own movements for change. However, party officials in Warsaw and Budapest cautioned that the conference was unlikely to inspire major new policy shifts in Eastern Europe. Although radical in terms of the Soviet Union, the steps proposed by Mr. Gorbachev generally fall short of policies already in effect in Hungary and Poland. At the same time, conservaave leaders in East Germany and Romania seem unlikely to soften their opposition to reform.

The conference could have an impact on policy in Czechoslovakia and Bulgaria, which until now have sluggishly imitated some Gorbachev policies. In general, however. the East European leaderships are now immersed in their own internal power struggles over reform that mirror Mr. Gorbachev's battle.

In that sense, the satisfaction of many liberal Communists with the conference's outcome appears to be matched with continuing concern over the trouble Mr. Gorbachev faces, ranging from minority grievances to economic stagnation and hard-line party opposition.

"It seems that in some ways the concept of the Soviet reform goes even deeper than ours," said a senior Hungarian Communist official who asked not to be named. "But the question is whether Gorbachev can implement the concept In that respect, our chances seem much greater than his.

For politicians in Eastern Europe, perhaps the most intriguing Gorbachev proposal at the confer-



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ence was that of a presidential sys- seems that we are still in the positem that would assume much of the tion of leading the reform process," party's political authority. Al- a Hungarian party official said. though Hungary and Poland have also been working to strengthen the very openness of the Moscow their governments and make them debate was more important than specific reforms. Only the Polish answerable to national legislatures. neither has embraced the idea of a powerful, elected president.

In other respects, however, the reforms adopted by the conference follow steps taken earlier in Eastern Europe, Poland, for example, adopted a two-term limit for party officials in 1981, during the tumultuous era of the Solidarity tradeunion movement. The restriction was played down at the party's last congress in 1986, however, and may now have to be revived.

The Soviet conference did not address several of the key problems now facing the East European reform movements. Hungary and Poland are grappling with the question of whether and how to end the party's monopoly on power by alowing independent social and political movements. In the economic sphere, they are debating how far to go in turning the economy over

to a revived private sector. Both these issues remain outside pluralism of views is not a showy the scope of the Soviet program. "It phrase or a propaganda gimmick."

(Continued from page I)

conclusion by the Vincennes offi-

cers that the Iranian plane was not

If the Iranian plane had been

within the usual flight path, it would have come even closer to the

incennes, a Pentagon spokesman

has said. How does this square with the Pentagon explanation on Sun-

According to American officials,

the relevant point to the captain of

the ship was not how close the

plane was, but that it was flying

five miles outside of the acceptable

What procedures are used by

the American military to keep track

a civilian craft.

of Boris Yeltsin and the discussion that evolved around him is the most spectacular example ... that **QUESTIONS:** Details Unclear

slow pace of reforms.

 Was the plane descending to a significant degree when it was attacked, and by precisely how much? Pentagon officials have said that the appearance of the street of t that the apparent descent of the jetliner — from about 9,000 feet to to envisage better relations with the about 7.800 feet, according one official — suggested that it was a backs in the war against Iraq.

• Under what circumstances did world, so that they can take the fran obtain video footage of the propaganda pressure off America plane as it was being destroyed by and transfer it somewhere else," an American missile fired from the Mr. Rufsanjani said in the broad-

#### (Continued from page f) cial Romanian news media all but three French hostages in Lebanon the Polish press reported on calls for the ouster of Soviet Politburo members and gave a straightforward account of the speech by Bo-

**Caution Urged** 

**IRAN:** 

for example, Iran renewed diplomatic relations with France, and the two nations have agreed to exchange ambassadors. A group of members of the Brit-

ish Parliament visited Tehran re-

cently after a successful series of

negotiations over British and Irani-

Hashemi Rafsanjani

an embassy properties. Although the Iranian leadership has remained hostile in public to-ward the idea of contacts with the United States, several attempts at contacts with Washington have reportedly been made in recent

nonths through intermediaries. The Reagan administration. while declaring itself willing for "authorisative dialogue," has de-

"Maybe they want a clumsy move to be made somewhere in the military plane on a potential attack

Vincennes? The pictures, released cast, monitored by news agencies. by Iranian television, appear to "We should let this crime be have been taken from a small boat known to everyone in the world being tossed about in Gulf waters, and be discussed and studied," he Some American officials found it added. "We do not permit ourcurious that Iran had pictures of selves to give up revenge, but the timing is up to us, not America."

of passenger flights in the region, and are they adequate"

aring at a traditional B Grenor Michael S. Duk Jackson By Michael Oreske New York Times Service BROOKLINE, Massach -At a dinner symbolic and mouse the Democratic F July presidential nominee ( or Michael S. Dukakis head Monday night with the and lesse L. Jackson at the f ts home here.
Mr. Dukakis and his wife, acted Mr. Jackson and his hopeline, in the driveway motine bome that the Du family has lived in for years. About 150 neighbors line great and cheered as the Jac gived He grabbed Mrs. Du in the hand and pulled her a the street to the crowd. Mr. I

Mr. Dakakis stood behino The Chicago clergyman gra one hand after another, while Detailors shook those of a neghbors he appeared to r "Areall these people your n bors? Mrs. Jackson asked Mr takis. The governor shrugged. At our point. Mr. Jac picked up 8-year-old And Wanh of Brookline, who came with his parents and older bro As he lifted the boy. Mr. Jacks left allow struck Mr. Dukak the face. The governor winced was not injured.

is and Mrs. Jackson follower

Mr. Jackson, as he has

ares America, then worker

good on the governor's sure

"h's all very exciting." said s next door. "T a panicularly ordinary neigh iood All kinds of people Livi this street. The world is coming

AMERICAI TOPICS

A Broadway Hit Pla ka One-time Thing Very few authors of hit pl a Broadway ever repeat. ording to Peter Stone, whimself wrote such Broadwhit as "1776" and "Woman the Year and is president the Dramatists Guild in the case of fully 90 p cont of the hit plays on Brow

Mr. Stone writes in The N York Tunes, "no two were wr in by the same author. A pla wight formulate enough tare a his must be prepared rely on that one play to supportion for the rest of his life. Robert Anderson, author lea and Sympathy, put it be he theater is a place where laywright can make a killiof not a living. Today, Broadway provid only a part of that killing

merican playwrights now ea ter and foreign production tonishingly, a successful plant its authorized in issually earn its authore more money in later subsidial productions than from a lon broadway run and a large must be a long that's because the royaln' ions continue to be paid for it likes 50 years."

Short Takes

I Progresso Italo American har supended publication, lea only Italian-language dail he los-year-old paper, publication in the los-year-old paper, publication in temerson, New Jerse too of 84,000, is distributed an amaximum circuit himarily in the New York Citata in the los-year old publication in the New York Citata in was thut down June in the lambour of pay, benefits an analysis of pay.

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## BRIEFS

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ers Demand Big Raise Newty 5,000 workers massed in the case was can Tuesday demanding a double

the Borovo leather and shoe plant to distinguishment on cuts in taxes on last an differentials and curbs on official to

Regrovo workers, on strike since Since say to union headquarters waving note Tanging said the crowd later needs as the latest of several recent big process imposed by the government in his RA Suspect in Raid

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a was a sympathizer and perhaps on and a spokesman for the public promes as agency report said that Mr. Rya v nic equipment and bomb-making man

#### EL UPDATE

Taiwan-China Ferry ese company will open ferry service to port call in Okinawa to skirt replace mainland, shipping sources said bay

and China is expected to relieve pressor et to Hong Kong a transfer point Hidey Travel Center, will run weething

aiwan, to Xiamen. foreign flags to sail between Tarrag to stop over in a third country. my sorvefflance system has been minde action of the Côte d'Azur autoromeion v services on the coastal stretch from maneuverable cameras linked to a me

ich in the IHT editions of July Simons ainted Ali Harnades, a hijacking sisping January 1987.

#### Says It Got F-14 Sign

the final decision would not a President Ronald Reagn. "It's our best chance to sing itself before we shot a dog' military planner said li mee the device might show while was turned on and et loads tification signals that malt been picked up by the land jelinite

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that the sale that we will be the sale that full term of the copyright: life plus 50 years."

the Marie Residence leaves of the Commence of **Short Takes** # 1113. k and the British of the Control of th Il Progresso Italo Americano has suspended publication, leavtied tipp ing in doubt the future of the ABC-TV 172 CHERRY LEAR! only Italian-language daily Part a 15 Part of the first for the first fo newspaper in the United States. The 108-year-old paper, published in Emerson, New Jersey. States in the state of the stat and with a maximum circulation of 84,000, is distributed primarily in the New York City area. It was shut down June 20,

the Me de la company of the company

working conditions. The number of women in U.S. Protestant seminaries continues to increase, while the number of

when 41 employees went on

strike over pay, benefits and



Arriving at a traditional Boston Pops Fourth of July concert Monday were the Reverend Jesse L. Jackson and his wife, Jackie, and Governor Michael S. Dukakis and his wife, Kitty. Earlier, the two couples dined at the Dukakis home in Brookline, just outside Boston.

## **Jackson Wows the Dukakis Neighbors**

By Michael Oreskes New York Times Service

BROOKLINE Massachusetts stantive, the Democratic Party's likely presidential nominee, Governor Michael S. Dukakis, broke bread Monday night with the Rev-erend Jesse L. Jackson at the Dukahis home here.

Mr. Dukakis and his wife, Kitty, greeted Mr. Jackson and his wife, Isomeline, in the driveway of the Brookline home that the Dukakis family has lived in for years.

About 150 neighbors fined the street and cheered as the Jacksons arrived. He grabbed Mrs. Dukakis by the hand and pulled her across the street to the crowd. Mr. Dukahis and Mrs. Jackson followed. Mr. Jackson, as he has done

Lacross America, then worked the crowd on the governor's street as Mr. Dukakis stood behind him. The Chicago clergyman grabbed one hand after another, while Mr. Dakakis shook those of a few neighbors he appeared to recog-

picked op 8-year-old Andrew was discussed, responded, "No Warth of Brookline, who came out comment." with his parents and older brother. was not injured.

"It's all very exciting," said-Dan White, who lives next door. "This is a particularly ordinary neighborhood. All kinds of people live on this street. The world is coming to our doorstep."

**AMERICAN** 

A Broadway Hit Play

Is a One-time Thing

Very few authors of hit plays

on Broadway ever repeat, ac-

cording to Peter Stone, who

himself wrote such Broadway hits as "1776" and "Woman of

the Year" and is president of the Dramatists' Guild.

cent of the hit plays on Broad-

way during the past 40 years."

Mr. Stone writes in The New

York Times, "no two were writ-

ten by the same anthor. A play-

wright fortunate enough to

have a hit must be prepared to

rely on that one play to support him for the rest of his life.

Tea and Sympathy, put it best:

The theater is a place where a

playwright can make a killing but not a living." "Today, Broadway provides

only a part of that killing.

American playwrights now earn

an increasingly larger amount

of their income in places far

beyond Broadway: stock, ama-

teur and foreign productions.

Astonishingly, a successful play will usually earn its author

more money in later subsidiary

productions than from a long Broadway run and a large mo-

"That's because the royalties

for these subsidiary produc-

tions continue to be paid for the

tion picture sale combined.

"Robert Anderson, author of

"In the case of fully 90 per-

Mr. Dukakis and Mr. Jackson night's dinner was significant be- under consideration as "unknown have met privately several times, usually in hotel rooms on campaign -At a dinner symbolic and sub- swings. But the Dukakis campaign, sensitive to offering the image that they are bargaining with Mr. Jackson, has never allowed photo-

graphs of the meetings. So the dinner Monday night, which lasted about 90 minutes, followed by the couples' attendance at the July 4 concert of the Boston Pops, was an important public dis-

The one question we have answered that has been asked for a long period of time is, 'Guess who's coming to dinner?" Mr. Jackson said when he arrived in Boston. referring to a 1960s movie starring Sidney Poitier in which a young white women stuns ber parents by bringing home a black man to din-

"Now you know who's coming to "It's Jesse and Jackie with Kitty and Mike."

Neither man would discuss details of their talk during a dinner of "Are all these people your neigh-bors?" Mrs. Jackson asked Mr. Du-and chocolate cake. As they left for kakis. The governor shrigged. the concert, Mr. Jackson, when At one point, Mr. Jackson asked whether the vice presidency the concert, Mr. Jackson, when

As the couples dined, the staffs As he lifted the boy, Mr. Jackson's of the candidates met to discuss left elbow struck Mr. Dukakis in issues facing the campaign. Mr. issues facing the campaign. Mr. Jackson defined these earlier as the selection of Mr. Dukakis's running mate, the membership of the Democratic National Committee, the nature of a transition team should Mr. Dukakis become president and

the staffing of the fall campaign. Mr. Jackson said that Monday

Theological Schools says wom-

en now constitute 27 percent of

total enrollment, compared to

Indian rights activists have

placed a yard-square (meter-square) steel plate at the Custer

Battlefield National Monument

with an inscription to the "Indian Patriots" who defeated Gen-

cral George Armstrong Custer

there. The memorial plaque was hurriedly implanted with bolts

and quick-drying cement June 25, the 112th anniversary of the

Battle of the Little Bighorn, over the objections of National

Park Service rangers. They indi-

cated that when tourist traffic

thins out the plaque will be re-moved. "The Park Service has

no objection to a monument for

the Indians who fought here,"

the park superintendent, Dennis Ditmanson, said, but Indian activists should "first design

something that is appropriate and then submit it to the Park

Coca-Cola contains a non-

narcotic extract from the coca

plant, from which cocaine also

is derived, The New York

Times reports. Although the

formula for Coke, the world's

best-selling soft drink, is secret,

a company spokesman said,

"Ingredients from the coca leaf

are used, but there is no cocaine

in it and it is all tightly overseen

by regulatory authorities." The

original 1886 recipe included

coca with cocaine, but the nar-

cotic was removed just after the

turn of the century, the spokes-

Just as nature abbors a vacu-

um, so advertising abhors blank

space, like the reverse sides of

cash register tapes handed to

shoppers at supermarket check-

out lines. Dataday Media Con-

cepts of New York City plans to

put two-inch-square (five-centi-

meter), four-color ads on those

blank backs in 37 Sloan's super-

markets. Store clerks are being

taught to present the slips ad-

side up, and posters will tell customers about the \$75 prize

available to lucky chit holders.

Arthur Higbee

Service for approval."

10 percent 15 years ago.

cause it increased their "sense of trust and security, one with the Beyond their personal relation-

ship, however, Mr. Jackson said: "We also have a professional responsibility. That is to guide our convention to a successful conclusion - a convention that will be relevant, that will be informative, be inspirational - and then guide our party to victory in November." **■ Jackson Makes Case** 

On Tuesday, Mr. Jackson laid out his case for being offered the vice presidential spot on the Democratic ticket and dismissed others spot.

quantities," The Associated Press reported from Boston. He refused to say whether he

would accept the position if it was offered, however.

same tests," Mr. Jackson said the 15,000 Rainhows trampled the morning after his meeting with Mr. land and half of them reportedly Dukakis. "I bring the sense of cre- contracted dysentary. ativity, a new history."

has for two weeks, to make public a Republican, threatened to call whether he would accept the No. 2 out the National Guard to patrol

## Hippies and Texans Trade Culture Shock

By Lisa Belkin New York Times Service

ZAVALLA, Texas - Officers Box, McDaniel and Davis of the Texas Department of Public Safety strolled into the center of the camp at the Angelina National Forest on Saturday morning, their uniforms crisp, their shoes shined, their sunglasses dark, their pistols holstered and their expressions confused.

They did not know how to react to the woman who called herself "No Guns" a name she chose after seeing a relative shot and killed vears ago.

Wrapped in a white piece of cloth, she tagged after the officers wherever they walked, chanting loudly that they should throw their weapons into the lake.

So went the annual gathering of the Rainbow Family, a group of thousands of self-described hippies who choose a different state each year for their Independence Day commune with nature. This year they flocked to the forests of conservative East Texas, and the cul-

ture shock worked both ways. These people are no-good hippies and we should run them out of own," said James Stone, a resident of nearby Lufkin, who had arrived by pleasure boat to stare at the

"We came to Texas as a statement, to show we could go any-where," said Westside Jim, who hails from Oregon but who works in a soup kitchen in Houston. "Some of the family was scared of coming to Texas. Anytime you come in contact with anyone in authority here, if you look like us, you're in the wrong from the begin-

Texas had made it clear that it did not want the Rainbow Family here this year. The Department of Public Safety and the U.S. Forest Service had gone to court to prevent the event, citing last year's "No one else has had to pass the meeting in North Carolina, where

Governor William P. Clements He refused to say whether be Jr., a Republican, said that be pushed himself for the vice presi-would be happy if the group did dential nomination during his dinnot come "within 1,000 miles" of ner meeting and also refused, as he his state, and Senator Phil Gramm.

put pressure on the bureau to get

his transfer." Mr. Webb said be

described by Mr. Rochon as racial

harassment never occurred.

Last month, William Wayne Jus- of how to handle garbage, using noon, Rainbow time, meaning tice, federal judge for the Eastern orange containers for glass prod-

District of Texas, ruled that the nets and red containers for metal. group had a constitutional right to She has found such satisfaction

meet, but only in groups smaller in this project that she has brought than 5.000 and only if state health, her white wedding dress to the 'We are not animals in the zoo. We know they don't want us here. We don't want them

Running Goose, who spends the year traveling the country by bus with his wife and daughter

standards were met. Among other things, that meant a guarantee that 15,000 gallons (about 56,000 liters) of water would be trucked in daily and paid for in advance.

here, neither.

Rainbows arrived for this year's lake, Sam Rayburn Reservoir, gathering. Several times a day, a meets the shore. With temperatures creaky water truck makes the of 101 Fahrenheit (38 centigrade) rounds of the camp.

dogs to the area, but no one called the National Guard,

Everyone in the Rainbow camp is expected to help cook, elean, dig mud, spiking their hair with the latrines and make whatever other thick red goo, then stand in the sim contributions might move them.

Swami Mommy, for instance, had a vision, while practicing yoga,

garbage But there is more to this gathering than just taking out the trash.

Perhaps the most popular area of In the end, only about 4,400 the camp is the mud flat, where the throughout the site and humidity of The governor sent drug-sniffing 97 percent, swimming is the best way to keep cool.

gathering and plans to "marry the

After a swim, many family members coat their naked bodies with

waiting to dry.

Another popular activity is the daily Purification Circle, held at sometime between 11 A.M. and 2

Hundreds of Rainbows form a circle, holding bands and chanting Slowly the circle grows smaller and smaller, until the entire group is encased in a giant hug. No one seems to mind that most in the

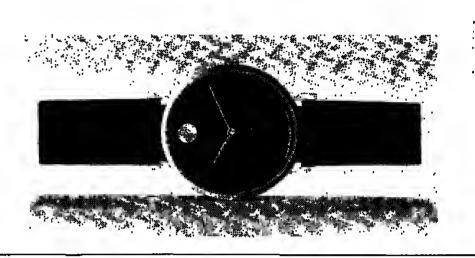
in several days. Much time is also spent staring back at the onlookers who come to stare at them and glaring at the cameras they say invade their pri-

group have not seen a bar of soap

"We are not animals in the zoo," said Running Goose, who spends the year traveling the country by bus with his wife and infant daughter. "We know they don't want us here. We don't want them here,

On Saturday night, just after sundown, No Guns was trying to keep two such outsiders from entering the camp. She stood in front of their jeep, the police said, chanting that they should leave the Rainbows alone. She was run down, and is in the Lufkin Memorial Medical Center in critical condition.

Two Zavalla residents were arrested. One was was charged with hit-and-run driving, and the other with public intoxication.



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## White FBI Man Admits Campaign dinner," Mr. Jackson continued. "It's Jesse and Jackie with Kitty Of Retribution Against Black Agent

By Philip Shenon New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - A Chicagobased FBI agent has acknowledged that he and a number of white colleagues planned a campaign of "retribution" against a black agent, Donald Rochon, whose case has prompted a national debate over racism in the bureau.

Newly released FBI documents that the white Gary W. Miller, has conceded that in 1985 he forged Mr. Rochon's signature on an application for death and dismemberment insurance for the Rochon family.

Mr. Rochon has described the unsolicited insurance policy as a death threat. Mr. Miller, who was suspended without pay for two weeks as a result of that incident men decreases, with some pre-dictions that by the year 2000, a and others aimed at Mr. Rochon, has denied that he was trying to fourth of Protestant pastors will harass the black agent. be women. The Association of

> the first public acknowledgment by the bureau that white agents may have participated in harassment of Mr. Rochon in Chicago, where he was assigned in 1984-1986. The documents, which include

the records of an internal investigation of Mr. Rochon's charges, make it clear that he became the focus of intense anger and suspicion by white agents in Chicago, particu-larly Mr. Miller and Thomas J. Dil-The white agents have said that

Mr. Rochon was a troublemaker

who brought unfounded charges of

racism against other agents in the Omaha and Chicago offices in an attempt to he transferred to Los Angeles, his hometown. The newly released documents are bound to cause further embarrassment for the bureau, which has come under sharp criticism by Congress over the Rochon case and over other discrimination claims involving black and Hispanic em-

ty was repeatedly threatened in ny in recent weeks.

anonymous telephone calls and ob- was really one of Rochon trying to scene, racist letters from white FBl

The Justice Department and the believed that some of the incidents Equal Employment Opportunity Commission have already found that Mr. Rochon was the victim of "blatant racial harassment" in the FBI's Omaha office in 1983 and

Mr. Rochon has long contended he later incidents in Chicago, which are now the subject of an investigation by a federal grand jury, were more serious than the harassment in Omaha.

Mr. Miller and Mr. Dillon are still assigned to Chicago. Mr. Rochon now works for the FBI in The newly released documents

were made available to Mr. Rochon's lawyer, David Kairys of Philadelphia, in preparation for tri-al on a civil lawsuit filed by Mr.

The disclosures, contained in court papers filed Friday, are significant because they amount to ago and Omaha with violations of federal civil rights laws.

"It's quite significant," Mr. Kairys said of the FBI documents. This corroborates what Don Rochon has been saying all along. It complorates that there was a conspiracy among FBI agents to racial-ly harass Donald and his family."

Dan Webb, a former U.S. attorney in Chicago who is representing Mr. Dillon, one of the defendants in the lawsuit, said he would prove in the trial that Mr. Rochon had tried to portray a series of innocent office pranks as "some kind of ra-He added, "The motivation here

West German F-4 Crashes

STADE, West Germany - A West German F-4 Phantom jet crashed into a field near here on Tuesday and exploded, seconds after its two crewmen had ejected oyees.

safely, the police reported. The
Mr. Rochon has said that while crash is the latest in a series of living in Chicago, his family's safe-military accidents in West Germa-



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DUMES DE PPANCE

## In the Captain's Shoes

The White House's restrained expressions of regret do scant justice to the 290 victims who died at U.S. hands in the Gulf on Sunday. Yet while borrifying it was nonetheless an accident. On present evidence, it is hard to see what the U.S. Navy could brive done to avoid it.

Modern naval warfare and the crowded skies of the Gulf have combined to make the stage conducive to tragic accidents. The first occurred in May last year when an Iraqi plane mistakenly attacked the U.S. frigate Stark. It is too early to assess blame for the new tragedy, the shooting down of an Iranian Airbus by the U.S. cruiser Vincennes, but if the navy's account of events turns out even approximately correct, Captain Will Rogers of the Vincennes had little choice.

The ship was not only in a combat zone; nt that very moment it was engaged in action against Iranian gunboats making high-speed runs against it. Then Captain Rogers's radar operators reported an aircraft heading toward the ship and descending. The plane, which had taken off from Iranian territory, was reportedly flying five miles [eight kilometers] outside the civilian air corridor and failed to answer three warnings over the civilian distress channel that all aircraft are supposed to monitor.

The radar operators apparently had indications, which the navy refuses to discuss, that the plane was a powerful F-14 jet. That inference was tragically in error.

Iran now says that the plane was within its corridor. Its speed, 450 knots, was more typical of civilian flight than of an F-14 attack. And it is not yet clear why sophisti-cated radar did not distinguish between an

F-14 and n much larger Airbus. Still, put yourself in Captain Rogers's shoes. These contrary pieces of evidence would have weighed lightly against other evidence suggesting an imminent attack. Iranian F-14s had recently been seen in the region; American former had been warned to expect at ican forces had been warned to expect attacks around July 4; Captain Rogers already had a battle on his hands. Barring surprising findings, it is hard to fault his decision to attack the suspect plane.

The episode also raises stern questions for Iran. If the U.S. Navy's version of events is largely correct, blame may lie with the Iran Air pilot for failing to acknowledge the ship's warnings and flying outside the civilian corridor. Iran, too, may bear responsibility for failing to warn civilian planes away from the combat zone of an action that it had initiated.

Because surface warships are extremely vulnerable to missiles, American captains in the Gulf are being asked to bear an appalling responsibility. If they delay ton long to attacking unidentified aircraft, they risk losing their ship. Yet if they fire before an intruding aircraft can be positively identified, they risk causing a massacre.

The present rules of engagement allow a captain to fire first in defense of his ship. If that rule cannot be prudently altered, the onus for avoiding such accidents in the future rests on civilian aircraft: Avoid combat zones, fly high, acknowledge warnings. Better still, no one would have to be in Captain Rogers's shoes in the first place. That prospect turns on Tehran's willingness to bring an end to its futile eight-year war with Iraq.
— THE NEW YORK TIMES.

#### Shultz vs. Sandinistas

In visiting the four more or less democratic states in Central America, Secretary of State George Shultz conveyed that the United States intends to work with them and not take a separate military road in the Reagan administration's remaining few months. For the better part of eight years the administration tried first to oust the Soviet-sponsored regime in Nicaragua and then to move it toward democracy. In pursuit of the second goal it still hopes to cooperate with the other Central Americans so that there will be something less menacing and chaotic in the region when it leaves.

On his trip Mr. Shultz vigorously asserted the U.S. government's determination to thwart Sandinista subversion of friendly governments in the region. This is the con-tainment policy that has always been the likeliest fallback position. It leaves open the question of what the United States might actually do in the event of trouble, but it does represent a formal commitment supported across the U.S. political spectrum.

Mr. Shultz also announced new aid grants for the democratic governments. This represents another current of policy broadly backed to the United States, at least to theory. It is important that Americans not avert their gaze from the region, which is threatened by undemocratic movements on both left and right and suffers from great social tensions.

The Sandinista regime keeps asking the United States for direct talks on a seemingly plausible agenda of security concerns. The administration rejects such talks. It realizes, as do the Sandinistas, that its participation in talks now would undercut the U.S. effort to help the contras find a decent political role. At some point the United States will have to accept the Sandinistas as an interlocutor on security matters. The best time to do that is when they have gone a good deal further toward honoring their pledges of democratization.

Some sort of new aid request to Congress is being contemplated. Humanitarian aid to keep the contras in place while their political talks with Managua go on is essential. Inside now as well as outside the administration, however, there is not much enthusiasm among politicians for pushing military aid. It is a subject which divides the administration not only from its critics at home but also from its democratic friends in Central America. Better that Washington enlist their political and economic cooperation to blunt Sandinista resistance to pluralism. The United States should also be demanding that the Soviet Union, whose support allows the Sandinistas to ignore their promises of pluralism, apply more of its vaunted "new thinking" to the problem of resolving bloody conflicts in Central America.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

airliner causing the death of some 290 per-

sons aboard. It is hard to accept Washing-

ton's explanation that the two missiles were

fired at the Iranian Airbus because it was

mistaken for a jet fighter. There is a world

of difference between the blip of a small slim fighter and the big, widebodied Airbus.

The explanation appears even feebler when

it is seen that the American ship had the

best and most sophisticated radar system

- The Hindustan Times (New Delhi).

The incident shows that, prompt apolo-

gies notwithstanding, Americans can be

just as murderous as the Soviets, who were

fiercely excoriated when they destroyed

KAL 007 as it flew into their airspace. At

that time Mr. Reagan wondered how so-

phisticated radar instruments could con-

fuse a B-747 with the spy plane the Soviets

claimed it was. Now the U.S. Navy says the

large Iran airliner was read by state-of-the-

art radar as a small jet fighter. The massacre

demonstrates that innocent people are very

much at the mercy of chance when a super-

- The Manila Chronicle.

power chooses to flex its muscles.

meant to make just such distinctions.

#### Other Comment

Many Questions to Answer

Had the U.S. Navy not been in the area and to a mood to flex its muscles, some 290 civilian passengers would be alive today. Moreover the "understandable accident," to use the latest cuphemism from the White House, seems to bear the hallmarks of uncertainty and incompetence on the part of the captain of the Vincennes. On the other hand, there are questions to be answered about the airliner's failure to respond to radio signals, its uncertain flight path and the fact that its transponder, which would have identified

the plane, was apparently switched off.
The U.S. Department of Defense is to be
commended for the speed with which it has instituted a formal inquiry. But President Reagan should limit himself to a simple statement of responsibility coupled with a promise to pay generous compensation.

The incident has undermined the position

of the moderate faction within Iran, damaged the prospect of an early rapprochement between that country and the West, and quite possibly endangered the lives of the hostages in Lebanon. For the past 18 months or more America has appeared rather too anxious to give the Iranians a bloody nose. The United States has reason to remain in the Gulf. But its policy makers should act with greater circumspection and its officers with greater competence and restraint.

- The Independent (London).

U.S. investigations will have to determine just what information was available to the Vincennes. (Smart weapons systems are all too frequently not so smart.) But the world also ought to ask why Iranian authorities allowed a passenger plane to take off in the immediate vicinity of an armed clash that had just taken place. To provide credibility, these probes need international oversight. In the meannime, the United States should not be grudging either in offering official apologies or reparations. A nation big enough to admit a mistake may make fewer in the future.

- The Baltimore Sun.

The United States cannot escape blame for the shooting down of an Iranian civilian

An appalling miscalculation was made on both sides. The miscalculation on the U.S. side is more worrying because the United States is a nuclear power and because it implies either that the highly sophisricated technology available to the U.S. armed forces is much less accurate than one would imagine, or that the buman beings involved are unable, when subjected to the pressure of real combat, to absorb the information the technology provides and act on

it correctly. Either way the risk is unacceptable. A most searching inquiry is called for. The time is ripe for a renewal of the United Nations secretary-general's diplo-matic efforts [to end the Gulf war]. It might help him if the international community were to show that it shares Iran's horror and anger at what happened on Sunday, and if the United States were to express genuine contrition with an offer of generous compen-

sation to the victims' families. — The Financial Times (London).

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#### **OPINION**



#### While Some Posture, Others Ask the Computer

WASHINGTON — Tucked away in a Washington office building is a Compaq computer that could turn out to be the most important piece of nonmilitary machinery to Washing-ton. It belongs to the National Economic Commission, the now obscure but soon to be influential agency de-signed to shove the next president into taking a serious first-year whack at the

inherical budget deficit.

The NEC has a strange lineage. It was proposed by Mario Cuomo, the Democratic governor of New York, taken up by Senate Minority Leader Bob Dole, a Kansas Republican, and written into the budget agreement forged by Congress and President Reagan after last October's stock market crash. The commission's co-chair-men are Drew Lewis, a Republican former secretary of transporation, and Robert Strauss, the former everything in the Carter administration and in

Democratie Party politics. Its members include two former secretaries of defense, Donald Rumsfeld and Caspar Weinberger, Senate and House heavyweights Daniel Patrick Moynihan, Pete Domenici, William H. Gray 3d and William Frenzel; the beads of the AFL-CIO, Lane Kirkland, and the American Farm Bureau Federation, Dean Kleckner, and such influential private citizens as Chairman Lee Jacocca of Chrysler and fiBy David S. Broder

two members to join the commission for its final and vital month of arguments before it issues its December international competitive position.

choices they face in trying to get the federal budget delicits under control. A member can mix and match prosave. Mr. Strauss and Mr. Lewis have tried the game in the past couple of were rather stunned at the measiness of the budgetary benefits which would flow from what they regarded as draconian program reductions.

Others on the commission are exdisparate viewpoints toto a consensus of the new president and Congress.

Their model is the similar biparti-

san commission beaded by economist The president-elect gets to appoint Alan Greenspan, now chairman of the

recommendations on short-term and long-term steps to improve the health of the U.S. economy and America's

The computer is being used to acposals from a wide variety of spending cuts to see just how much he can weeks, and insiders say that both

pected to try their luck as spending Scrooges to the next few weeks, but they may be no happier with the results. It is all part of an education process by which Mr. Lewis and Mr. Strauss, the ring-wise, street-smart cochairmen, hope to nudge this body of or at least a strong majority, persuasive enough to command the support

Federal Reserve Board, which five years ago put together the political-fiscal deal for saving the Social Security system from bankruptcy. The suspi-

recommend both spending slowdowns and new revenues to get the job done. Mr. Lewis and Mr. Strauss are two of the best deal-makers Washington has seen in the past decade. But it will report which carries weight with the new president and leaders of both parties in Congress. Cap Weinberger is dug in against further defense cuts, insiders say, and Mr. Kleckner of the Farm Bureau is as opposed to tax increases as AFL-CIO President Kirkland is to any reductions in Social Security retirement benefits.

Nonetheless, the co-chairmen have struck a tone of cooperation in their dealings which makes it conceivable that a large majority could end up

endorsing a bipartisan package.

The country better hope so, for presidential rivals Michael Dukakis and George Bush are engaged to a bipartisan deal of their own to obscure the difficulties of the budgetary choices the winner will face on his

ing side, and Mr. Dukakis has done even less, simply saying he is ready to make "hard choices." As for revenues, Mr. Bush says "never" to a tax increase of any kind, and Mr. Dukakis says he won't budge on taxes until he cion is that this new commission, like has collected every nickel from every the old one, will find it necessary to deadbeat tax-dodger in the land.

Since both these men are intelligent, experienced government offitids, dere is strong asspicate that they both know better. But their dumb acts and their mutual determination to take all of their skill and guile to pull sweep the fiscal problems under the this commission together to endorse a rug until after election day are forcing the NEC to be highly cautious.

Rather than risk repudiation of the commission and its recommendations by the candidates in advance. the co-chairmen have adopted a goslow, low-profile approach. They are holding few public meetings and postponing even private discussions

It is discouraging to see America's biggest domestic challenge met in an almost covert fashion by an ad hoc commission. But when the incumbent president and both candidates for the presidency choose to play hide-andseek from reality, the country is forced

to adopt this kind of expedient, After November, the National Eco-nomic Commission will be on the front pages. The lesson being learned to the summer computer games will be first day in office next January.

Mr. Bush has offered only a leaky public: There are no easy ways out.

#### "flexible freeze" concept on the spend-Governments Are Looking Behind the Numbers

By Denis Lamb D ARIS — To those for whom the economic landscape is fully de-The writer is the U.S. representative to the OECD. fined by interest and exchange rate movements, moothly trade numbers and the pattern of government budget deficits, it will come as something of a surprise that the leaders of the seven largest industrial democracies devoted much attention to so-called structural issues at the Toronto summit. Yet for

been growing that economie performance depends crucially on the reform of economic structures. Price movements and technological innovation ensure that market economies are always changing — in what Joseph Schumpeter, the Austrian economist, described as a process of "creative destruction." Structural reform has to do with measures that governments can take to strengthen growth and create jobs by, for exam-

democracy guarantee respect for It has thrown its weight behind

buman rights. That faith is being elected presidents such as Corazon

more efficient, eliminating agricultural and industrial subsidies, and improving tax and labor market policies Patient analysis and extended discussion among member governments at the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development helped force a shared perspective. As the To-

N EW YORK — It has been an article of faith to the Reagan

administration that elections and

betrayed in many newly emerging

democracies, as I could not help but

discover on a recent visit to Brazil.

newspaper, the Jornal do Brasil, and

read that 11 bodies bearing the signs

of execution by death squads had

been found in Rio the previous

morning. Later that day, when I ar-

to give a talk. I was told that three bullet-riddled bodies had been

found a few hours earlier on the edge

of the campus. What was going on?

longer ruled by a military dictator-

ship. It has elected civilian officials,

an autonomous judiciary, freedom

of speech, assembly, press and reli-

gion, and a plethora of independent civilian institutions. When anyone

takes stock of political develop-

ment in Latin America, the ad-

vances seem all the more impressive

because this giant has been added

Unquestionably, the Reagan ad-

ministration deserves some credit for the shift in democracy in Latin

America and eastern Asia. Since

1982 the administration has made it

known that it favors elected civilian

governments and that it will reward

nations that move in that direction.

to the roster of democracies.

Brazil is not at war and it is no

rived at Catholic University in Rio

In Rio de Janeiro, I picked up a

ple, lifting the burden of government

regulation, making financial markets

several years now, appreciation has

ronto summit communique states, the liberalization of capital movements

leaders of the industrialized world pledged to "pursue structural reforms by removing barriers, unnecessary controls and regulations; increasing competition [and] removing disincentives to work, save and invest." The experience of the past decade humbled us about the power of fiscal

and monetary policy to improve economic performance. Toronto signals a broad shift in the focus of economic policy toward greater reliance on incentives and competition. One immediate consequence is that economic policy coordination

and surveillance in the OECD and the Group of Seven will take into account structural policies so as to develop a complete picture of economic performance, prospects and policy requirements. In Europe there is growing recogni-

tion that the Community's progress toward a true single market after 1992 will curtail the scope for fiscal and monetary policy, especially for the smaller countries. For countries with ation in the service sector. persistent public sector deficits, the

A Dose of Democracy Isn't a Cure-All

By Aryeh Neier

Aquino in the Philippines and Jose

Napoleon Duarte in El Salvador when their continuation in office

was threatened by military rebels.

Although the strong U.S. endorse-

ment of democracy should be ap-

plauded, Brazil demonstrates with

painful clarity, however, that Wash-

ington has overstated the case for the

curative powers of democracy. It

may even have done considerable

harm in presuming that democracy

automatically guarantees respect for

human rights. The effect of that pre-

sumption has been to deflect ritten-

tion from persisting abuses once a

country has held an election and a

civilian government has taken office.

tary dictatorship in the late 1960s and the 1970s was the systematic use

of torture. Tragically, it appears

that torture is even more pervasive

today. And in major cities such as

Rio and São Paulo, the police per-

form hundreds of summary execu-tions each year. The victims, never

brought to trial, are merely suspect-

ed of involvement in common

ed are often farmers involved in

land disputes with absentee owners.

ceiros, or plainelothes death squads,

In some parts of Brazil, the justi-

crime. In rural areas, those execut-

In Brazil, the hallmark of the mili-

will spell the end of preferential access to domestic saving to finance them.

Progress toward monetary union will mean that both domestic interest rates and monetary growth will be directed toward maintaining exchange rate stability. Economic performance as well as the discourse of economie policy itself will increasingly center on structural issues — on the quality of education, the quality and composition of public expenditure, businesses' assimilation of new technology, the capacity for adjustment.

A lesson from Europe's experience in the 1980s is that that sustained growth does not necessarily create jobs. Education and skills will have to match demand: labor will have to be both occupationally and geographically mobile; pension schemes will have to be portable; the social overhead costs to employers hiring labor will have to be flexible. And governments will have to remove regulations which stunt the growth of employment cre-

Then there is the matter of external

pendently of the police, but that is

not the case in Rio. There the police

moonlight in the service of local

shopkeepers, who display the corpses of executed slum dwellers

so as to terrorize others not to en-

gage in boldups and burglaries. Brazil is not the only Latin Ameri-

can democracy where violent abuses

of human rights are pervasive. This

is the case in such genuine democra-

cies as Colombia and Peru, and in

more superficial democracies such as

El Salvador and Guatemala. It is

true that the governments of these countries, unlike Brazil, face leftist

insurgencies of varying strengths, but these do not explain many of

their abuses of human rights.

Such is the case outside Latin

America as well. In the Philippines,

for example, violent human rights

abuses have ecertainly not declined

since Corazon Aquino replaced Ferdinand Marcos — far from it.

the desimbility of promoting de-

mocracy. The point is that those

who find torture, summary execu-

tions and death squad killings re-

pugnant should not assume that de-

The writer is vice chairman of

Americas Watch, a human rights or-ganization. He contributed this com-

ment to The New York Times.

mocracy means an end to them.

The point here is not to dispute

They appear to bave increased.

of Japan and West Germany - that have become so preoccupying to recent years. The forces at work to reduce these imbalances have been exchange rate changes and differential rates of growth. But we also know that if we improve the adaptability of our economies, imbalances can be reduced more rapidly.

where. With this realization comes There has been a strong tendency

to leave the debate over structural issues to experts and the groups most affected. And because structural policies often have direct effects on income distribution, it sometimes seems that the worse the policy, the more difficult it is to change it. Still, industrial countries have com-

The message from the summit is twofold. Although structural reform is not an "event" like the monthly U.S. trade report that currently holds economic observers in thrall, the subject merits serious and continuing attention. And prospects for carrying out further liberalizing structural reforms depend on improving public understanding of what is at stake.

trade deficit and the trade surpluses

in agriculture mounting surpluses and a dramatic escalation of costs have called attention to the folly of agriculture policies virtually everyprofound hope for reform

piled an impressive record of structural reform in recent years. Financial markets have been liberalized at a dramatic pace in OECD countries during the 1980s, and most exchange controls have been eliminated in the European Community. Most OECD countries have already or are about to institute major tax reforms that would have been unthinkable ten years ago.

International Herald Tribune

# The Officer Used to Be Responsible.

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Gromyko

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minister, h was not the their n.

By William Pfaff

P ARIS — Once again there is no assuming of responsibility, no assignment of blame. The ghastly blunder of shooting down an Iran Air Airbus in the Gulf on Sunday, killing 290 people, has produced from Washington only justifications, descriptions of extenuating circumstances alibis. Not a word expressed national

responsibility, or honor.

The United States Navy is responsible for telling the difference between civilian arriiners and attacking fighter aircraft. That is the essential point in this affair. It is the navy duty to be able to do so. If it is incapable of doing so, it should not be in the Gulf. It is its duty not to kill civilians. Mistakes are unacceptable.

The navy has been provided with electronic equipment of immense so-phistication to make aircraft identifi-

cation certain even in battle, and to distinguish, without fail, friend from enemy from neutral, attacker from in-nocent. If the navy finds itself technically incapable of making these dis-tinctions, it has no business in the Gulf, where to do so is an elementary necessity. In that case, those who have sent it there without proper equipment are responsible for the deaths of these

civilian air passengers.

If, possessing appropriate equipment, the U.S. Navy's commanders. radar and fire control operators and gumers cannot function correctly in der stress and in combat conditions, then the navy is failing the United States. Those who command it, and are responsible for its training are responsible for this affair.

Only after saying the above is it appropriate to add that, as everyone understands, whatever the equipment and training, mistakes are made sometimes terrible mistakes. Extendaring circumstances exist.

But extenuating circumstances and the explanation of mistakes are relevant considerations only after re-sponsibility has been established for such an event as this.

It used to be to the U.S. Army and I would presume in the navy as well, although I have no personal knowledge of the navy — that excuses were unacceptable, indeed measured. Even if you were ordered to levitate turn blue, grow a third arm or become iovisible, you intensely concentrated on doing just that, and if you failed, you said, "No excuse, Sir!"

That was absurd, of course; but the point it dramatized was not. If you failed a mission, lost an engagement, took unwarranted casualties, and you were the commander, whether you were squad leader or general, you were expected to say, "I am responsible, Sir!" This would appear to be an abandoned notion of military obligation, related to a sense of national responsibility and honor now absent

among political leaders.

The chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, Admiral William Crowe, had only alibis and institutional selfjustification to offer to his statement. imbalances - primarily the U.S. on Sunday. The Iranian airliner should never have been to the area. "It is our judgement ... that local commanders had sufficient reason to believe that their units were to jeopardy and they fired in self-defense. The Vincennes, one of the most heavily armed and electronically sophisticated ships in the ficet, was skirmishing with Iranian speedboats

at the time — speedboats!

President Ronald Reagan said that
shooting down the airliner was "a proper defensive action." Michael Dukakis, challenger for the presidency, said, "Plainly, our armed forces have right to defend themselves when attacked" - an irrelevant and politically pusillanimous statement. Vice President George Bush said the Vincennes's commander "did what he had to do." Mr. Bush added that "our hearts go out to the loved ones and families of those who were lost." So

did the hearts of all the others. No one said: This was a terrible event, ft should never have hap-

the American government and military today. I wonder what a Decatur or a Farragut would think of this epi-sode. Or a Lee — who, when the War Between the States was lost, went to Appomattox Courthouse, he said, "to

#### 100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

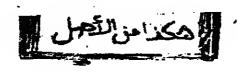
1888: Modest Nominee

tee representing the Chicago conven-tion formally ontified General Harrison of his nomination as Republican candidate for the presidency, he expressed gratitude for the bonor con-ferred upon him, and said: "I do not assume, or believe, that the choice implies that the Convention found in me any pre-eminent fitoess or exceptional fidelity to the principles of government to which we are mutually pledged. I accept the nomination with so deep a sense of dignity of the Presidential office, and of the gravity of its responsibilities and duties, as altogether to exclude any feelings of exultation or pride."

The strike is to be immediately de-

their homes; all further disturbances are to cease and no further property is to be destroyed; the government is to grant suitable compensation to strike-breakers, who are in on way to be victimized; the strikers in the other mines are to return to their work as mining operations are resum their mines. Representatives of the workers are at liberty to lay any other grievances before the government, which will inquire into them. ... 1938: A Plan for Spain

European nations, meeting at the Foreign Office today [July 5], unanimously accepted the British plan for the withdrawal of foreign volunteers from Spain and for the granting of belligerent right to both the Barcelo na and Burgos governments. All that is needed to put the plan into operation is the cooperation of Barcelons and Burgos with the Non-Intervention Committee, but this cooperation clared off; the strikers are to return to is not yet assured by any means.



Each profile inc on head office, manag pened. It cannot be excused. Responof employees, soiles bri sibility for it will be established and background, sharehold those in authority will be held accountable. Measures will be taken to assure that it does not happen again. and holdings, foreign t exports, research and i The United States government unreperformance, 1937 fire servedly apologizes. Americans don't seem to be able to talk that way any more. I wonder what Harry Truman or George Marshall or ABROPORTS DE PADIS ABROSPATIALE AR PRANCE AIR GOUIDE ATOUTEM Dwight Eisenhower would make of

> take the consequences of my acts." International Herald Tribune O Los Angeles Times Syndicate.

NEW YORK - When the commit-

1913: Rand Strike Ends

JOHANNESBURG — The Rand strike is at end. The following are the terms accepted by the strike leaders:

LONDON - Representatives of II

**OPINION** 

# The Officer Used to Be Responsible

By William Pfaff ARIS — Once again there is a sessioning of responsibility, so a blame. The shaet, us assuming or responsibility, in a second of blame. The ghardy has of shooting down an land has been sin the Gulf on Sunday, his people, has produced from was second only justifications. maton only justifications, desciagion only Justice of Chemical States Not a word expressed lating

The United States Navy is reposited to telling the difference by tible for reining air interest by the carried by th figures aircraft. That is the content point in this affair. It is the trans denty to be able to do so it chart it interpeble of doing so, it should a be in the Gulf. It is its duty not big

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# Mystery Within a Mystery: Gromyko and Wallenberg

By A. M. Rosenthal

YORK — There sits Andrei prisoners for years after 1947. And reports of his still being alive in one camp or another continued long after Mr. Gro-Soviet exars behind him, removal from officerahead, but still a force and still the her to a mystery within a mystery that sand people around the world.
Soon Mr. Gromyko will lose the title of

psesident, his reward for serving Stalin, serving Khrushchev, serving Mikhail

#### ON MY MIND

Gorbichev and all the Soviet rulers be-Mr. Gorbachev wants the presistrengthened and given to himself. Mr. Gromyko will take with him a sional lifetime of secrets about Soviet governments. But the one secret that arouses the most passion and emotion and a ceaseless search for an anwer has to do not with the use of power but with the life, work and fate of one good man named Raoul Wallenberg. in June 1944, U.S. representatives in Stockholm approached a young Swede, then about 32. They asked if he would do something that would put his life in buly peril. They asked him to go to Budapest and try to save Jews from the Germans and the Hungarian fascists.

Mr. Wallenberg came from a wellknown family. He studied at the University of Michigan and entered the family siness. He was an eager, bright young man, pleasant and fairly ordinary.

Other fairly ordinary young men were illing hundreds of thousands of Hungar-Jews, in the streets, in the fields, in the imps. Those ordinary young Germans had guns and furnaces. Mr. Wallenberg had only a post as an attaché from nentral Sweden, some money from Jews abroad, and overarching oourage. He saved thousands of Jews. He gave

them Swedish identification papers. He hid them in houses hnng with Swedish flags. He marched into the midst of the killers, and said "Ich hin Wallenberg." as if that were armor against hell.

Hundreds of thousands of Jews were mirdered by the Germans, but for those he saved, for their descendants and and for many other people who just know his story, his name is blessed. In January 1945; the Russians entered

Budapest. On Jan. 17, Mr. Wallenberg went to meet Soviet officers to get aid for the Jews; he disappeared. For 12 years, the Soviet Union denied

was a prisoner. Then in 1957, Moscow and yes, he had been imprisoned by the Soviet Union since the day he vanished; but according to an official note, he died in prison in 1947. His body and all papers had disappeared and nobody was alive who could give further testimony.

The man who signed that note was Andrei Gromyko, then a deputy foreign minister. It was not the truth. Raoul Wallenberg was seen by Soviet

or another continued long after Mr. Gromyko wrote his official letter. Some of the reports may be wrong. But Wallenberg. students and historians - there are Wallenberg committees around the world are convinced he lived years after Mr. Gronryko said he was long dead.

The mystery within a mystery: What happened to Raoul Wallenberg, and why is Moscow hiding the truth?

Possibly the Russians seized him because Moscow was paranoid about all foreigners in the war zone, and kept him because he might be useful some day. Then the story became an embarrassment to the Soviet state and its top officials. One official, Andrei Gromyko, stayed

high position from regime to regime. There was hope when Mikhail Gorbachev came to power that be would order the full story told at once, or at least when Mr. Gromyko left office. Now, however, there is something new. It was revealed at the historic Communist Party meeting that Mr. Gromyko was one of four top "conservative" Politburo members who alped Mr. Gorbachev achieve power.

Westerners think of the Soviet drama as a struggle between hard-liners and reformers, bad guys and good guys. But Mr. Gorbachev knows that he was cho-



sen by the orthodox communists like Mr. Gromyko, as well as the reformers, to lead the country out of chaos.

He is not the head of a faction. To remain in power, he has to represent old-timers and new-timers. So he may not be eager to call a man important to his own Politburo constituency a liar

while taking his joh away.

Still, perhaps one day Mr. Gorbachev will decide that it would be in the interest of Soviet esteem around the world to allow the full story to be told. That would be the best monument to Raoul Wallenberg, that ordinary, good young Swede. His mourners everywhere could rest at last.

The New York Times.

#### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

#### Should Robots Be Allowed to Make War?

The shooting down of the Iranian Air- Sunday that electronic evidence indicatbus and the crash last year on Wali Street both involved sophisticated computer systems. On Wall Street, pension funds and brokers used "portfolio insurance" programs designed to react speedily to market fluctuations and avoid or limit losses. In the Gulf, the U.S. fleet relied on the Aegis target acquisition and fire control system to protect the cruiser Vincennes and its escort ships against fast-moving threats. In both cases, because of the speed of reaction required, the computers not only advised action but also

PENTAGON SCANDAL

carried it out, with unfortunate results. Brokers have since defended program trading as the only way of doing busi-ness in today's fast-moving world. The military will no doubt make the same point, as missile flight times are measured in minutes. Admiral William Crowe claimed in his press conference gence at the University of Paris 7.

ing F-14. But he did not get to see this Traveling Pope, "May 19) is also relevant in the case of the Palestine Arabs. What "evidence" until well after the on-board computers of the Vincennes had shot an excellent apportunity for the United States to practice what it preaches and down the unidentified flying object. The computer systems required for the operation of President Ronald Reagan's set an example to the world on human rights. Or are these restricted to certain

ed that the Airbus was a hosule incom-

Strategic Defense Initiative would have to react on the same time scale as those aboard the Vincennes. The lesson to be drawn from this senseless mistake should perhaps be that greater human comprehensinn and supervision of military pro-grams is essential. Only Dr. Strangelove would answer yes to the question "Should robots fire nuclear arms?

EDMUND RONALD.

The writer lectures on artificial intelli-

#### Mandela Bash Revised

Regarding "Rock Bash for Mandela: Flop of Good Intentions" (June 14);

Obviously the reviewer was not at Wembley Stadium nor did he watch one of the many television stations worldwide which broadcast most of the event. He calls the 17-member Farafina band unidentified drummers, presumably African, there perhaps for local flavor : he apparently didn't bother to look at a lineup for the show. And he deems Sting's set of four songs "overlong."

He attacks the performers for shallowness, forgetting that this was not

intended to be a political debate. The performers were given the liberty to say beef and oranges plus Taiwanese bawhat they felt about Nelson Mandela's nanas. I lost track of the banana situaimprisonment, and, more importantly, tion, but the slowness in handling the other two items is truly amazing. to express their sentiments through their songs, which they did, beautifully.

CORINNE MARQUART.

The review was as boring as a speech Let's keep the record straight. Donald by Pieter Botha. There were some spec-Emery's complaint (Letters, June 9) tacular moments from Wembley. The artabout the "defeminization of women ists gave more thought and energy to the should have read "American women." concert than the reviewer to his piece. ANDREW A. TURNBULL. DAVID MARSDEN.

Glasgow.

Step Outside and Say That

W. KANN.

Paraguayans, Palestinians

Pope John Paul II's outspoken sup-

port for human rights on his visit to

Paraguay ("In Asunción, Milestones for o

vileged groups? Surely the Palestine

Arabs deserve at least a remnant of the

homeland of which they were deprived

by the fault of Europeans. An indepen-

dent Palestinian state should be guaran-

What About the Bananas?

J. M. HANKIN-TORVIN,

teed by the United Nations.

rus Imports" (June 21);

### Tokyo Dreams: Fresh Bread And a \$10 Bag of Groceries

By Christine Chapman

TOKYO — I went to the Peacock supermarket recently and because I did not step on a child who slipped on the stairs below me, her mother and grandmother thanked me repeatedly.

I was less successful when I tried to buy Japanese English muffins with raisins. The head bread man said they had only corn, cheese and plain. I knew that behind the swinging doors to the supply room were stacks of raisin muffins that

#### MEANWHILE

would be put out the next morning, I was thwarted again trying to buy a box of Japanese chocolate-covered macadamia nuts. The price tag was missing and the checkout girls did not believe me when I told them the correct price.

The customer is never right in Japan.

Nor is the foreigner. But at least some respect, born of fear, is accorded the latter. Routinely courteous behavior is not expected of foreigners, and when it occurs it arouses admiration. One learns to punctuate one's speech with sumimasen, the ali-purpose expression mean-ing both "thank you" and "I'm sorry."

Foreign customers are trained in much the way Pavlov's dogs were. The correct number of extended apologies wins approval and a place in the check-out line — hut not what I really want; a bag of groceries for \$10 or the choice of several brands at varying prices.

The Peacock in Mejiro, the neighborhood in western Tokyo where my husband and I have lived for five years, is a chain store, the equivalent of our former beloved Giant at Newark and Wisconsin Avenue. Smaller than that emporium but extensive, it occupies three floors.

I shop there every day, except on holidays. In spite of their new large refrigerators, Japanese housewives view daily marketing as a moral obligation. Food must be bought fresh even though it may have been packaged several days earlier. The bread at Peacock bears a date mark already passed, but no one

Regarding the report "Japan Agrees to Phase Out Limits On U.S. Beef and Citcalls the supervisor on it. Shoppers in Japan dare not. If we complain, the hread section may disap-When I lived in Japan a hit over 30 pear entirely, as certain foreign foods do ears ago, the disputes concerned U.S. when a similar Japanese product is made. I have run crazy, up and down two flights at Peacock, looking for Skippy Peanut

Butter, Oreos, Sun-Maid prune juice, I remember in another life filling Giant steel carts high with food once or twice a week, and tossing the hig brown bags into the car. At the Peacock there are only band-carried plastic baskets. The con-tents fill a single plastic bag with a quart of milk, two Florida grapefruit, four rolls of toilet paper, a package of Italian spa-ghetti, 16 Japanese clams, a head of Boston Japanese lettuce and a plastic box of cherry tomatoes, for which the cash regis-

ter tallies 2,338 yen, almost \$19.

One of the price-raisers is that celebrated but outdated Japanese stalwart. the farmer. He is the stout fellow who appears with his comrades on the eveing news to insist that his government not sell him out to U.S. demands to

increase beef and orange imports. These are not the bent-back peasants of woodblock prints. They are rural businessmen who have jobs in offices or industries in the nearest city while their wives and mothers and fathers tend the rice fields or the tangerine groves. Their sons will study medicine in Tokyo. Their daughters will also leave the farm to attend college and get jobs, then husbands.

t teach at a women's university that is admired for its English education and high-minded young women. My stu-dents are bright, shiny girls who like the United States and certain American foods, such as McDonald's hamburgers, Kentucky Fried Chicken, Dominn's piz-za and Baskin-Robbins ice cream.

They think of the United States as a vast farm or fast-food market that supplies Japan with all sorts of food, from staples like soy beans and Idaho potatoes to Chiquita bananas. Sunkist lemons, and even beef and oranges - perhaps some day rice. They have heard that California rice is delicious. They would like to try it. but their mothers will never buy it. Their mothers believe that the country should maintain its own food supply.

"But we don't," insisted a brave young voman recently in a journalism class. The government is afraid of our genera-tion. When we marry, we will not be so rich as our parents. We will buy cheap American rice and beef instead of expensive Japanese brands. We will learn to cook stews with American beef, Our children will like them. The country's taste will be changed. Sumi-masen."

On a trip to the Peacock, I bought bag of six American oranges for \$3.60, two kilograms of Japanese rice, four lamb chops from New Zealand, some Swiss cereal and a far of Japanese peanut butter. The Peacock is definitely getting into the current spirit of "internationalization." It is also offering lower prices on some Japanese products to compete with cheaper foreign brands.

A few other foreign customers are

beginning to ask the hard questions: Where is the Australian or American beef? Why does a package of 10 string beans cost almost \$2? Why do the slices of ham in the delicatessen display case have that unnatural, chemical pink color?

I ran into a former student. She had

spent her spring vacation traveling in the United States and was looking for a can of frozen orange juice. Not yet, said the frozen-foods section chief. But someday.

Christine Chapman, a Tokyo-based free-lance writer, contributed this comment to The Washington Post.

# FRENCH COMPANY

Now in the 1988 completely revised and updated edition, almost 200 pages of indispensable information in English on a selection of 85 of the most important French companies, as well as basic facts on other major firms. Includes information on the French economy and major sectors of activity, an introduction to the Paris Bourse, and a bilingual dictionary of French financial terms.

Each profile includes detailed information on: head office, management, major activities, number of employees, sales breakdown, company background, shareholders, principal French subsidiaries and holdings, foreign holdings and activities, exports, research and innovation, 1982-1986 financial performance, 1987 financial highlights, and

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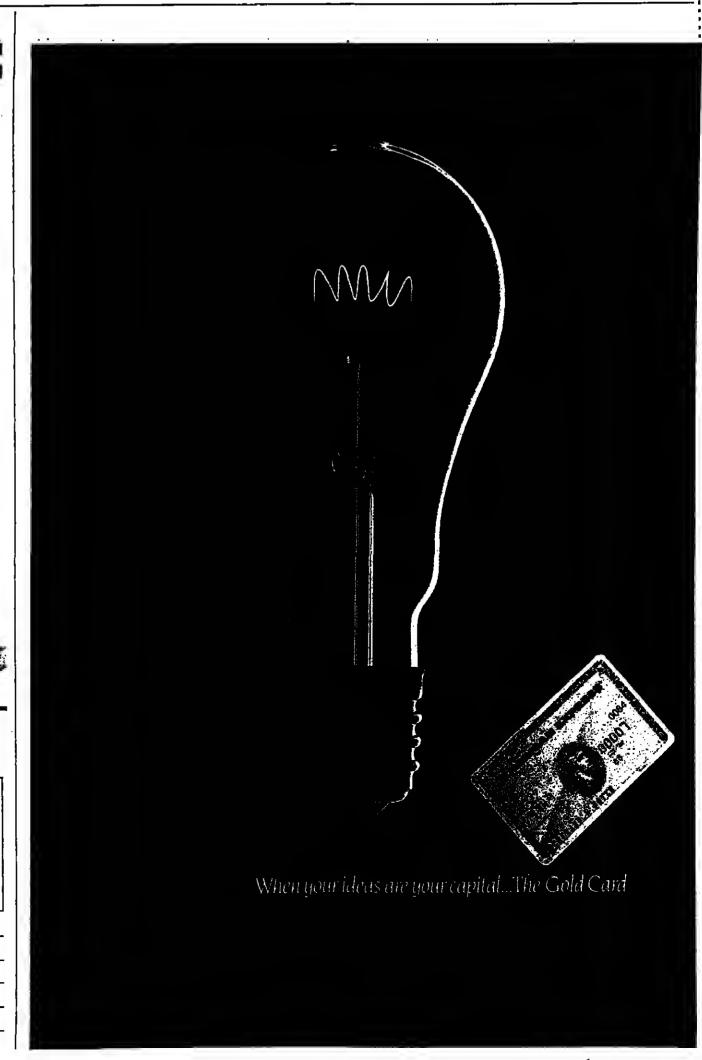
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## Candidate in Mexico Issues Warning Over Aide's Death

By William Branigin

Washington Post Service
MEXICO CITY — The leading leftist opposition presidential can-didate, Cuaubtemoc Cárdenas, has demanded prompt justice in the assassination of one of his top aides and warned that any official in-volvement in political "terrorism" before Mexico's elections on Wednesday could lead to further The candidate called the killings

"a message of intimidation and provocation" directed at opposition political groups, adding, "We have not experienced this kind of incident in our country for many

Francisco Javier Ovando, 41, co-ordinator of the Cardenas campaign's monitoring operation for Congress, was shot five times in the head Saturday night while driving his car in Mexico City. Also killed was Mr. Ovando's assistant, Ro-

Police said at least two guns were used but that no witnesses nor clues to the identities of the killers had emerged. Opposition leaders said the murders, disclosed late Monday, threatened in introduce a dangerous new element in Mexican election campaigns, which traditionally have been peaceful.

This could lead to an escalation of violence during the election and post-election period," Mr. Cardenas warned after a half-hour meeting with Interior Secretary Manuel

Mr. Bartlett promised a thor-

Leftist opposition leaders conoffer any proof. Mr. Cardenas blamed "the most reactionary forces within and outside the government" and demanded to know presidential candidate of the ruling context.

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Francisco Javier Ovando, adviser to leftist presidential candidate Cuauhtemoc Cárdenas. was assassinated on Saturday.

whether party documents that Mr. Crando had been carrying were in the hands of investigators or had

As Mr. Cárdenas spoke to reporters after the meeting with Mr. Bartlett, about 2,000 leftist supporters demonstrated outside the nterior Secretariat, chanting sloians such as. "Ovando has fallen, the government killed him." As coordinator of the Cardenas

coalition's national election-monitoring organization, Mr. Ovando had been in charge of collating voting results and fraud allegations on demned the killings as a "political crime," but did not immediately an Institutional Revolutionary Party congressman and party presi-dent for the state of Michoacan,

tasotutional Revolutionary Party, which has dominated Mexican politics for nearly 60 years, is widey expected to win the six-year term starting Dec. I. but with the smallest margin in the party's history.

Both the major opposition presidential candidates — Mr. Cárdenas, who beads the leftist National Democratic Front, and Manuel Clouthier, a wealthy farmer and businessman who leads the conservative National Action Party have accused the Institutional Revolutionary Party of preparing ma-jor electoral fraud to guarantee vietories for Mr. Salinas and his legislative candidates.

Mr. Salinas' aides say their candidate, a Harvard-educated economist, is committed to clean, "credible" elections and is doing everything possible to tein in his political machine's more insidious

The killings of Mr. Ovando and Mr. Gd came after Mr. Cardenas, son of Mexico's most revered 20th century president, Lazaro Cardeas, concluded his populist campaign in his home state of Michoacan, where he served as governor for the Institutional Revolutioners Party from 1980 to 1986.

During a rally, Mr. Cardenas, 54, accused the government of having 'no other alternative" but to com mit electoral fraud Wednesday. He issued an appeal to Mexico's 150,000-member armed forces to safeguard the "legality" of the election and allow a "peaceful transi-

The statements were unusual because the Mexican military in recent decades has staved out of the political limelight, allowing a civil-ian predominance that is rare in Latin America. Politicians across the spectrum have been wary of invoking the army in a political

#### Egypt Premier Pledges Postwar Aid to Iragis

Agence France Presse BAGHDAD - Egypt is prepared to assist Iraq in reconstruc- firmed by the Greek prime ministion projects once the war with Iran ter, Andreas Papandreou, in midis ended, the Egyptian prime minis- June as Turgut Ozal, the Turkish ter, Atef Sedki, said on arrival here prime minister. flew home after his Tuesday at the start of a three-day

visit to Iraq. Mr. Sedki said Egypt was ready "to place all its resources at Iraq's disposal for the reconstruction of the country" after the war. Egypt has been a key supplier of arms and military hardware to Iraq in its nearly eight-year-old war with

By Jonathan C. Randal Washington Post Servi. NICOSIA - The North Atlantic

the Greek community. Only weeks before the February

directly to Mr. Vassiliou's election. diplomats say, by abruptly drop-ping demands that Turkey remove its 29,000 troops from Cyprus as a condition for dialogue. Backed by a coalition of rightists

and Communists. Mr. Vassiliou turned his back on his hard-line campaign pledges and sought a dialogue with Mr. Denktash in the being called a showdown. framework of United Nations-

talks or in the joint communique Vassiliou with turning the tables on issued at the end of the discussions. Mr. Denktash, who long occupied the moral high ground in his years Turkey might overcome differences of confrontation with the previous

Mr. Denktash bas signaled his displeasure with the threatened change in the status quo. In April, he began insisting that

visitors to the Turkish side of the island have their passports stamped, a move that confirmed Greek Cypriots' suspicions about his intention to maintain the terriinry as an independent state. Even Greek Cypriot opposition

leaders are on record as saying he would rather be president of an independent state recognized only by Ankara than be vice president of republic including Greek and Mr. Denktash ridiculed Mr. Pa-

pandreou's remark about "light at the end of the tunnel" and said that he "should consult an eye doctor," Only after Foreign Minister Me-

sut Yilmaz's recent visit did Mr. Denktash agree to visit Ankara, for the first time since 1984, for what is Some Greek Cypriots remain convinced that Mr. Denktash is marshaling support from Mr. Ozal's political adversaries and the influential Turkish military, which is said to favor staying for training.

Behind the maneuvering lies the assumption that both Greece and Turkey need to show diplomatic progress - Mr. Papandreou bese he faces legislative elections and Mr. Ozal because he wants to improve Turkey's image to join the European Communit

■ Greek Yow on Cyprus

The Greek foreign minister pledged on Tuesday that his country would use its presidency of the European Community to push for the reunification of Cyprus, Reuters reported from Strasbourg. Greece took over the EC's rotatng six-month presidency last week

from West Germany. Speaking in the European Parliament, Carolos Papoulias said that

European countries had repeatedly emphasized concern about the Cyprus question but did little to

"The presidency aims to seek untiringly a solution to the Cypriot problem which will be based on the unily, independence and territorial integrity of the island," he added.

flict with recent government state-

ments calling for greater freedom

the Asia Watch report said. "For

example, Communist Party Gener-

al Secretary Nguyen Van Linh ac-

knowledged in October 1987 that

the party's role in regulating the

arts has been 'undemocratic, despotic and overbearing and prom-

Vieunam, which seemed for a

time to be following the example of

openness set in the Soviet Union by

Mikhail S. Gorbachev, is proving

unreceptive to Moscow guidance,

according to an American scholar.

Indochina archives at the Universi-

ty of California at Berkeley and

author of a new book on Vietnam-

ese-Soviet relations, said in an in-

terview last week that it had be-

come evident to him in June,

during meetings in Moscow with

experts on Indochina, that the So-

viet Union had limited influence in

"They were quite cool and casual

Mr. Pike, who has been studying

Vietnam for decades and was an

expert on the Viet Cong during the

Victnam War, said he believes that

Douglas Pike, director of the

ised new artistic freedoms.

of artists and writers in Vietnam.

## **Israelis** Break Up **Protest**

Palestinians Shut Stores in Strike

TEL AVIV — Israeli security forces fired rubber bullets to disperse stone-throwing Arab tlemonstrators in Jerusalem on Tuesday and Palestinians in the occupied territories held a commercial strike in protest Israeli rule.

Arab merchants closed their shops in East Jerusalem and the West Bank and Gaza Strip to honor a strike called by underground leaders of the Palestinian uprising

Meanwhile, the 300,000 students in West Bank schools went without classes Tuesday for the first of three days. The army had closed the schools, accusing the students of demonstrating rather than studying.

In the Jabel Mukaber neighborhood of Jerusalem, police and troops fired rubber bullets at Pales tinians who threw stones at them Two protesters were arrested, the

Leaders of the uprising had appealed for a boycott of Israeli insti-tutions but Arabs still liried up at West Bank offices to pay their taxes, the Israeli radio said.

The radio also reported that Arab municipalities in the occi-

many Palestinian workers arrived at their jobs in Israel. ... In the Gaza Strip, 3,000 residents of the city of Khan Yunis traveled on army buses to administrative offices in Gaza to receive new identity cards required by the Israelis.

cause of a public transportation In Jerusalem, Defense Minister Yitzhak Rabin told the foreign affairs and defense committee of par-liament that the uprising had failed to shake Palestinians' dependence

The army provided the buses be-

on the Israeli authorities. "On the contrary, they are now more dependent" on them than ver, sources in parliament quoted Mr. Rabin as saying.

Israeli Army generals said the new identity cards required of the 400,000 Palestinians aged 16 and older living in the Gaza Strip would increase their dependence on Isra-

Since May, the army has issued new identity documents to more than 110,000 people living in the Gaza Strip, security officials said.

# Cypriot Visit to Ankara Crucial to NATO

BANNER DAY - U.S. troops carrying flags in a parade at Fort Clayton, Panama, a U.S. base, to mark the Fourth of July.

Treaty Organization's best chance in years to shore up its troubled southern flank faces a major challenge this week in meetings be-tween the Turkish Cypriot leader. Rauf Denktash, and officials in

Foreign diplomats. Greeks. Turks and Cypriots of both the Greek and Turkish communities agree that the visit of Mr. Denktash, president of the Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus, will help determine the durability of the Greek-Turkish rapprochement begun earlier this year.

The emergence of Cyprus as a test for the state of relations between Ankara and Athens was convisit to Greece, the first by a Turkish head of government in 36 years.

Mr. Papandreou caused a sensation when he said he had seen "light at the end of the tunnel" on the issue of the 14-year-old partition of Cyprus.

It was surprising because the questions had not been formally on the agenda during the three days of

The possibility that Greece and regarding Cyprus comes at a time hard-line leaders of the Greek comwhen, on the island itself, long-held munity. assumptions and old alignments suddenly have begun crumbling.

For the first time since Turkish roups occupied nearly 40 percent of the island in 1974, the Greek Cypriots elected a president. George Vassiliou, who was not permanently obligated to the hard-line political strain that has dominated

election of Mr. Vassilion, who is a pragmatic management consultant, Mr. Papandreou and Mr. Ozal had ushered in an era of good feelings at a meeting at a Swiss ski resort. Mr. Papandreou contributed in-

sponsored talks.

Persistent rumors in Ankara sug-

ponsored talks. gest that Mr. Ozal will force Mr. Diplomats in Nicosia credit Mr. Denktash to adopt a milder ap-

## Shultz Trip Begins to

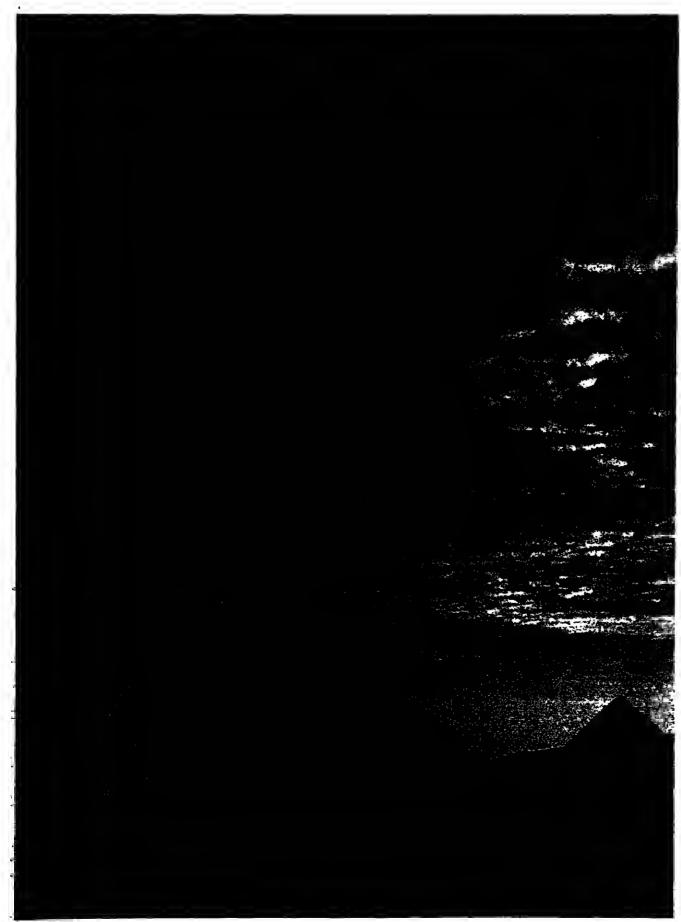
The Associated Press

WASHINGTON - Secretary of State George P. Shultz left Tuesday on a two-week? trip that will take him to nine Pacific and East Asian points, with defense and trade issues at the top of his agenda.

His first meeting is with foreign ministers of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations, in Bangkok, starting Thursday. Among his con-cerns are U.S. military bases in the region, U.S. trade deficits with the area's emerging industrial powers and the future of Cambodia as it moves toward independence following a 10-year Vietnamese occupa-

The trip will be his longest to the Pacific rim as secretary of state. He also plans to visi Malaysia, Indonesia, the Philippines, Hong Kong, China, South Korea, Japan and the Republic of the Marshall Is

While in China, Mr. Shultz hopes to win assurances that the Chinese will not support any attempt by the Khmer Rouge to regain control of Cambodia.



Probably the best beer in the world.

#### Hanoi Jails Writers and a Journalist In an Apparent Warning on Dissent **Pacific Rim** By Barbara Crossette makes "disseminating propaganda was named prime minister in June. The convictions appear to con-

New York Tones Service BANGROK - Vietnam has sentenced five writers and journalists to prison terms of up to nine years, apparently as a warning that there are limits to literary dissent, simply reclassifying them as comaccording to Asia Watch, a Washington-based human rights group.

A sixth Vietnamese, a postal worker who appears to have helped fore it fell to the North in 1975. the writers smuggle works abroad and to import foreign publications. was also sentenced to prison.

Asia Watch said the trial was South Vietnam's top writing held at the end of April under the award, the Republic of Vietnam Criminal Code of 1986, which National Literary Prize,

STOCKHOLM - Almost three out of four Swedes believe that the assassination of Prime Minister Olof Palme in 1986 will remain with the imprisonment of monks unsolved, according to a survey and priests over the last year. published in newspapers Tuesday.

ruary last year. Mr. Palme was shot more open society. dead by a lone gunman in central. The change could be at the insis-Stockholm while walking home on tence of hard-liners in the Committhe hight of Feb. 28, 1986. Inst Party, One of them, Do Milot, in a power struggle.

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Many Vietnamese exiles say this law allows Hanoi to mask the number of political prisoners it holds by mon criminals. Asia Watch said the writers had

been active in South Vietnam be-Among those sentenced was Doan Quoc Sy. 55, a novelist, dramatist and professor who had won

The sentences are apparently intended to warn increasingly hold Swedes Express Doubts and active writers, dramatists and other artists that works deemed to On Palme Investigation go beyond the government's narrow definition of intellectual free-

dom will bring prosecutions. Buddlusts and Roman Catholics have been sent the same message

The convictions of the writers The poll found that only 30 per- and postal worker came four years cent of the persons surveyed after their arrest in 1984 during a thought the police, the prosecution sweep against intellectuals. Asia about Vietnam as opposed to earliand the government had done a Watch said. The convictions add to cr years," he said. good job trying to find the killer, evidence that Hanoi may be backcompared with 50 percent in Feb. tracking on earlier promises of a

nist Party. One of them. Do Muot, in a power struggle.

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pass when he warned that the chann would divide the ob-sum observers believed and many observers believed and many observers. proposal would be december. The synod opened its three file synod opened its three sumer session Tuesday at Cb Muse Westminster. Archbi During the debate. Archbi

puring the debate. Archbing said that although be said the principle of wo wred the principle of wo prests he believed the terms of proposal would cause a kingshave schism. messauve schism.
The archishop said he beting the beding arguments with theological arguments with balance in layor of works, but he added that the wing of the draft legislation was the cause of the draft legislation. me or one change of women

> U.S. Agency Say Acne Drug User Take a 'Gamble United Press International WASHINGTON - The F

> and Drug Administration Tuesday that it was cracking d on the makers of Take or water down versions of Retin-A, the p eful acre drug recently descri as an anti-wrinkle cream. The agency also cautioned long-term effects of Retia-A. R used to smooth wrinkles, had ben determined and it was consumers not to "gamble" Anarticle this year in the Jou

of the American Medical Asso non suggested that Retin-A and effective with short-term us reducing wrinkles for a small n ter of people. The FDA has approved the drug for that use Rein-A to is available by

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WEDNESDAY.

# Break U Protest

Palestinians & Stores in Strike

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## **Anglican Synod Votes** In Favor of Proposal For Women Priests

spite opposition from their spiritual leader, Robert Runcie, the Archbishop of Canterbury.

The vote at the annual General Synod, of bishops, clergy and laity, was 299 to 216.

Earlier, Archbishop Runcie drew inud applause from the 574 participants when he warned that the leg-islation would divide the church, and many observers believed the proposal would be defeated.

The synod opened its three-day summer session Tuesday at Church House, Westminster.

During the debate, Archbishop Runcie said that, although he fa-vored the principle of women priests, he believed the terms of the proposal would cause "a kind of

legislative schism."

The archbishop said he believed that theological arguments "now tip the balance in favor" of women priests, but he added that the wording of the draft legislation "would not serve the cause of women's or-

#### -U.S. Agency Says Acne Drug Users Take a 'Gamble'

United Press International WASHINGTON - The Food

and Drug Administration said Tuesday that it was cracking down on the makers of fake or watereddown versions of Retin-A, the powerful acne drug recently described as an anti-wrinkle cream.

The agency also cantioned that long-term effects of Retin-A, when used to smooth wrinkles, had not been determined and it warned idea of women priests is not going consumers not to "gamble" with to go away. There is nothing in the

An article this year in the Journal of the American Medical Association suggested that Retin-A also was effective with short-term use in reducing wrinkles for a small number of people. The FDA has not approved the drug for that use. Retin-A is is available by prescription only.

BUSINESS

**OPPORTUNITIES** 

LONDON — Leaders of the Church of England voted Tuesday in favor of draft legislation to admit women to the priesthood, despite opposition from their action. It is a dination or the spiritual health of the church. Archbishop Runcie was referring to proposed rules that would allow parishes and dioceses to refuse to be ministered to be women priests.

The archbishop is the spiritual head of the Anglican state church and leader of the world's 70 million Anglicans, including 3 million U.S. iscopalians.

The draft legislation will be re-ferred to revision committees and then to all 44 diocesan synods. It will then return to the General Synod for another vote and must be approved by Parliament.

Archbishop Runcie said earlier that the priesthood actually may be weakened by being solely male. He said he had "come to the

judgment" that the ordination of women would represent "an open-ing up of priesthood, rather than its overturning."
The English church still bars

women priests, although Anglican churches in other countries have ordained about 1,000 women, according to England's Movement for the Ordination of Women. Churches ordaining women include the U.S. Episcopalians and

Opponents say there is nothing in the Bible to support women priests, that Jesus Christ had only male apostles and for oearly 2,000 years the church ordained only

but some, including sections of the clergy and laity, are opposed. David McClean, chairman of the

synod's House of Laity, who pre-sented the proposals, said: "The experience of the Anglican Communion to support any such no-

New proposals include giving a bishop who opposes women priests the right to bar them in his diocese and to pay up to \$51,000 compensation to priests who leave the church over the issue on grounds of



SOVIET INSPECTORS AT WORK — A team of 10 Soviet missile specialists the base commander, greeted the Soviet team, part of a group of inspectors in leaving Davis-Monthan Air Force Base in Tucson, Arizona, following their the United States in compliance with the INF Treaty. Other inspectors visited inspection of cruise training facilities there. General Larry Kieth, center right, Fort Huachuca. Arizona. U.S. inspectors are currently in the Soviet Union.

## Anglicans in Canada, New Zealand, Hong Kong, Brazil, Kenya Czech Shrine's Revival Underscores Catholic Vigor and Uganda.

By John Tagliabue

New York Times Service LEVOCA, Czechoslovakia - Teen-age

girls, holding hands in a circle, recited a men.

Speakers in favor of women priests at the debate ounnumbered opponents four to one. A majority of the 53 diocesan and deputy bishops are in favor of women priests strumming of a guitar.

They were among tens of thousands on a weekend religious pilgrimage in Levoca, which has been the site of a shrine to the Virgin Mary since the 15th century. The shrine's remarkable revival in recent years illustrates the vigor of Roman Catholicism in Czechoslovakia, despite decades of government surveillance and harassment.

situations in Eastern Europe.

green mountainside outside the old walled city, all the more remarkable.

The two days of prayer and religious ser
Monsignor Garaj said after the Mass. "But trates some of the hurdles to that. He is not a spointments will make any difference," bishop, but a Vatican-appointed administration of his dioceses, because Prague and

vices came months after Czechoslovak Cath- the relations are better; a dialogue is now olics gathered more than 500,000 signatures possible." in an appeal in the government for greater

religious freedom, and the authorities agreed 72-year-old prelate replied, "Our people

At Levoca, two days of prayer and services came months after Czechoslovak Catholics gathered more than 500,000 signatures in an appeal to the government for greater religious freedom.

part of the largest annual expression of faith three hishops for the first time since 1973. must bear responsibility in the question of in this Communist-governed nation, where

There was long applause when Monsignor religious freedom,"
the church faces one of its most difficult
Stefan Garaj, the administrator of the Addressing parlies Stefan Garaj, the administrator of the Addressing parliament in Prague in May, Spisska diocese in Slovakia, addressing the Prime Minister Lubomir Strougal said: "We Speaking out about religion is still not crowds at a Mass, said: "Tomorrow, at your consider the churches to be part of our socieasily done in Czechoslovakia, a situation places of worship, if you are asked whether ety. In this respect, we are striving for good that made the county-fair atmosphere of this pilgrimage, under blue skies on an emerald-with pride confirm that they were here."

relations and want them to further improve."

a handful who struggled with an avalanche of automobile traffic near the town center.

The pilgrims' full-throated bymns were in negotiations with the Vatican to appoint have begun to realize fully that they, too,

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church authorities in Rome cannot agree on ossible."

a successor to Spisska's last bishop, who was imprisoned in 1950. Moreover, buman rights organizations continue in record cases of harassment for

religious activity. In May, Ivan Polansky, a forces last week bombed and 50-year-old Catholic layman from Dubnica, shelled Maidan, 30 kilometers in Slovakia, was sentenced by a criminal court to four years in prison for publishing underground religious literature. Despite the problems of Catholics, the

mountainsides around this city were covered with people over the weekend, and pilgrims who climbed the grassy slopes in 80-degree heat might have thought the mountain was peasant dresses, families with children and

teen-age hikers with backpacks. Vendors sold beer and sausages while gypsies hawked white candles and crucifixes on gold chains. There were no policemen evident, beyond a handful who struggled with an avalanche

## Guerrillas **Mass Near** Kabul

#### **Local Population** Warned to Leave

Reuters
ISLAMABAD, Pakistan — Afhan guerrillas are massing west of Kabul and have warned the local population to leave because of impending attacks on government military installations, Western diplomats said Tuesday.

Pakistan-based diplomats quoted reports of a large but unspecified number of mujahidin having moved into the Paghman area to attack the headquarters of the Afghan 8th Division close to Kabul.

Guerrilla forces trying to topple the Soviet-backed government of President Najib are increasing pressure around the Afghan capi-tal, they said, but the city itself was relatively quiet in the past week.

Diplomats were unable to confirm statements by guerrilla groups that they had captured Mohammad Agha, a town 35 kilometers (22 miles) south of Kabul, and had cut an important road.

Mohammad Agha straddles a main road linking Kabul to Gardez in the southern province of Paktia.
The diplomats said another strategic highway leading southwest from the Afghan capital toward the

major southern city of Kandahar was reopened only on Monday after being cut by the guerrillas for several days around Maidan. They said Soviet and Afghan

shelled Maidan, 30 kilometers southwest of Kabul, after dislodging guerrillas who briefly held it.

The diplomats said no major withdrawals of Soviet forces had been detected in the past few days.

Under the UN-mediated Geneva accords signed in April, the Soviet Union pledged to withdraw more than 100,000 troops in Afghanistan by Feb. 15 next year. Half are due to leave by mid-August.

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#### ARTS/LEISURE

# Raw Vision From Life Cut Short

By Mel Gussow

New York Times Service

EW YORK — In 1972 I visited the Ossining
Correctional Facility (Sing Sing) in order to
write about theater in prisons. While I was there, the inmates presented an anthology of their own short plays, monologues and poems. Twelve of the 20 pieces were written by — and some were performed by — one inmate, Miguel Piñero.

It was evident that he had 8 striking, raw talent, as he demonstrated in a poem he entitled "Gospel." In it, he brought God down to earth, announcing, "Io the beginning God created the ghettos and slums / And God saw this was good / So God said let there be more." By the seventh day, his God was so tired he "called in sick" and collected overtime. This and other pieces by Pidero were marked by a hitter

humor and a lilting kind of street poetry.

After the show, I spoke with the author. He said that he had started stealing when he was 8 in order to provide food for his siblings, and that he had spent 7 of his 25 years in prison. Sentenced most recently on B charge of robbery, he had written poetry and kept his artistic interest to himself.

Then he joined Clay Stevenson's prison workshop where he was encouraged by, among others, Marvin Felix Camillo, an actor and director with the workshop. Piñero said that when he was released, he planned to go into the theater rather than back on the street.

After reading my subsequent article, Arthur Bartow, director of the Theatre at the Riverside Church, contacted Piñero in prison and asked him if he were writing a full-length play. This began a cycle of events that led after the inmate's release, to the Riverside production of his play. "Short Eyes," as directed by Camillo.

Wrenched from the author's own experience, "Short Eyes," a harrowing slice of prison life, was like a message from a combat zone. In my initial review, I commented on Piñero's originality and suggested that we would be anticipating and witnessing his work for many years to come. The prediction proved only partly correct. The play-wright died of cirrhosis of the liver in June at the age

In 1974, "Short Eyes" went from Riverside to the Public Theatre to the Vivian Beaumont Theatre in Lincoln Center, deservedly won the New York Drama Critics Circle prize as best American play of the year and was subsequently made into a film.

The success of the play transformed the playwright's life. He became famous while never losing his air of notoriety. Pinero — Mikey as he was known — seemed to cherish his role as an outcast, playing it in real life, in movies and on television. As an actor, he appeared on such shows as "Miami Vice," often cast as a drug addict or pusher. Even as be won acclaim, he still had trouble with

the law. I was in court when a charge was dropped against him for using obscene language to a subway

Io a further twist of irony, while Robert Young was directing the film of "Short Eyes" in the Tombs

prison. Pinero was being indicted in that same building on charges of possession of beroin.

As Piñero became a public personality, he seemed

to divert his energies away from playwriting, spending his time helping younger writers. But periodically he returned to the theater. Though none of his other plays measured up to

"Short Eyes," several demonstrated the vibrancy of his talent. "Eulogy for a Small-Time Thief," "The Sun Always Shines for the Cool," "A Midnight Moon at the Greasy Spoon" - his titles and his plays were redolent with authenticity. His life and work were recently celebrated in a

memorial at the Public Theatre. Joseph Papp, who presented "Short Eyes" at two of his theaters, said that Piñero was a man of a thousand faces - and before he died, he was wearing his writing face. He was working on a new play called "Every Form of Refuge Has Its Price. The producer said that Piñero's effect on other

playwrights was not to be underestimated. "Short Eyes" was a breakthrough, not only in personal terms, but as a harbinger of the art that is coming from the Hispanic-American community. Sadly, Piñero's death comes soon after the death of Marvin Felix Camillo. If Piñero was, by his own admission, "bad" in the Michael Jackson sense,

"Pancho" Camillo was good, even saintly, a man

whose theater group. The Family, is an invaluable resource as a buman reclamation project. As playwright and as director, each man went his



Pinēro, the prisoner and playwright, in 1974.

"Short Eyes" was dissolved. But each remained active within the community and both were devoted to former inmates and potential offenders who found that, through theater, they could make a creative contribution to society.

Miguel Piñero's death cuts short what could have

been - when should have been - a remarkable

band who also happens to be her son.

director and maybe a play doctor as well. Deep-

ly in love with the sound of his own typewriter,

he allows speeches to ramble on for several

bundred words after they bave reached a natu-

ral conclusion, and all too often the others of

his strong stage quartet (Georgia Brown, Gil-

## In the Fast Lane: Society Crowd Grainy, Ho Pulls the Brake, By Enid Nemy

NEW YORK — There are a number of social fast lanes in New York, and the top half dozen have one thing in common: they're populated by people whose ap-pointment books are filled many

weeks, if not mooths, in advance. A book crammed full of entries - especially if it has four or five drop-ins, exhibitions, cocktail parties and dinners per evening - is considered status, particularly if most of September and October are already inked in.

The problem with this kind of advance social commitment is that most events, certainly the ones accepted, sound more appealing m advance than when the actual day rolls-around.

You know that it's going to be interesting and that a lot of people would kill to be included, but the knowledge doesn't help.

You're home, putting on a long dress, or a fresh white shirt or black tie, and the eye alights on the old ready-to-sink-into chair, the pile of books and the television and, simultaneously, the mind conjures up the freezer franks or a hamburger flirting with an onion ring in a Back in London eight years after it was first bun, and ice cream being scooped seen on the fringe, Steven Berkoff's "Greek" is up cavalierly with a soup spoon. the Oedipus update that first established him as our noisiest poet of urban decay and destruc-tion. The play has undoubtedly dated, not least That's when the thought enters the picture.

in its references to a garbage strike, but some of "Wouldn't I love to stay home," the old power is still there at Wyndham's in you say to yourself or to whomever Berkoff's own performance as the unfortunate is around. "Why did I ever say café proprietor killed by his wife's future bus-

Leonora Hornblow does it all the There are times in a long two hours when one time, but like most people, she rewishes be would trust his work to some other sists temptation, gets berself dressed and goes off.

"At some point I bave this vision of my bed and it is calling to me," she said. "I don't hear voices, but I see it; a brass bed with lots of pillows and always something good lian Eaton and Bruce Payne) are left sitting to read nearby. It's very myiting."

aimlessly around a table waiting for him to Hornblow, a writer and the widow of Arthur Hornblow, the film For all that, there is a scatological power to his writing that ensures the retelling of Greek myths as obsessional prose poems of self-loathproducer, is usually booked well in advance, but life being what it is, ing, culminating in a kind of daft romanticism she has some of her most enjoyable evenings when she can accept a as the hero reasserts the power of love even spur-of-the-moment invitation. above that of the London sewage systems. Even

"It's a phenomenon that if I'm in middle age Berkoff remains a manic child let asked at the last moment and am loose on a brick wall with a graffiti sprayer. The energy of his obsessional and often random free to go, I always have a wonder-ful time," she said. "At the other on and I'd missed it, I'd be fun-things, sometimes I have a good ous."

time, sometimes fair and some-times rotten."

Isabelle Leeds, who was a special assistant to former Governor Hugh L. Carey of New York, said that because she is constitutionally incapable of saying no to invitations she more than occasionally accepts two or three events in one ever This leads to a feeling of being harried even before she begins to dress, which, quite naturally, leads to feeling like staying home".

"I get all upset about it bin I go," she said.

In recent years, there has been a change in Beverly Sills's social schedule. She has allowed herself the luxury of not saying yes to invitations that she might formerly have accepted, she said, and she's more inclined to see close friends. particularly those with whom she can be completely truthful.

"I can phone and say, I'm dead," and they say, Stay home, ger into a hot tub and go to bed, said Sills, who is the general director of the New York City Opera. "And they feel equally free to do the same thing to me."

Still there are occasions where books or bed beckon when she in

"Sometimes I'd have to paint on someone else's face to make me happy, but I go," she said. As for Peter Rogers, he loves to

stay home. It's just that it doesn't work out too often.

So he gets home to change his

clothes, and it happens: "I think how great it would be to stay there, watch television and eat macaroni and cheese with my dog. But you can't do that to people." Rogers, the president of Peter

Rogers Associates, an advertising agency, said he accepts invitations for a number of reasons, the principal one being that he likes the hosts or the person asking him. This although he knows that once he gets to the party, be will be separated from the person he has come with, and will exchange only a few words with the host or hostess.

On second thought, perhaps "liking" isn't his principal reason for saying yes.

"I guess I'm afraid I'll miss something," he said. "If I found out

#### individual way, and the partnership that produced 'Pommies': Potato Peels and Patriotism

DOONESBURY HEY, BOOPSIE, WHO WE'VE WORKED DON'T LUDRRY LOVES YA, HUH? YOU MANNA TELL MENT FOR OUR MOVIE, SID, BUT IT'S KIND WONT ME WHO LOVES A TASTE!





1844 — 14 2744 + 14 3374 — 14 1874 + 74 2874 + 14

By Sheridan Morley mutional Herald Tribune

T ONDON - David Allen's "Pommies," at the Croydoo Warehouse, is a lyrical flashback to the mid-1950s and to a lost world of parochial coronation patriotism. Ted Craig. who at this warehouse bas already given us Allen's "Cheapside," another underrated little gem about backstage life at Shakespeare's Globe, now directs a rich and rare comedythriller that centers on B young Australian

#### THE LONDON STAGE

(Patrick Toomey) coming to work in the potato-peeling plant of an English boliday camp, hence the double-meaning of the title.

What be finds, apart from a dead body and some rampantly anti-Australian feeling, is an exotic assortment of local humanity ranging from a sinister ex-schoolmaster (Gary Raymond) through an amiably certifiable lunatic (Derek Crewe) to a social director (Jennifer Guy) whose idea of entertainment is strictly horizontal. There are moments when it looks as though we might be in for a Hercule Poirot whodunit, but time and again Allen lifts his play onto an altogether more interesting level, all the while considering the curious nature of England itself 30 or more years ago, caught between the leftover petty jealousies of World War II and the desperate desire to emerge into an age of new Elizabethans.

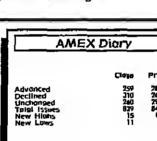
Jonathan Miller's repertoire there has often Buster Keaton, while Celia Gore-Booth is resembled nothing so much as the reading list splendid as Madame Arcati. for the drama department of a minor university specializing in obscure classics largely unperformed since 1800. It does however burst into a kind of manic life with "Too Clever by Half." Alexander Ostrovsky's 19th-century social satire which, like "The Government Inspector," is

rooted in a Russian passion for self-delusion. Using Rodney Ackland's 40-year-old translation, this new Richard Jones production relies on a grotesque balletic stylization through which it is just possible to glimpse the outlines of a tough little morality tale about a dedicated Moscow social climber adroidy turning the tables on his pursuers even as they are about to catch up with his betrayal of their appalling codes of conduct.

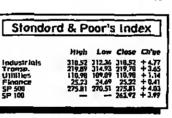
On Richard Hudson's steeply sloping sets, cartoon characters pour through a fable of scandal and concern set on the outer artistic fringes of czarist society, a demi-monde peopled by ambitious hacks and mad soothsayers and wealthy dowagers all desperate for some sort of artistic or financial status in a rapidly changing world. But as the plot lurches from eccentric parody to zany farce before finally disappearing over the top of its own framic exaggeration, it becomes increasingly hard to care about any of the participants in a production which could have been conceived on a wet afternoon by an unholy alliance of Lewis Carroll and Charles Addams.

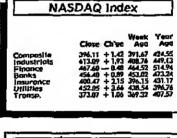
Nevertheless, Alex Jennings is in great form hatred for the Rabelaisian world around him is Midway through his first year at the Old Vic. as the hero, a period mix of Stan Laurel and still breathtaking.

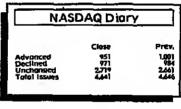
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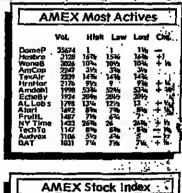


draw breath.







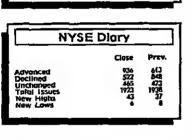


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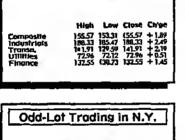
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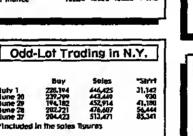
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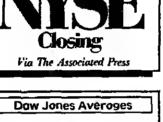


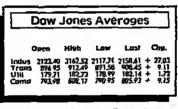
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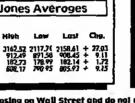


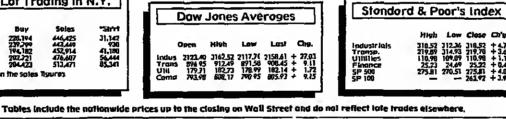
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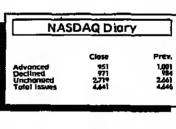


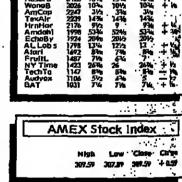












Adulab 120 Adulab 120

## N.Y. Stocks Post Strong Gains

NEW YORK — Prices closed sharply higher in moderate trading on the New York Stock Exchange on Tuesday, pushing the Dow to its highest closing level since the October collapse. Rising blue-chip, oil and technology issues fueled the advance.

The Dow Jones industrial average rose 27.03

points to close at 2158.61, surpassing the previous post-collapse closing high of 2152.20, set June 22. Advances topped declines by almost a 9-5 margin. Volume fell to 171.79 million shares from 238.33 million on Friday. The market was closed on Monday for the Independence Day

"Frankly, I'm surprised at the strength," said Sid Dorr, vice president of block trading at Robinson-Humphrey Co. in Atlanta. "I don't think the market is focusing on any particular

element right now.

"I just don't think a lot has changed," Mr.
Dorr said. "If you look at last week, when it was down one day and up the next, I think we're just trying to extend the trial marsengable."

trying to extend the trading range. To expect too much more is a little unreasonable."

Broad-market indexes also advanced to post-collapse highs. The New York Stock Exchange index rose 1.89 points to 155.57. Standard & Poor's 500-stock index gained 4.03 to 275.81.

The price of an average share added 41 cents.

The Dow index fell about 10 points in the light hour of the reserving before stabilizing and first hour of the session before stabilizing and

then turning higher at midday.

Ricky Harrington, chief technical analyst

with Interstate Securities Corp. in Charlotte. North Carolina, said the market's rebound from the early pullback was "a little hard to explain" in view of weakness in the bond market.

Mr. Harrington said traders are trying to get an idea of the "new agenda" being set by the institutions as the third quarter begins.

institutions as the third quarter begins.

"It lonks like the second-quarter earnings reports are going to be spectacular, and we could be getting some buying in advance of their release," Mr. Harrington said. "The market is looking for a direction. The trend is not up or down. But it remains supersensitive to the dollar and interest rates."

Delmarva Power & Light was the most active issue, down 4 to 184. Storage Technology followed, gaining 4 to 24.

lowed, gaining ¼ to 2¾. Carolina Power & Light ex-dividend was third, off ½ to 33¾.

Among the blue chips, General Electric was up % to 44%, American Express was up % to 27%. Eastman Kodak was up 1/4 to 461/4 and

Merck was up % to 56%.

AT&T rose % to 27. IBM jumped 2% to 129%.

Digital Equipment rose 2% to 117.

In the technology sector, Cray Research was up % to 84%, Texas Instruments rose % to 49%.

Unisys was up % to 37% and Hewlett-Packard gained % to 55%.

Oil stocks rose sharply. Mobil was up 11s to 44½, Exxon was up 1½ to 45%, Chevron was up 2 to 47¼ and Schlumberger was up 1½ to 35½.

Prices closed mixed to moderate trading on

the American Stock Exchange.

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Going Over

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Among the forms of ind of advertising:

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Disaffection has become because of events like the staffair and the spread of AII

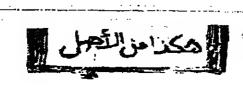
nferential Focus, a researc and political trends for poli There's this very corrosi the speaks with authority sociology at the University author and editor of numero Advertising professionals Adminary research by W ragency, raised questions abo ments in health-product ads

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home movie - which is no accident.

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Among the forms of this

· • Grim and gritty "slice of

death" commercials, such as

those about small companies

losing husiness because managers did not choose systems

from American Telephone &

selves, rather than as they are.

kind of advertising:

Telegraph Co.

Grainy, Home-Movie Style

Going Over Big in TV Ads

By RANDALL ROTHENBERG

New York Times Service

The promotion for the Coca-Cola Co. soft drink is one of at

cleast four national ad campaigns employing the home-movie

approach and is one way advertisers are trying to contend with

what many sociologists and market researchers say is a consumer

backlash against glitz and authority figures in advertising.

Dismissed as a fad when it was introduced two years ago,

"reality" advertising - which features ordinary people in natural

Homemade commercials, such as the exuberant Sprite spot, which was "produced by students, directed by students, featuring

students," as its opening shot proclaims.

Slice-of-life "docudramas," such as the ad featuring a young

father cuddling his newborn daughter and projecting her future in one of the "Real Life, Real Answers" ads for John Hancock

In embracing the reality approach, ad agencies are departing

from the profession's hoary convention that advertising should be "aspirational" — portraying people the way they would like to

see themselves or the way advertisers want them to see them-

ONSUMER research by Grey Advertising has indicated that "the quality of human connections is very important right now," said Barbara Feigin, director of research at

Grey.
"We find that the things that are working today are the kinds of hads people feel they can really connect with."

Sociologists and market researchers said the ads depicting real

people and real situations may appeal to consumers because their

faith in institutions and authority has diminished. Such faith,

they said, peaked with President Ronald Reagan's re-election and

the Statue of Liberty centennial and led to a spate of ads with

Disaffection has become pronounced in the last two years

because of events like the space shuttle disaster, the Iran-Contra affair and the spread of AIDS, said Charles J. Hess, president of

Inferential Focus, a research organization that analyzes cultural

"There's this very corrosive and general suspicion of anybody who speaks with anthority," said Todd Gitlin, professor of sociology at the University of California at Berkeley and the

author and editor of numerous books on the impact of television.

agency, raised questions about the efficacy of physician endorse-

Consumers "are no longer accepting at face value what their doctors are saying," said Susan Small-Weil, the agency's director

See ADS, Page 13

**Currency Rates** 

F.F. Pt.L.
4,2348 0,1519 4
4,2205 2,8221 4
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Interest Rates

6,00 790 721 6,55 6,46 7,35 7,40

8.F. 5382 • 4777 • 65,975 35,442 38,06 6,1608 3,5327 1,5740

18.56 8.8872 3.5953 658.31 2.05 2.9871 65.64 0.7398 2.3389 2.6837

Advertising professionals have noted the same phenomenon. Preliminary research by Warwick Advertising, a New York

and political trends for politicians and business.

ments in health-product ads.

Mutual Life Insurance Co., the pioneer of the genre.

EW YORK - With its out-of-focus close-ups, drifting

camera and grainy shots of teen-agers spraying one another with soda and sashaying between cans, the current television commercial for Sprite looks like a

Market researchers

call it a consumer

backlash against

figures.

glitz and authority

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someone else's face to make happy, but I go, she sad As for Peter Rogers leiners stay home. It's just that the work out too often.

So he gets home to degle clothes, and it happens the how great it would be usuate watch television and cal and and cheese with my dor her can't do that to people

Rogers, the president of he Rogers Associates, an alone agency, said he accept mine for a number of reasons, hepe pai one being that he like he or the person asking him his though he knows that onche to the party, he will be sque! from the person behaviore and will exchange only along with the host or hestes. bet it is.

On second though per "liking" un't his principles for saving yes. The grapes it is afreed the

something, he said. If loss that something wonderfalling helother on and I'd missed a like

AMEX Most Active

AMEX Stock India

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Merrill Lyach Ready Assets 39-day average yield: 645 Telerate laterest Rate ladex; 7,411 Source: Marrill Lynch, Telerate.

**Gold** 

# BUSINESS/FINANCE

## Outlook On U.S. Drought

#### Crop Study Likely To Confirm Worst

By H.J. Maidenberg

New York Times Service NEW YORK --- A special crop report by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, due next week, is ex-pected to show that drought damage to the nation's crops is at least as bad as the commodity markets have anticipated, a leading agrihusiness consultant says.

After the recent upward surge in prices of major U.S. crops, the department decided to issue a special crop report based on current conditions in the Midwest grain helt.

The government normally waits until early August before forecasting crop yields but is reacting in the uncommon volatility in the commodity markets. The report is to be

Telegraph Co.

• Improvisational ads, such as the new promotions for Surf laundry detergent, which were filmed without scripts or story boards and feature real families camping, gardening or playing issued on Tuesday.

The markets have experienced several sharp swings in the prices of corn, wheat and soybeans with each turn in the weather, because of conflicting estimates of the damage eaused by the worst U.S. drought since the early 1930s.

John A. Schnittker, a leading ag-ribusiness consultant, said he expected the report to show that unless there is a dramatic return to normal weather this week, which few forecasters consider likely, the estimated output of corn for the season will shrink to 5.4 hillion bushels from 7.25 billion last year.

At that forecast level, the market's current price of \$3.42 per bushel largely takes into account the damage already done. Mr. Schnittker. a former Agri-

culture Department official, said he had based his estimate on re-search by his Washington-based organization, John A. Schnittker Associates, which surveys farmers as the Agriculture Department

The government's estimate of wheat and soybean production this year is also eagerly awaited. Mr. Schnittker believes the agency will forecast that the total wheat crop will come in at 1.8 billion bushels, compared with last year's crop of 2.15 billion bushels.

As for soybeans, Mr. Schnittker See CROPS, Page 15

Soviet Union

**Shopping for** 

Corn in U.S.

LONDON — European grain exporters report that the Soviet

Union has apparently just bought

about 1 million metric tons of U.S.

corn for delivery in July and August, a purchase that puzzles many.

The Soviet Union is usually absent from the market in midsum-

mer or, if buying at all, is looking to fill antumn needs. But London freight traders Monday reported fresh Soviet inquiries for grain vessels for August.
The Soviets are sniffing around for enough vessels to ship 1 million

"I don't know why they're buying," said a Geneva-hased exporter, who said he was involved in the deal. "This is the first time I can remember them huying corn in

The purchase may indicate Soviet concern about U.S. supplies, as U.S. grain crops continue to wither under a drought in the farm belt. However, some traders said they

thought the deal reflected unusual ly low Soviet grain stocks.

The Soviet Union has zero inventories and they have to come to the market when they need the

grain," a Geneva exporter said.

The transaction is thought to have occurred Thursday or Friday.

when rumors of a Soviet freight inquiry rippled through London's Baltie Exchange shipping market. The rumors, which suggested a

Soviet corn purchase somewhere between 1 million and 2 million metric tons, lifted Chicago grain markets to their upper trading lim-

One grain exporter in Geneva said that the price the Soviet Union

paid for the corn, about \$143 a metric ton, was a few dollars a ton

below Chicago markel prices.

But the U.S. drought has sent grain prices soaring since the last time the Soviet Union bought U.S.

corn. That was in March, when the

The timing of the purchase was also unusual, in that it came just

before a third round of talks be-

tween the United States and the

Soviet Union on renewal of their

long-term grain pact. The talks be-

In previous rounds, the Sovie

Union has asked for a smaller mini-

mum annual commitment than the

9 million metric tons stipulated in an expiring agreement. The United

"It's not an ideal time to come in and buy right before the negotia-

tions." a Swiss exporter said. "It could show they couldn't get what

they needed from other suppliers." The Soviet Union has bought

more than 15 million metric tons of

U.S. wheat, com and soybean products since October.

States has pushed for more.

price was about \$90.

gin Thursday in Vienna.

tonnes," one trader said.



Loek Ligthart, a DSM management board member, and one of the group's chemical plants in the Netherlands. The diversified chemicals company has built on coal's decline.



#### From Mines to Chemicals to Market

#### Privatization of Netherlands' DSM Will be a Landmark

By Ronald van de Krol

Special to the Herald Tribune
HEERLEN, Netherlands — The Dutch government plans to turn a tidy profit on its first sale of a state-owned company to private investors, a company that once was synonymous with the languishng European coal-mining industry.

DSM NV, its name taken from the initials of Dutch state mines, has successfully transformed itself into a diversified chemicals and synthetics group in the 15 years since the last coal mine in the Netherlands was closed.

With years of losses firmly behind it, DSM reported net profit of 442 million guilders (S215 million) in 1987, on revenue of 9 hillion guilders.
Until now, the Netherlands' low-key privatization program has concentrated mainly on reducing stakes in partially state-owned firms that already had stock marker listings, such as the Hoogovens steel group; the national airline, KLM; and Neder-landsche Middenstandsbank.

For the most part, these "privatizations" were achieved through sales of shares on the open market.

The DSM privatization will mark the first time that investors will be able to subscribe for shares in

an unlisted company.

And with the state's sale of an initial 30 percent stake in DSM expected to raise 800 million to 1 billion guilders, the partial flotation will also make it the largest single offering of new shares in the history of the Amsterdam Stock Exchange. Legislation clearing the way for the DSM sale

will start working its way through parliament when the summer recess ends in late August. It is expected to be approved without much fuss by Decem-

"Theoretically, the offering could still come late this year, but in practical terms, it will prohably be very, very difficult to achieve this before the yearend," Loek Lighart, a member of DSM's manage ment board, said in an interview at the company's headquarters in the southern town of Heerlen.

DSM, whose sprawling chemical complexes in Heerlen and nearby Geleen are huilt on top of the remnants of the defunct Dutch coal industry, prefers in see the upcoming capital market move as a simple share flotatinn rather than a privatization, saying that it has operated for decades as a com-merical company at arm's length from the state, "The way we see it, the shares in DSM happen to

be in the hands of one man, in this case the minister of economic affairs, who wants to sell them to others," Mr. Ligthart said. "The change in ownership will not mean any material change for

us as a company."

Still, he conceded that, like other quoted companies, DSM will have to learn to be careful in its public pronouncements, lest it upset its new owners and its share price,

DSM, founded in 1901, is no stranger to upheavals: the company's shift in direction from coal to chemicals nearly encapsulates the industrial histo-ry of the Netherlands since World War II as well as the country's reorientation away from coal and toward its new-found wealth of natural gas. When the coal industry began to decline in the

1960s, DSM seized on chemicals - a field it had entered on a limited scale in the 1930s, by starting artificial-fertilizer production - as the nucleus of a far-reaching diversification program.

DSM's transformation was achieved through See DUTCH, Page 13

## Pound Is Higher In Delayed Gain **Linked to Rates**

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches NEW YORK - The pound ained sharply Tuesday in a delayed reaction to the Monday increase in British interest rates, cent. dealers said. The pound end-while the dollar drifted lower ed in London at 3.1123 DM, more against most major currencies after than three pfennig stronger than rebounding from overnight losses Monday's 3.0778 close. ebounding from overnight losses in Tokyo.

The pound closed at \$1.7125 in New York, compared with \$1.6985 Friday, after rising in \$1.7070 at the London close from Monday's

The extent of the pound's rise surprised some, despite its firmness earlier in the day. "Basically the feeling is that it's short-covering" after heavy selling Monday, said Ken de la Salle, senior foreign ex-change manager at National West-minster Bank in London.

Dealers said the interest-rate rise underpinned the pound, while the dollar simply lacked momentum to extend last week's advance, espe-cially in the face of repeated dollar sales by the Bundesbank.

The dollar was just a tad hit softer on the day with no elear decisive trends," said Valerie Walker, a foreign exchange adviser at Harris Trust & Savings Bank.
Traders noted that the dollar's

range for the day was relatively narrow and trading was light, stem-ming in part from the closure Mon-day of U.S. markets because of the Independence Day holiday.

The dollar closed at 134.05 yen in New York, down from 134.45

Friday. It fell slightly to 1.8185 Deutsche marks from Friday's 1.8210 and eased to 6.1265 French francs from 6.1325. Against the Swiss franc, the dol-lar fell to 1.5125 from 1.5135 on

Earlier, the dollar closed slightly lower in Europe after rebounding from a sell-off in Tokyo, while the pound's surge took analysts hy sur-

The dollar finished London trading at 1.8237 DM, down from 1.8228 on Monday. But the U.S. currency ended above its opening price of 1.8200 DM.

The pound jumped beyond 3.13 to Monday's half-point rise in British base-lending rates to 10 per-

Against the dollar, the pound rose to \$1.7070 from Monday's

The dollar also finished lower at 1.5165 Swiss francs from Monday's 1.5230 and at 6.1415 French francs against 6.1576.

London dealers noted that the See DOLLAR, Page 15

#### Unemployment Unchanged in West Germany

NUREMBERG - West German unemployment was unchanged at 8.4 percent of the work force in June, the Federal Lahor Office said

Tuesday.

"The labor market is continuing to stagnate," said Heinrich Franke, the labor office president. He added, however, that there were signs that new jobs were being created.

West Germany has the largest West European economy, but the rate at which it is expanding remains slower than the rates in some other industrial nations.

Government figures showed that, adjusted for seasonal factors, the number of jobless in

June was 2.27 million, un-changed from May and above last June's 2.24 million. The unemployment rate of 8.4 percent was higher than the 8.3 percent recorded in June 1987. The Federal Statistics Office also said Tuesday that an estimated 26 million people were employed in West Germany in May, up 0.4 per-cent from May 1987.

Against the yen, the dollar closed at 134.20, down from its previous close of 135.43. It had opened at

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Compagnie Generale d'Electricite (CGE) and the USA's ITT Corporation, Alcotel has recorded sales of ECU 11.2 billion (approximately \$13 billion) for the 12 months ended December 31, 1987.

The corporation has over 130,000 employees worldwide

latest developments in communicol transmission systems, satellite poyloads and ground stations, microwave systems, cellular ra-diotelephony, ISDN fintegrated services digital networks), cables and business communications

Alcatel n.v., World Trade Cenhre, Strawinskylann 537, 1077 XX Amsterdam, The Netherlands. 2

HOECHST

Hoechst is one of the leading chemical companies in the world and its history of success spans a period of 125 years. A significant step was the acquisition of the American company Celanese Corporation in 1987, which enabled Hoechst to expond substantially its position in the world's

largest chemicals market.
In 1987 net income of the Hoechst Group increased by 16 percent to DM 1.5 billion. Sales amounted to just under DM 37 billion, 11.2 percent more than in the previous year.



exceeded DM 2.2 billion, some 14,000 people in 14 countries work in our research laboratories. Hoechst has around 168,000 employees

Hoechst has got off to o very good start in its anniversary year 1988: In the first quarter 1988 vales and profit again showed an encouraging increase. Group sales reached DM 9.18 billion (+ Tó.8 percent), Group profit before taxes on income increase to DM 820 million (+ 19.5 percent).

privatized since March 1987, it is a broadly based industrial and service organization working in four major areas of activity: elec-



tricity, oil and gas, chemicals, and trading ond transportation. Total external sales in 1987 were DM 40.1 billion. Group net income rose once more and is now DM 943 million. Earnings per share have almost doubled since 1983. Plans are to invest DM 20 million during the next five years. VEBA has 74,000 em-

NORCEM is one of Norway's largest industrial groups with total sales in 1987 of NOK 13,000 million and net profits of NOK 474 million. Over 18,000 employees are engaged in core business activities ranging from production of cement and heavy building materials, civil engineering and construction to offshore fobrication services and property development. In 1987 the group's activities were expanded through the merger with Norema, one of Scondinavio's largest furnishings and fittings companies. More recently Aker Norcem purchased the UK's second largest cement producer, Castle Cement, in a joint venture with Euroc.

Aker Norcem has continued to focus on greater internationalisation in 1988, extending its operations throughout the European Community and into the USA.

Essilor is France's leading ophtholmic products

monufacturer and ranks among the top three

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Herald Tribune

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- Short-term money morket aperations in liaison with C.S.I.A. (Banque Commerciale pour les Services, l'Industrie et
- [Alimentation]; Capital market operatians with brakers X.

DUPONT/F. DENANT.

ment properties ini-

tiated during the period.

The Skanska Group re-

ports 1987 revenues of

SEK 19,631 M and in-

come before allocations

and taxes of SEK 1,645

M. Revenues from outside

Sweden amounted to

SEK 2,262 M. Adjusted

earnings per share were twice their 1986 level.

The Group's income from

contracting operations

etc after depreciation im-

proved sharply to SEK

524 M (+ 12).

**SKANSKA** 

Skanska is one of Europe's leading civil engineering and

The centenary year 1987 was a successful year for

Skanska. Contracting operations were once again profit-

able. There was a sharp rise in capital spending on

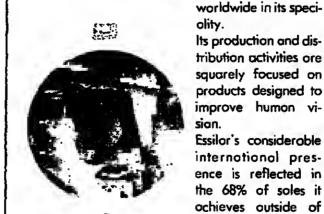


following figures for 1987:

 Cansolidated sales (incl. VAT) up 16% to 5.514 billion francs; - Net income before tax and exceptional items, 85.7 million francs, against 64.2 million francs in 1986. Group shore in income was up 40% to 47.5 mil-

lion francs. The Group expects further growth in 1988, with a sales target approaching 6.600 billion francs, and it plans to expand elsewhere in Europe, apening a first

store in Italy.



# THYSSEN AG

In 1986/87 Thyssen again showed good overall development. As a producer and trader the Germany-based company is successfully engaged in the business of materials, components and systems. Thyssen is the largest private steelmaker in Europe. It is an international specialist

to-install components. Thyssen also offers complete industrial system solutions worldwide, e.g. in transportation, in environmental and in manufacturing technology. External sales in fiscal 1986/87 amounted just under DM 27 billion. A work force of 123,000 is employed in over 60 countries around the

chemical companies in Europe. It operates through 130 subsid-

**SOLVAY** 

Solvay, founded in 1863, is the 2nd lorgest

Belgian Company and ranks among the top 10

**Dubois Investissements** 

The Dubois Investissements — Castorama Graup, France's leading DIY supplier and retailer reports the

> iories spread over 32 countries and has 45,000 employees. Graup sales amounted to more than \$6.552 billion in 1987. Its activities extend fram basic chemicals (alkalis, salt, chiorine, peroxygens) to plastics, pharmaceuticals and biochemistry.

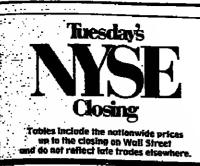
for industrial, ready-

VEBA is ane af Germany's leading companies. Fully



playees and same

600,000 shareholders.



AMER GROUP LTD

Operating divisions are

vehicle business, paper

wholesale and converting,

tobacco, communications,

investments, golf business,

plastics, textile and cloth-

ing, marketing units and

metal. The main subsidiar-

ies outside Finland are Ho-

bart/McIntash Paper

Company and MacGre-

gar Golf Company, U.S.,

Rias A/S and Time/System

A/S, Denmark. Basic data:

Net sales for six-month pe-

riod U.S. \$1,059 million,

Balance sheet tatal

U.S. \$1,045 million.

Amer Group is a Finnish morketing oriented multi-business

corporation listed on the Helsinki and London Stock Ex-

changes. Its ADR certicates are traded on the U.S. market.

PAPA

(Continued on next page)

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**Shoreholders** 

equity (FF mil-lion) Net income (FF million) Number of

PEUGEOT SA.

B.L.P. is France's premier arbitrage bank, specializing in risk-free and colculated risk operations on the French and international capital markets.

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has further expanded its network at home and abroad. We represented in many parts of the world through opproximately 400 branches and representative offices, in Europe, the USA, Japan, Hong Kong, China, South America and the Middle

In the past year, our total assets increased by 7.5% to DM 87.6 billion. Net profit for the year came to DM 185.5 million, the

**₽** RHÔNE-POULENC

Rhône-Poulenc is the 9th lorgest chemical company in

the world. In 1987, consolidated net incame rose to

2.360 billion French francs, a 17.5% increase over 1986.

In 1987, consolidated Group sales rose to 56.2 billion

holders. The bank payed its shareholders, numbering opprox. 93,000, o dividend of DM 13 per share of camman stack, BAYER-ISCHE VEREINSBANK's shares are traded on all stock exchanges in the Federal Republic of Germany, as well as in Zurich, Geneva, Basle, Vlenno ond

For further Information on BAYERISCHE VEREINS-BANK, please contact. Bayerische Vereinsbank AG, WMC 1, Postfach 1, 8000 Munich 1, West Germany.

froncs, a 6.6% in-

crease over 1986, 72%

of these sales are

generated outside

The highlight in 1987

was the purchase of

the Stauffer basic che-

mical business which,

added to the acquisi-

tions already made in

1986, pravided the

Group with a firm industrial and commer-

cial base in the United

France.

The De Benedetti Group's French holding company has interest in the automotive equipment (Voleo), financial information (Dafso) and financial services (Dumênil Leble and Société Financière de Genève) sectors.



Cerus owns o substantial interest in Yves Saint Laurent ond in the Group's Spanish holding company (Cofir).

assets: FF. 5,457 million. 1987 cansolidated net

1987 cansolidated tata

income: FF 306 million.

Chairman: Carla De Benedetti. Chief Executive Officer: Alain Minc.

**SANOFI** 

52 STOOL

SANOFI is one of the youngest of the mojor French-based international corporations. 1987 sales (including Yves Rocher) totaled FF. 17 billion.

Its three business seg-

ments: — Human heolth

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(44%) bio-industries (28%)- perfumes ond

beouty products (28%)employ a tatal of 23,000 people in 80

countries, on oll five continents, working ta improve the quality of life.

## **VIAG AG**

VIAG is an industrial corporation working in three major areas of activity: energy, aluminium, and chemicals. Worldwide, the VIAG Group includes over 32,000 employees and participations in more

In May of this year, the German Federal Government sold its remaining 60% share of VIAG AG via stock exchange. With this step, privatisation of the



company has now been 1987 was another successful year for VIAG, Group sales worldwide reached DM 8.4 billion. Consolidated net income rose by 16% to DM 191 million, while not income for the year of the holding company, VIAG AG, increased by 6% to DM 114 million. The results enabled VIAG once again to make appropriate alloca-tions to the reserves and to increase its dividend from DM 6 to DM 6.50 per shore. For 1988, VIAG anticipates o continuation of the Group's good performance.

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Check here: if you would like information sent you to have your company included in our International Investor XI feature scheduled for September 1988 and please ottach your business cord.

## Herald Eribune.

12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 Job Title \_\_\_\_\_ Company \_\_\_\_\_ Address \_\_\_\_\_ City \_\_\_\_\_ Code \_\_\_\_ Country \_\_\_\_\_

Juonnaise des eaux The PSA group, one of France's leading industrial groups and first French exporter in 1987 with foreign sales amounting to F.Fr. 60 billion, moved last year from 4th to 3rd position in the European automotive industry. PSA's 12.4% market share enabled it to outdistance Ford Europe. The group produced 1,952,500 vehicles in 1987. The Lyonnaise des Eaux group employs 37,000 people working in local communities on five continents. Mojor international fields are water supply and wastewater treatment, energy technologies and waste management. Lyonnaise subsidiaries distribute water in the United States as well as Spain, provide water treatment in Mexico and China, collect waste in in 1987.
From a financial point of view, the PSA group became France's leading company in terms of profits in 1987: its net income amounted to F.Fr. 6.7 Abijan and Venezuela, and dis-tribute electricity in Tahiti as well as Macao.
The Lyonnaise group is a leader in district heating systems in France, first in the manufacture

of city cleaning and waste col-lection equipment. It is the lead-er in providing funeral services. In communications, Lyonnaise operates 13 cable TV networks operates 13 cable 1V networks including that of Paris which in 1992 will be Europe's largest. More recent service fields in-clude recreational activities

(golf) and health care (facilities for the elderly). The Lyonnaise des Eaux group has consolidated revenues of 16.84 billion French Francs with 22% generated from its foreign

billion, i.e. on 87% increase as compared with 1986. Between 1986 and 1987, the group's operating margin rose by 51% and its cash flow covered investments in fixed assets by mare than 150%. PSA's excellent 1987 perfor-

mance derives primarily from its constant efforts to renew its product ranges, modernize its production process, develop new technologies, boost productivity and increase the overall quality of its products and services.

EXERCICE 1987

**U.S. Futures** Via The Associated Press

Currency Options

Paris Commodities

Dividends

1,075

Financial US T. BILLS (IMM)
31 million- ots oi 190 pct.
94.21 91.15 Sep 91.25 91.29 91.25 91.29
94.99 91.17 Dec 93.04 93.08 92.97 93.02
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93.04 97.12 Jun 97.71 92.74 92.71 92.74
93.13 91.83 Sep 92.02 92.62 92.62 92.63
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18 TR. TREASURY (CET)

\$100,000 or in- or 5 & 12nds of 190 oct

91.14 89-13 Sep 97-26 94-) 93-24 93-31

94-17 97-11 87-20 Mar

97-20 Sep 9 Jun

Est. Soles Prev. Soles 14/459

Prev. Day Open Int. 74/435 up 736 Est. Dotes Prev. Soles 14,459
Prev. Day Open Inl. 74,455 up 736
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99-13 74-70 Sep 88-10 88-17 88-5 88-16 —11
99-2 74-1 Dec 87-16 87-21 07-9 07-20 —11

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NTSE COMP. INDEX (MYFE) | Solution **Commodity Indexes** 1.149.80 f 2.004.40 141.76 265.79 Moody's Reuters D.J. Futures Com. Research Moody's: base 100; Dec. 31, 1931, p-preliminary; f-final Reuters: base 100; Sea. 18, 1931, Dow Jones: base 100; Dec. 31, 1974, Market Guide

nobio DM Futures **Options** Commodities Commodities a Mark-125.800 morks, ceals per ma July 5 - 211 626 054 625 047 014 637 081 047 1.17 1.28 1.71 1.96 2.05 2.79 275 2.07 Colle: Fri. vol: 1709, open ed.: 2.727 Pols: Fri. vol: 4778; open mi.: 66.263 Source: CME. **U.S.**Treasuries Volume: 4-68 left at 10 tons.
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Sterling par metric ton
Jul 1,050 1,055 1,066 1,050 N.A. N.A.
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MCI, GTE Quiet On C&W Project

NEW YORK — MCI Communications Corp. and GTE Corp. declined to comment Tuesday on published reports that they might join Cable & Wireless PLC in a trans-Atlantic communications project.

Earlier in London, Cable & Wireless said it was talking to potential replacements for Nynex Corp., which was forced to suspend plans to take part in the trans-Atlantic leg of its global communications network after failing to win U.S. court approval. London Metals ALUMINUM Sierling per metric loa Spoil 15(0.00 1515.00 1550.00 1555.00 Forward 1446.00 1448.00 1443.9() 1446.00 CDPPER CATHODES ) High Grade () Sierling per metric () Sterling per metric fon Soot 1370 00 1375 00 1375 00 1415 00 Formord 1310,00 1311 00 1379,00 1330 00 COPPER CATHODES ) Slandard) e3rtc len 1995.00 1305.00 1235.00 1245.00 1265.00 1775.00 1290.90 1300.00

U.S. court approval. A Nynex representative said the company required a waiver from long-distance telephone service re-strictions contained in the terms of the 1984 breakup of the Bell System. However, she said. Nynes still hoped to win such a waiver and that it was "continuing to pursue a relationship with Cable & Wireless."

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Spot

Report of Layoffs Is Denied by Audi

Reuters

MUNICH — Audi AG, a subsidiary of Volkswagen AG, has denied reports by a West German magazine that more than 10,000 jobs at the company were threatened.

An article due to appear in Stern magazine on Wednesday is to say that confidential documents, including a study by a U.S. management firm, proposed eliminating more than 10,000 jobs in order to save \$830 million yearly.

save S830 million yearly.

An Audi spokesman repeated a statement of last May by the managing beard chairman. Ferdinand Piech, in which he said the work force would be reduced by 2,000 this year. Cuts on the sail repeated. this year. Cuts on the scale reported by Stern were unthinkable, the spokesman said.

Eaton Is Picked to Head **GM European Division** 

Agence France-Presse BIENNE, Switzerland — Robert J. Eaton was named president of General Motors Europe, the company's Swiss branch announced Tuesday. Mr. Eaton, 48, replaces John F.

Smith as head of the European division of the automaker.

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ADS: Grainy, I imed from first finance pa

the Neuton, a serior vice proton of Ogilive & Mather Even as consumers revolt tion as consumers revolbeaut authors, a parallel reltion was gaining momen in
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DUTCH: Min intimed from first finance pagareaments in the 10 mg, totalisate than 6 billion guiders. The years, investments exceed a precation by a factor of three than 1 mg, and the property of the pro

is years ago.

The two strongest divisions for two strongest divisions are chemicals and policy which together account for the percent of operating profits in 1987 totaled as millional are though they represe the percent of turnor er out is a strong include resums and plass.

Already an important of percent of turnor er out products.

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in its heyday as a miner in it by the played 45 (99) people — most in the mining factor — a

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منتخ كالرتا أراز ويدار أوالي

STAMFORD, Connecticut -The Singer Co. said Tuesday it had mached a definitive agreement to itinians Stul Rybb Ltd. of Tokyo for \$325 mil-ion as part of a previously anell its motor products division to Singer name.

this sales are slow for the aircraft, a

Syd Gillibrand, managing direc-tor BAc's civil aircraft division,

and the seven advanced turboprop

craft were due to be delivered late

.Two would be used by Manx Airlines Ltd., three by Loganair Ltd. and a further two would join

Swiss Arrest 2

Is Thwarted

As Bank Fraud

ZURICH - Swiss police

have arrested two persons in

connection with an attempted

bank fraud, a spokesman for the Union Bank of Switzer-

land said Tuesday.

A man was arrested Friday

when he tried to collect some

of the £32 million (\$54 mil-

Jion) transferred from the

London branch to Credit

Suisse's Nyon branch in Switzerland, the spokesman said.

A second arrest followed.

London police said Monday

that the fraud involved a com-

puter-based switching system,

which apparently triggered an

alarm. Sources close to the in-

vestigation in London said the

money was transferred when

Thanks to the internal se-

the correct code authorizing

curity systems of both banks

and collaboration with the po-

lice, it was possible to stop the

fraud in time and the banks

lost nothing," said a spokes-man for Credit Suisse, UBS

and Credit Suisse are two of

Switzerland's largest commer-

cial banks. Police in Lausanne

refused comment.

the transaction was entered.

this year and in 1989.

ersion of its BAe-748 airliner.

The division supplies power tools and floor-care equipment to Sears, Roebuek and Co., and sells floor-care equipment under the

Singer to Sell Motors Unit to Ryobi

The sale of some or all of Singer had been expected since the comnonneed divestment program. pany was acquired in February for

£52 Million Order for BAe three already in service with British LONDON - British Aerospace Midland Airways Ltd., he said. said Tuesday it has won an order Airlines of Britain, which owns with £52 million (\$87.5 million) all three airlines, is BAe's only cusfrom Airlines of Britain Holdings PLC for seven of its advanced tur-

tomer for the aircraft so far. "We believe we read the market boprop aircraft. BAc, Britain's higgest aerospace right," said Mr. Gillibrand. Perhaps we read the market too right." mufacturer, has been finding he added, explaining that BAe had probably moved into the market hort-haul, 50- to 60-seat advanced

for that aircraft type prematurely. BAe recently lost a second cusiomer for the advanced turboprop aircrast when Wingswest, a U.S. commuter carrier, canceled an order after its acquisition by American Airlines, a unit of AMR Corp. BAe reported a £159 million loss last year after taking a special

charge for foreign-exchange losses.

\$1.06 hillion by Paul A. Bilzerian, a Florida investor, Mr. Bilzerian said then that he would seek to sell some divisions of Singer, but attention had focused on the company's core

aerospace husiness. Singer's military electronics and training systems units accounted for about \$1.57 hillion, or 83 percent. of its 1987 revenue of \$1.9

The motor products division ae-counted for \$230.1 million, or 12 percent, of Singer's 1987 revenue. It employs about 2,600 people in Anderson and Piekens, South Car-

The company's other major division, which produces residential gas meters, accounted for \$103.6 million, or 5 percent, of its 1987

Ryohi, a diversified manufacturer with consolidated sales of about \$1 hillion, is based in Tokyo, It has interests in die-casting operations, electric power tools, lawn-care equipment, printing equipment, hardware and sporting goods.

The companies said that they expected to complete the sale in Au-

#### Two Subsidiaries of Saatchi **Agree to Merge Operations**

agency with about \$800 million in would gain from access to Campannual billings, spokesmen for the bell-Mithun subsidiaries in sales units said Tuesday.

William Esty Co., which has major offices in New York and Detroit, and Campbell-Mithun Advertising, with operations in

Esty also has offices in Windsor, Ontario, and Toronto, and 24 service offices in the United States for the dealer organizations of Chrysler Corp.'s Jeep/Eagle division.

The merged company's billings would rank 16th among U.S. advertising agencies. The merger re-portedly was worked out by the two companies, without input from the British parent.

William D. Dunlap, chief execu-tive of Campbell-Mithun, is to hold the same title at the new agency. Joseph W. O'Donnell, chief execumerged company, but he is to re-port to Mr. Dunlap.

Asked what the benefits of the merger would be, Mr. Dunlap, 50, said that it would increase total arive people of each agency would vogel.

Compiled by Our Staff From Osspatches have a back-up creative force; that NEW YORK — Two U.S. sub-sidiaries of Saatchi & Saatchi PLC additional service potential of the plan to merge into an advertising Esty field offices; and that Esty

Esty's other clients are American Home Products' Whitehall Laboratories, Brown & Williamson Tobacco, Minolta Camera, Noxell for Chicago and Minneapolis, plan to Noxema, Tambrands for Tampax, merge into Campbell-Mithun-Esty Texaco Inc. and Travelers. The Inc., the spokesmen said. 1930s, as was its partner agency has billings of about \$320 million.

promotion and barter.

Campbell-Mithun has a much longer client list. On it are General Mills, Honeywell. Control Data. Kimherly-Clark, International Dairy Queen, Land O'Lakes and Minnesota Mining & Manufactur-

The agencies became sister comparties in 1982, when Ted Bates & Co. acquired Esty. Bases took over Campbell-Mithun in 1979. At different times after Bates was acquired by Saatchi & Saatchi, the two tive of Esty, is to be chairman of the agencies were taken out from under the Bates wing and allowed to report directly to Santchi headquarters.

Since that time, Bates has been merged with the much smaller Backer & Spielvogel to form Backbillings, giving the agency more or Spielvogel Bates, whose top officious with the media; that the crecers are mostly from Backer Spiel13,000 tons of steel products a owned by John Deuss.

## For a U.S. Magazine Matchmaker, Contacts and Persistence Pay Off

By Geraldine Fabrikant

New York Times Service NEW YORK — Among the many investment banking boutiques springing up on Wall Street, few have carved out a niehe as narrow as that of Veronis, Suhler & Associates. Cultivating a large network of communications industry executives, the firm has fast become one of the most visible and active marriage brokers in the magazine business.

In recent months, the firm has helped arrange the sale of Diamandis Communications Inc. to Hachette Publications of France for \$712 million, the sale of Southern Living's Creative Ideas 10 PSC Publications for an undisclosed price, and the sale of Details, the fashion magazine to Conde Nast Publications Inc. also for an undisclosed price.

John J. Veronis, 60, and his partner, John S. Suhler, 45, have also helped arrange the sale of Science Digest to Time Inc. and Mother Earth News to Owen Lip-

The two partners have substan-tial credentials in publishing. Mr. Veronis has been president of The Saturday Review and publisher of Psychology Today and Ladies' Home Journal, Mr. Suhler is the former president of the CBS Publishing Group.

Between them, they knew hundreds of executives in the industry. Those they did not know, they met over breakfasts and lunches and in meetings, often at the company's offices.

"I think they had a Rolodex of everyone's name, and every few months you would get a call," one publishing executive said of the

Some of those calls went to Robert Gardner, the owner of Marketing & Media Decisions, a trade publication for the advertising industry. He recalls hearing



John J. Veronis, left, and John S. Suhler. Last year their firm completed more than 25 deals valued at more than \$1 hillion.

#### Veronis, Suhler Magazine Deals

Magazine	Transaction	Date		
Woman's Day	Diamandis Communications to Hachelle Publications	June 1988		
Psychology Today	American Psychological Association to P.T. Partners	May 1988		
Modern Bride	Diamandis to Cahners Publishing	January 1988		
Home Mechanix/ Skiing/Yachling/ Field and Stream	Diamandis to Times Mirror Magazines	December 1987		
California Magazine	Cabitornia Magazine Inc. to Consolidated Press Holdings	May 1987		
Chicago Magazine	Chicago Educational Television Association to Metropolitan Communications Inc	January 1987		
Details	Alan Patricot Associates to Conde Nasi Publications	March 1988		
Science Oigest	Hearst Corp. to Time Inc.	July 1986		
Institutional Investor	Institutional Investor Co to Capital Cities/ABC	August 1984		
Mother Earth News	Mother Earth News to Owen Lipstein	Oscember 1985		

from either Mr. Suhler or Mr. Veronis every few months. "They would suggest we get together to discuss the husiness." Mr. Gardner recalled. "They always had

So it seemed natural that when Mr. Gardner and his partner. Da-vid Bendey, decided to find a partner, they hired Veronis. Subler as their investment banker. Ultimately the magazine was sold

Coast gasoline marketing.

This acquisition is consistent

to Act III Communications, the Veronis, Suhler would thus reap company of Norman Lear, the several million dollars. producer.

more than \$1 billion.

deals are small, hardly the fodder In part, the success of the eightof large investment hanking firms like Shearson Lehman Hutton year-old firm is a function of being in the right place at the right Inc. or Morgan Stanley & Co. time. The interest in media prop-Those firms generally do not purerties has boomed. The firm. sue deals of less than \$25 million. which began as a three-man oper-

ation, now has more than 30 employees, and last year it completed more than 25 deals valued at percent deals his firm represents the sell-While most of its activity has er. But Owen Lipstein, the presibeen in arranging the sale of magazines, the firm was also involved interlocking partnership — Mother Earth News, Psychology in the sale of Capital Cities' Buffalo television station as well as Today, and American Health the acquisition of two television worked with Veronis, Suhler in raising \$23 million in refinancing Group, the Spanish-language netmoney. "They force you to look at

Some long-term relationships would look at it, which, if you are have had enormous payoffs. Mr. an operator, you don't necessarily Veronis and Mr. Suhler know Pedo." Mr. Lipstein said. Successful investment hankers ter G. Diamandis, and they talked when he bought magazines from are not merely passive facilitators CBS Inc. Then they served as in- of other people's ideas. The most vestment bankers in selling some aggressive try to make deals hap-

of the magazines to Times Mirror pen. Co. Mr. Veronis knew that Hathe magazines that Diamandis still owned, including Woman's onis suggested to Mr. Diamandis that he might want to sell his

company to Hachette. Than day, Mr. Veronis arranged to see Daniel Filipacchi, the head of Hachette, who made an offer the next day. "From that point on, it all went very quickly," Mr. Veronis said. "There was probably an understanding and a handshake less than three weeks from then."

Investment bankers generally get a fee of about 1.25 percent or less on a sale larger than \$100 million. On the \$712 million sale of Diamandis Communications, But many of Veronis, Suhler's

The fee for a sale under \$25 million is generally 2 percent to 3 Mr. Veronis said that in most dent of three magazines run as an something the way an outsider would look at it, which, if you are

chette was interested in huying into Alan F. Patricof, whose company owned Details, a trendy fashion magazine. Mr. Veronis Day. The real coup came over had not read the magazine, but he lunch on Feb. 16, when Mr. Ver-recalled that after talking with Mr. Patricof, he had a hunch that the magazine might be for sale.

The next day, he called S.I. Ne-whouse Jr., the chairman of Condé Nast Publications Inc., a client. Mr. Newhouse and his team looked into a deal and expressed interest. Mr. Veronis then proposed the sale to Mr. Patricof. who agreed.

To be sure, Veronis, Suhler has hardly cornered the market. Mr. Subler said he regrets losing some deals. And there have been failed efforts. Veronis, Suhler hired one executive to help it get into the film business. The firm is not in that business anymore,

#### Saudi Firm to Construct Sun Co. Agrees to Buy Atlantic Petroleum Foundry on Gulf Coast

MANAMA, Bahrain - A Saudi company announced plans Tues-day to build a 117 million riyal (\$3) million) steel foundry in Dammam on the Gulf coast.

The National Industrialization Co. said that construction was

RADNOR, Pennsylvania - Sun Co. has agreed to purchase Atlantic Petroleum Corp. for \$513 million in a transaction that includes a Philadelphia refinery and 571 service stations, officials of the two companies said Tuesday.

A spokesman for Sun said the scheduled to begin in the first acquisition would be made through quarter of 1989 and would take the purchase of all shares of Atlanacquisition would be made through two years. The foundry would use tic Petroleum Maatschappij BV, a iron and other metals to produce Netherlands holding company

chased from Atlantic Richfield Co. purchase price of \$513 million plus in 1985, when Arco sold its marketinventory, including crude oil and finished products, as well as net ing properties east of the Mississippi River to concentrate on West working capital.

There will be no assumption by Sun of Atlantic's deht.

with our objective of strengthening Included in the acquisition was Atlantic's 13,000-harrel-per-day refinery in Philadelphia, 571 service stations and convenience



& information systems Next course storts August 6, 1988.

### ADS: Grainy, Home-Movie Technique Displaces Glitzy Slickness in TV Ads

of strategic planning and market

Consumers are "tired of superslick, super-hype advertising," said Julie Newton, a senior vice president of Ogilvy & Mather. Even as consumers revolted

gainst authority, a parallel rebelgion was gaining momentum among the creative people in advertising. It developed in response to the glossy commercials of the early
1980s — often called "Pepsi-style" ads after the song-and-dance spots starring Michael Jackson. The hand-held camera, grainy

film and home-movies style, said Frank Stiefel, president of Stiefel & Co., a commercial production firm, "takes that which was mechanized and perfect and makes it imperfect

hidden-camera testimonials. And Young & Ruhicam shot ads that cial director with a hackground in my. looked like home movies in the late documentary films. 1960s. for Eastern Airlines and Union Carbide.

Hancock.

ed variations of that campaign's tag systems to small businesses. line, "Real Life, Real Answers."

Barhara Lippert, adver

eral slice-of-life segments for John feature stable product shots.

But the current extolling of the Ogilvy, were vignettes of family ordinary far exceeds those earlier, life in which the camera movement sporadic efforts. The latest phase was so erratie that even the coffee collar workers, playing pool or sit-began in December 1985, when a can was merely glimpsed — a ting at bars, telling tales. Boston agency, Hill, Holliday, marked shift from an advertiser's Connors, Cosmopulos, created several slice-of-life segments for John feature stable product shots.

Commercials eryman continues with the home-creat slice-of-life segments for John feature stable product shots.

He later directed a similar cam-Other advertisers — ranging paign for Lipton tea, and another from the beef industry to Winston for AT&T General Business Syscigarettes - have since appropriat- tems, which sells communications

The approaches used in reality matie techniques, such as hand- death" advertising for their docu advertising are not entirely new, held cameras and grainy film. Sev- mentary-style film techniques that Some of its predecessors include eral of these campaigns have been arouse fears of husiness people filmed by Leslie Dektor, a commer-struggling in a competitive econo-

AT&T's latest commercials use His spots for Maxwell House corporate employees in improvised coffee, which were created by monologues. The current campaign for Rolling Rock beer, created by Hill, Holliday, features actual blue-

Barhara Lippert, advertising Chicago, which created the Sprite Since 1987, several companies critic for Adweek magazine, home-movie spot to appeal to have used documentary-style cine-termed these AT&T ads "slice of young urban blacks.

#### **DUTCH:** Mining Firm Turned Chemicals Group Prepares for Public Sale

(Continued from first finance page) investments in the 1970s, totaling more than 6 billion guilders. "In some years, investments exceeded depreciation by a factor of three to four," Mr. Ligthart recalled. He acknowledged that this level

of outlay was possible only because the government was content to receive modest dividend payments or to forgo them altogether. "Private shareholders would have been more demanding," he said. Today, fertilizers are the weakest part of DSM's business, and Mr. Lighart said the company intends

0 percent from its 25 percent share five years ago. The two strongest divisions at DSM now are chemicals and polymers, which together account for 80 percent of operating profit, which in 1987 totaled 758 million guilders, though they represent only 50 percent of turnover. Other divisions include resins and plastic

Already an important European producer of bulk, or commodity, chemicals, DSM is seeking to expand into high-technology areas such as specialty chemicals and engineering plastics. DSM hopes that these fields, which each now account for only several hundred million guilders in annual turnover, will each contribute as much as I billion guilders to group sales in the

"We're working to upgrade our husinesses, but the shift will not be nearly as dramatic as our transformation from a coal company into a chemicals firm was," Mr. Ligthart

In its heyday as a miner in the late 1950s and early 1960s, DSM remployed 45,000 people - most of them in the mining sector — and there was hardly a family in the Southern province of Limburg that did not have a connection to the

mines caused widespread unemers, especially bulk producers, go a raw material for the production ployment in Limburg, a sliver of through," said one analyst at a of nylon.

Still, analysts do not expect the ny and Belgium.

experience as an energy producer multiple roughly in line with the invest and the operator of an extensive seven times enjoyed by the Nethergas pipeline in the southern prov-lands' other major ehemicals tions. inces, was enlisted to act as the group, Akzo NV, valuing DSM at state's go-between in natural gas about 2.75 billion to 3 billion guil-production and distribution. to reduce this loss-making division's share of group sales to about production and distribution.

is to exclude Aardgas BV from the DSM's certainly are," said Fokko partial privatization, but DSM as a Tuin, an analyst at the Amsterdam whole will continue to manage the hrokerage house Kempen & Co. a year after taxes.

contractual and relatively stable ucts, such as Bayer and BASF, right to the gas profits of 100 percent state-owned Aardgas BV."

supplier, manufacturing the inter-

When the Netherlands began de-eloping its natural gas fields in the between DSM and the state en-pharmaceutical, textile and auto innorthern province of Groningen in sures the company a risk-free profit dustries, the 1960s, the coal mines of Lim-component equal to about one-

Acting as a trustee for the state, were floated today, a realistic share DSM's subsidiary Aardgas BV par- price would be 90 to 100 guilders. ticipates with private companies in . Analysts agreed that one of the production of oil and gas in DSM's greatest advantages in the Groningen and in the North Sea cyclical husiness of producing hulk and transfers the hulk of the reve- chemicals is that its various operanues to the state's coffers, keeping a tions in Limburg are well-integralsmall percentage of the billions of ed and located close together. "If guilders in Dutch gas sales for it- you're going to be a low-cost producer, it's crucial that your opera-To protect its interests, the state tions be of a certain scale, which

country's natural gas interests. But one of DSM's disadvanearning about 130 million guilders tages, at least from the point of view of its sale to investors, is that \*Until now, the state has had a its name is not very well known to contractual right to natural gas the public. Unlike other European profits," Mr. Lighbart explained, chemical companies which manu-In the future, DSM will have a facture some consumer end-prod-

> The Quarterly Report as of 31st March 1988 has been published and may be obtained

> > Pierson, Heldring & Pierson N.V. Herengracht 214, 1016 BS Amsterdam.

Advertising's apotheosis of Evstep, up to this point, of reality in ple shooting commercials of themselves," said Thomas J. Burrell, the chairman of Burrell Advertising in

It is, for example, the world's burg were gradually closed. At its fourth of 1987 net earnings. "The lowest point, DSM's workforce was agreement on gas profits will make reduced to just 10,000, which together with the elosure of private swings that other chemical productions as of melamine, which is used to make varnish, and of caprolactam,

For this reason, most analysts Netherlands first real privatization But as the country substituted have projected that DSM's shares to be accompanied by special innatural gas for coal, DSM, with its will be floated at a price/earnings

references first real private to be accompanied by special incentives to encourage small private centives to encourage small private investors to take part, as was the case in many of Britain's privatiza-

There is very little ideological content to the privatization discussion here," noted one Dutch share analyst. "The state simply sees no reason to hold all DSM's shares. and it just wants to get the best price it can for them."

Both the government and DSM have retained foreign advisers -Credit Suisse First Boston and J. Henry Schroder Wagg & Co respectively - to aid them in the privatization, reflecting the lack of domestie experience.

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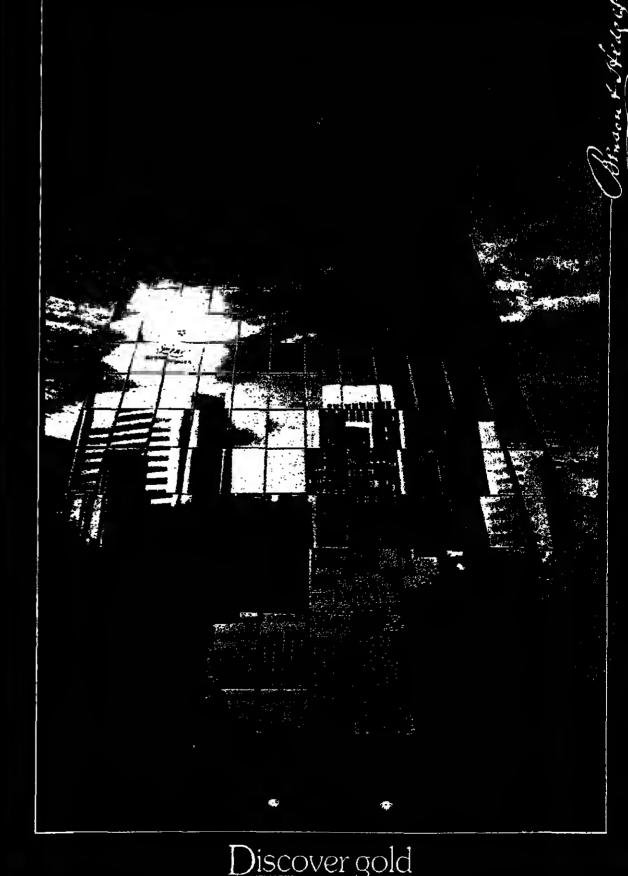
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#### the company's position in refining and marketing," the Sun chairman, Robert McClements Jr., said in a statement. stores, and supply contracts with The acquisition is subject to anti- about 400 privately owned Atlantie toos Ed. Dapples or P.O. Box 2290 toos LAUSANNE, Switzerland, YeL: 021/27 38 33, trust review by the Federal Trade stations. The stations are located Commission and the U.S. Departprimarily in Peonsylvania and New Atlantic properties were purment of Justice. It was set at a York.



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WHY DO THEY CALL THEM FREEWAYS? WE'VE BEEN AT A STANDSTILL FOR THE LAST TEN MINUTES. GOOD THING THERE'S A BRIGHT SPOT ON THE HORIZON — HOME ON SINGAPORE AIRLINES BUSINESS CLASS



## DOLLAR: U.S. Currency Slips While Pound Surges

ed from first finance page)

dollar had at one stage breached resistance at around 1.8250 DM to pouch 1,8280, but it swiftly fell back whover not far above 1.82 DM as returned about likely further Bundesbank intervention.

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(Continued on next page)

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Presically the market is still quite happy to buy dollars, but when they take profits it's like a 1.83 DM and 133 to 135 yen until pack of cards," said a trader at a U.S. bank.

The West German central bank Rome Tix.

Repeated Bundesbank dollar sales have made the market more cantious about pushing the dollar

**London Dollar Rates** 1,8230 1,7070 134,20 1,5165 4,1415

next week's U.S. trade data for

Good demand still exists for the was reported intervening again dollar, surprising some London Tuesday. The Bank of Italy was dealers who had expected the also said to have sold dollars at the downward correction seen overnight in Tokyo to be extended in European trading.

The absence of determined interup against the mark.

Japan to stop the dollar's rise remains a key factor behind bullish vention by the United States and Corp. in New York said the dollar sentiment. Finance Minister Kiichi miyazawa of Japan said Monday

he does not consider current currency moves as volatile, which bolstered a view that Japan is not

poised to stop the dollar's rise.
"The central banks have resigned themselves to a higher dollar," said Ian M. Spence, chief foreign exchange trader at Manufacturers Hanover.

Victor M. Polce, a vice president at Bear, Stearns & Co., was more cautious. "You are getting into a situation where there is fear, where there should be aggressive Bank of Japan selling," he said, "If they intervene, the dollar will come off a

couple of pfennigs and yen." Traders noted a prevailing feeliog that the pound had been oversold Monday.

They said that some of the currency market moves during the afternoon may have been accentualed by thin conditions. (Reuters, UPI, NYT, AFP)

#### New York Fed. Fills No. 2 Post

New York Times Service

NEW YORK - The Federal Reserve Bank of New York, the unit through which the U.S. central bank intervenes in currency markets, has named James H. Oltman first vice president and chief administrative officer, the No. 2 post.

Mr. Oltman, 57, will serve directly under E. Gerald Corrigan, the bank's president. Mr. Oleman succeeds Thomas M. Timlen, who took early retirement on July 1.

Mr. Oltman has been with the bank for 27 years. He was executive vice president and special counsel. In his new post Mr. Oliman will be an alternate member of the monetary policy group.

"Our aim is that if possible we want The Bundesbank president, Karl

sition to a weakening of the Deut- West German central bank's dollar vise its 1988 target for monetary sche mark from its current levels.

bid to defend the mark.

The Bundesbank had already intervened heavily in the currency markets this year, be noted. At the West German central bank's oppo- end of the first half of 1988, the

2 Month High Law Stock

Total net currency reserves had

much, especially if a central bank is rectly derived," be said. acting alone, Mr. Schlesinger said.

There has been concerted inter- of 3 to 6 percent for the broad M3 vention with European central aggregate this year. banks, and with the U.S. Federal

Bundesbank does not need to re- money supply.

Soles IX Net 100s High Law 4 P.M. Chigs

me to be such that the monetary Intervention cannot achieve target for this year has been cor-

Massive capital outflows so far

#### Prospects Brighten for Lower U.S. Interest Rates dicated earlier in the year that its good chance that yields on the long monetary policy would not be in- bond will be close to 8 percent by market analyst at Chase Manhat-By Kenneth N. Gilpin New York Times Service

NEW YORK - As the second half of the year begins, the pros-pects for lower U.S. interest rates over the next six months seem far brighter than most analysts thought possible even a month ago.

Given the volatility from January to June, when yields on 30 year Treasury bonds dipped as low as 8.29 percent in early February and moved as high as 9.35 percent in late May, the outlook presented by a oumber of economists is loaded with caveats.

More than a few analysts maintained that a strong economy and further increases in inflation mean that rates will be higher by the end

At the end of a inpsy-lurvey week, the 30 year issue closed at a yield of 8.83 percent last Friday. down slightly from the 8.87 percent it returned on June 24. On Monday, the yield on the bond moved up to 8.88 percent

Even the pessimists conceded that two recent developments the rise in the value of the dollar and the decline in oil prices should tend to offset the sharp rise in agricultural products and dampen inflationary expectations.

David Hale, chief economist at Kemper Financial Services in Chicago, said that until recently he bad been a bear on bonds.

"I would have thought that double-digit bond yields would have been inevitable at some point in the pext 12 months, and perbaps sooncr." Mr. Hale said.

"Now, with the fall in the oil price and the rise in the dollar, they may stay well below that. That would be particularly true if this Reserve Board, but it has not been this year, estimated by Mr. Schledrop in oil prices prompts Convery balanced, he said.

this year, estimated by Mr. Schledrop in oil prices prompts Convery balanced, he said.

fluenced by a drop in oil prices, the end of the year."

With a stronger dollar, the oil-price In addition, election year presdrop makes it much less likely that sures will start to build in the secthe Fed will be forced to tighten ond half, acting as a further disin-

policy and push up interest rates. centive for the Fed to alter its "The Fed is starting at the best of policy mix.

I possible situations as we move "The Fed likes to keep its head all possible situations as we move into the second half," said Edward down during election years," said

Yardeni, chief economist at Pru- David Wyss, chief financial economist at Data Resources Inc. "The dollar certainly doesn't Pressures on the Fed could reneed any help, especially since the emerge in a hurry, bowever, partic-

chugging along at around a 3 per- its upward run or if it comes under

tan Bank. He argued, however, that the Fed has to be worried about a surge in the dollar because it would probably bring a quick end to the capital-spending boom and hurt plans

for the economy. In its semianoual economic forecast, the American Bankers Association's economic advisory committee projects that economic growth in the second half will rise at a 2.8 Toronto summit. The economy is ularly if the dollar either continues percent rate, with a modest in-

crease in inflation. cent rate. Wage gains are not too attack later in the year.

The analysts agree that for the high. And if oil prices fall further.

"A rise in the value of the dollar next week or so, price movements the Fed. regardless of what it says, from 125 Japanese yen to 134 Japanese." could be forced to ease. There is a oese yen is not going to change the choppy.

## Bundesbank Says It Knows of No U.S.-Japan Dollar Pact

FRANKFURT -The vice president of the West German central bank said Tuesday that the no further devaluation," he said. Bondesbank is not aware of an agreement hetween the United States and Japan to allow the dollar

to appreciate.

Heimut Schlesinger, the Bundeshank's vice president, denied his institution knew of such an accord when asked to comment on currency market speculation that the two countries had agreed to allow the dollar to appreciate 10 percent from its levels at the end of 1987. No, we do not know of any-ing like that," Mr. Schlesinger

Otto Pohl, has said that a further devaluation of the mark is not desirable. The West German central bank has since raised interest rates, boosting its discount rate to 3 per- tion because of dollar inflows and cent from 2.5 percent and its key other special transactions. securities repurchase agreement to 3.75 percent from 3.25 percent in B

Mr. Schlesinger said he hoped these measures would help support

the end of 1987.

fallen by 12.6 billion DM in the bank council would review its mon-first half of this year, Mr. Schle- ey supply target later this month, singer said. These do not represent and be said did not want to anticithe full extent of currency interven- pate its conclusion.

reserves totaled slightly more than growth, even though the West Ger-\$45 billion, \$4.5 billion less than at man money supply has been rapidly expanding
Mr. Schlesinger said the central

"But the state of data seems to

The Bundesbank bas set a target

Mr. Schlesinger also said the DM, have so far failed to dent cit by passing an oil import tax."

#### CROPS: U.S. Drought Study Likely to Uphold Market

dential-Bache Securities Inc.

from 1.9 billion bushels last year.

Mr. Schnittker's corn and wheat crop estimates are in line with those of Richard J. Feltes, research director of Refco, Inc., a leading commodities trading firm. Mr. Feltes also estimated last week that the

busbels, somewhat less than Mr. Schnittker's estimate While prices in the commodities markets largely reflect Mr. Schnittker's estimate of the damage, the volatility is likely to continue in anticipation of and reaction

to the government estimate.

Traders will also attempt to fine domestic consumption brought about by the higher prices.

(Continued from first finance page) Such variables will include the market's expectation that the crop will be 1.6 billion bushels, down from 1.9 billion bushels largety as livestock feed, by should be sufficient to meet domes-

The supply should also be enough to meet export needs. which are expected to decline as rising prices force foreign buyers to soybean crop would be 1.52 billion either reduce purchases or seek other suppliers. About one-fifth of the U.S. corn crop is usually exported, compared with half the wheat and two-thirds of the soybeans and by-

products produced each year. "We believe the drought will have its greatest and most longlasting impact on wheat and soybeans," Mr. Schnittker said, "As B tune their positions to such vari-ables as export sales and changes in baked goods, pasta, margarine and vegetable oils generally bave and

will continue to rise for a long time.

ues to release more of the com reserves, cost increases for corn users may yet be reduced - if we get some good rains soon.

As for the second largest U.S. crop, wheat, the harvest of winter wheat is now drawing to a close. Winter wheat, which is sown in the fall, accounts for 75 percent of the supply of this bread grain and in many areas the harvest has benefit-

ed from the dry weather. But spring-sown wheat, particularly the high quality, protein-rich durum variety used for pasts. bas been severely damaged by the drought. Even though the estimate of wheat production is 350 million bushels less than last year's 2.15 billion bushels, there is a surplus from previous harvests of 1.23 bil-

The soybean situation is more critical because there is not as much surplus. There, the carryover is only 275 million bushels.

tion bushels.



Via The Associated Press										
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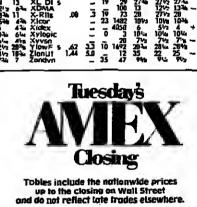
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O New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska

57 When Paris sizzles 56 Matter, to Belli

#### **DENNIS THE MENACE**



'MY MOM IS A COUCH SWEET POTATO!

JUMBILE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME
by Henri Arnold and Bob Lee NAGIT COHLT ARTIST WENT PAMNEC TO THE PICTURE BECAUSE HE HAD SO MANY OF THESE. **RASTUX** 

Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon. Print answer here:

Jumbles: MAGIC BULLY GIBBET HOOKUP Answer: What to do il you don't fike granulated sugar in your coffee—LUMP IT

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**PEANUTS** TAHW WON'S BOY YOU SHOULD WRITE?

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TELL "BOOK.







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ia Agence France Presse Gosing prices in local currencies, July 5

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To Our Readers

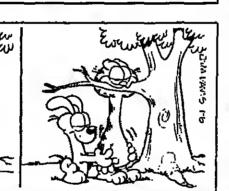
Brussels closing stock prices were not available Tuesday due

to problems at the

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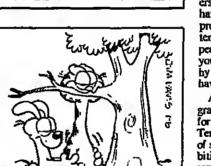
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An example is the diagramed deal, from "Bridge for Ambitious Players" by Terence Reese. North's bid of six oo-trump was overam-bitious and failed, as it deserved to. She immediately pointed out that her partner should have made it. When

must win with the ace immediately. He must then lead the diamond ten to the queen in dummy, and if East holds up, as he should, continue with the king. This pins the jack, and the slam is made because East has oo more hearts. It might seem South can play for West to have J-x-x of diamonds by running the ten. If this wins, he can cross to the spade ace and lead the diamond king. But East can then win and shift to a club, ruining the declarer's communications.

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stocks via AP

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South to say what he thought about his partner's sex notrump effort. If he had, she would have said: "We were doing badly and I had to bring in some points." That is the time-honored excuse

for overbidding. 0 K Q 9865 EAST +8542 06 0A732 -J855 TH (D) WEST 497 7 K Q 1882 0 J 4 4 Q 7 3 2 SOUTH (D) ··

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Both sides were vulnerable. The bidding:

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AUTHORITATIVE WRITING ON THE
WORLD OF ART AND ART AUCTIONS

#### **BOOKS**

BARE-FACED MESSIAH: The True Story of L. Ron Hubbard

By Russell Miller. 390 pages, \$19.95. Henry Holt, 113 West 18th Street, New Yark N. Y. 10011.

Reviewed by Charles Platt

RON HUBBARD, the legendary founder of Scientology, died in 1986. Since then we have already seen one biography: The lurid "L. Ron Hubbard: Messiah or Madman?" coauthored by Bent Corydon (a former Scientologist) and Ronald DeWolf (Hubbard's first son, who reneged and disowned the book halfway through the writing).
We now have "Bare-Faced Messiah" by

Russell Miller. Miller is a British journalist who has been widely praised for his biogra-phies of Hugh Hefner and J. Paul Getty. His new book is impressively thorough, drawing on sources ranging from court records to FBI files. Scientologists may find him a harder writer than Corydon to refute.

The tone is dispassionate, but Miller misses no opportunity to poke fun at Hubbard. In-

deed, he belittles the man so thoroughly, the exercise almost begins to seem pointless. The

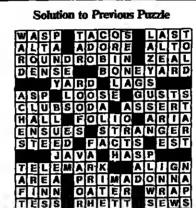
second half of the book is more interesting. however, as Hubbard's achievements as a "messiah" become harder to deny.

He was born in 1911 and claimed to have been a daredevil pilol and explorer in his youth. Later, as a screen writer, he boasted credits for "The Plainsman," which starred Gary Cooper, and "Stagecoach." He joined the Explorers Club and Isunched his own scientific expedition to Alaska. During World War II, he supposedly sank two Japanese submarines and hid from Japanese infantry in the East Indies. In Hubbard's version of his own life, he was

honorably discharged with 21 medals and palms, and received a 40 percent disability due to injuries and partial blindness, yet healed himself with mental power alone. He later graduated from Princeton University and worked on alomic physics.

In 1950 be invented "Dianetic" therapy, which he claimed was "comparable to the discovery of fire" and "superior to the invention of the wheel." Then Hubbard established Scientology, which soon attracted more than a

Miller claims that Huhbard never had a pilot's license, used fake credentials to enter the Explorers Club and the Navy, failed miser-



ably on the few voyages he undertook wrote a screenplay for only one obscure movie; see saw combat or sank any submarines, see the no proven injuries, received only four medile (none for valor), dropped out of college never attended Princeton, and knew nothing about stomic physics. He made a precanous insing a a free-lance writer until he published his first article about Dianetics in a science fiction magazine. Almost all Dianetics diachises went benkrupt through mismanagement Miller says, and Hubbard invented Sciento.

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Maddux 14-3 this year after go

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winning percentage of any major

picter with 20 or more decisions

Charles Platt writes frequently about communers, technology and science fiction. Hereroic this for The Washington Post.

ucs financier.

logy to evade a lawsuit with a one time Diane.

#### BEST SELLERS

The New York Times This list is based on reports from more than 2,000 his throughout the United States. Weeks on list are not no consecutive.

FICTION ALASKA, by James A. Michener THE ICARUS AGENDA, by Robert Lud-ZOYA, by Oamelle Steel
THE BONFIRE OF THE VANITIES, by THE BUNFIRE OF THE VANITIES BY
Tom Wolfe
LOVE IN THE TIME OF CHOLERA, by
Gabriel Garcia Marquez
CRIMSON JOY, by Robert B, Parker
PEOPLE LIKE US, by Dominick Dunne,
ROCK STAR, by Jackie Collins
FREAKY OEAKY, by Elmore Leonard,
TREASURE by Clive Cossier
THE SHELL SEEKERS, by Rosammide
Pilcher PRELUDE TO FOUNDATION, by Islan Asimov
13 SCORPIUS by John Gardner
14 THE CHARM SCHOOL by Nelson De-

TAPESTRY, by Belva Plain NONFICTION .

TALKING STRAIGHT, by Lee lacocta with Somny Kleinfield A BRIEF HISTORY OF TIME, by Ste-A TRAIL OF MEMORIES, edited by An-WASHINGTON GOES TO WAR, by David Brinkley
RIDING THE IRON ROOSTER, by Paul CAPOTE, by Gerald Clarke

9 PICASSO, by Arianna Stressinopoulos ...
10 SHOW TIME, by Pai Riley
11 THE RISE ANO FALL OF THE GREAT
POWERS, by Paul Kemody
12 MOONWALK, by Michael Jackson
13 TELL IT TO THE KINO, by Larry King with Peter Occhiogrosso
1999, by Richard Nixon
ROBERT KENNEDY: In His Own
Words, edited by Edwin O. Guthman and
Jeffrey Shulman

ADVICE, HOW-TO AND MISCELLANEOUS: THE 8-WEEK CHOLESTEROL CURE

by Robert E. Kowalski
SWIM WITH THE SHARKS WITHOUT
BEING EATEN ALIVE by Harrey
Mackay
WEBSTER'S NINTH NEW COLLEGIATE OICTIONARY, IMerriam-Web-

WHAT YOUR DOCTOR DIDN'T LEARN IN MEDICAL SCHOOL by Sto-ari M. Berger WEBSTER'S NEW WORLD DICTIONARY, (Simon & Schuster)

#### BRIDGE

the heart king is led, South

By Alan Truscott

THERE are two schools L of thought about the ap-propriate behavior for dummy. Some ignore the course of the play, relaxing in preparation for the next deal. Others watch every move like a hawk, and they are better prepared for the post-mortem. If your hidding was suspect, you can perhaps put your partner on the defensive hy pointing out that he could have made his contract.

The slam can be made because West has a doubleton diamond jack (the 7-4-3-2 would also serve) and East a singleton heart, less than a l percent chance. This brisk attack gave no chance for

YANTAGE POI

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On Monday, a day after Mark McGreire's homer had beaten Totaxes on ! McGwire's nomer had beaten 10-parts in the 16th, McGwire con-pacted off Brad Havens as the A's ran their record to 52-29, best in the rbs on official pa rike since Same American League. Oakland has won wd later swelet eight straight against Cleveland.

Treally don't think it was really government in the that special," said McGwire, "But these extra-inning games are kind of ridiculous. You can't celebrate t in Raid -you just want to say you're glad it's over. Are there any bonuses this holding a support year for winning in extra innings?" McGwire drove Havens's first nitch of the 16th over the 377-foot y was apprehenhis 15th homer of the season. With two out, Stan Javier homered to and perhaps cont provide the insurance run. that Mr. Ryan e They were good pitches," Havens said. "It doesn't make you feel mb-making many better, but they were good pitches." Greg Cadaret pitched 31/3 hitless

from Dennis Eckersley.

ager, Doc Edwards, and third base

coach, John Goryl, and infielder

into Franco and outfielder Cory

nyder in the clubhouse, all having

It ended with a 4-2 victory by the

And Athletics Do It Again . CLEVELAND — It ended after Willie Upshaw; Clark was optioned Boston, PittsWillie Upshaw; Clark was optioned burgh's Bohby Boailia and Mon-16 manings and nearly five hours to Colorado Springs of the Pacific treal's Andres Galarraga, the game Coast League after the game. Eckhad no more reason to celebrate had no more reason to celebrate screaming Ron Washington away ersley worked the 16th for his majorleague-leading 25th save. it ended with Cleveland's man-

McGwire (Home Run in 16th)

liever who entered in the 10th, had his major-league-record streak of 1988 some of the best stories have 15 saves in 15 appearances end. been about rebirths, About the A's

tra innings. Gorly was tossed in the among baseball's most remarkable 11th for arguing that a long foul stories io 1988, oot only because of drive by Snyder was a homer. In what they have accomplished, but the 12th, Franco was called out on how far they have come in so little strikes and was ejected when he time. And about a pair of four-star brushed the home plate umpire, relievers, Jones of Cleveland and Ted Hendry. Tim Tschida then Eckersley of Oakland. ejected Snyder and Edwards.

When it had ended, the A's Jones's string of saves was broken, talked about Cadaret's perforbut since June 26, 1987, he is 4-3

shaking a fist and screaming at League relievers. him. They spoke even more angrily about a couple of umpiring calls. about a couple of umpiring calls. minors and did not arrive for good "In my heart, we won it," Edwards until a few months after his 30th [1]5-meter) marker in left field for said. "It won't have it on the record, but I feel we won it." He oeeds it. After losing 101

to their best start io 34 years, but hitter in 1977, won 20 games in 1978 have lost 14 of 19. Yet in a summer when several of ances in his first 12 seasons. He went

baseball's dominant players have to the bullpen last year after Jay mings, striking out three. He surbeen youngsters such as Canseco Howell got hurt and this season has lived a bases-loaded situation in the and Snyder, Mike Greenwell and 25 saves in 28 chances. (WP. AP)

ague-leading 25th save. Indians playing a pennaot-race game on the Fourth of July.

Baseball renews itself, and in The Indian ejections came in ex- and Iodians, two teams that are Despite three shutout innings.

mance, about stealing two extra-mining games on the road. average in 54 games. He has al-In the other clubhouse, they lowed one homer in his last 55 spoke angrily aboot Eckersley games and held hitters to a 154 striking out Washington and then average, best among American average, best among American

birthday last June. Eckersley would not recognize that route. He oceds it. After losing 101 He was in the big leagues in 1975, games in 1987, the Indians got off at 20, a cocky kid who had a no-

Jones spent nine seasons in the and had made only 12 relief appear-

Oakland's Glenn Hubbard muscled up to score past catcher Andy Allanson in Monday's fifth inning.

## And So Does Maddux, 4-Hitting Giants for Eighth Straight

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

and a week to go before the All-Star Game, Greg Maddux says he already has achieved his main goal this season. Maddux pitched a four-hitter Monday for his eighth straight victory and Manny Trillo's RBI single in the ninth scored the winning run as the Chicago Cubs edged the

slump-ridden San Francisco Giants 3-2. "As far as I'm concerned, I'm two above my limit," said Maddux, who set 12 victories as his goal this season. "That's what I thought would have been an improvement

ast season, allowed a two-run single to Brett Butler in the third, then surrendered 22-year-old right-hander struck out seven is of July 5 mone; and walked four, including a pair of intentional passes to Will Clark, lowering his ERA to 2.15. He is tied for the National League lead in complete games (seven) and

shutouts (three).

Entering 1988, Maddux had the lowest F-14 Signe winning percentage of any major-league pitcher with 20 or more decisions.

Compiled by Ow Staff From Disputcher

"I thought this was the best I've thrown third-inning collision while chasing a fly League, in Milwaukee, Kent Hrbek deliv-strike escaped catcher Geno Petralli for a SAN FRANCISCO — With 14 victories all year," he said. "It's probably the most ball, scored twice, drove in a run and stole ered two home runs for the second time in passed ball. Mattingly hit his sixth homer of

Roger Craig, the San Francisco manager, said: "He's one of the best pitchers in the league, if not the best. He's got great composure for a kid that age." San Francisco starter Don Robinson held

the Cubs to four hits over seven innings but Atlee Hammaker allowed Trillo's single, The Giants, who came home after scor-

ing 30 runs on 49 hits in three games at Atlanta, continued to struggle at the plate. doubled what I got last year." In splitting four games, i Maddux, 14-3 this year after going 6-14 just 10 runs on 15 hits. In splitting four games, they have managed Dodgers 5, Cardinals 3: lo Los Angeles, John Shelby singled in two runs with two

only one hit over the last 64 innings. The out in the eighth to hand St. Louis its 17th defeat in 23 games. It was Shelby's sixth game-winning RBI. Reds 5, Mets 1: In New York, Jose Rijo struck out 10 and Nick Esasky drove in

three runs to pace Cincinnati to its fourth victory in five games. Rijo yielded six hits and walked three over 81/2 innings.

Eddie Milner, who entered the game for two innings. the Reds after Eric Davis was injured in a

examined Tuesday.

Expos 7, Astros 4: In Houston, Dennis Martinez scattered six hits over six innings

#### BASEBALL ROUNDUP

and Tim Wallach drove in three runs with a pair of doubles to lift Montreal, Martinez walked two and struck out four. Braves 7, Phillies 0: Io Atlanta, ronkie Pete Smith threw a three-hitter for his first

major-league shutout and Jim Morrisoo and Dale Murpby both hit three run homers to belp whip Philadelphia. Smith struck out seven and walked four in ootching his first major-league complete game.

Padres 4, Pirates 3: In San Diego, Chris
Brown singled with one out and the bases
loaded in the 10th inning to drop Pittsburgh out of second place in the National

movement I've had on my pitches and it's a base. Davis, who suffered a bruised left three games, including a tie-breaking blast the season before Hough struck out Clark, the best change-up I've had."

The best change-up I've had."

The season before Hough struck out Clark, the best change-up I've had."

Dave Winfield and Mike Pagliarulo. in the ninth for Minnesota, Allan Anderson vielded four hits and an unearned run in eight innings for the Twins.

Tigers 5, Mariners 3: In Detroit, Darrell Evans and Chet Lemon homered off Mike Moore in the seventh and Matt Nokes and Pat Sheridan hit consecutive home runs off Rod Scurry in the eighth inning to pace Detroit. Monre allowed five hits in seven innings and set a Seattle record for consecutive shutout innings with 23.

Yankees 13, Rangers 2: lo Arlington, Texas, Don Mattingly hit a three-run homer, Jack Clark hit a two-run shot and New York took advantage of 15 hits, seven walks, two wild pitches, four passed balls and a hit batter. Charles Hudson, the win-

seven innings.

Charlie Hough was the loser despite striking out four batters in the first inning, the Mark Salas homered and singled twice to League East, Mark Davis surrendered one eighth time that has happened in the Amerihighlight a 10-hit attack and Melido Perez, hit, struck out one and walked one over can League. Rickey Henderson walked to scattering seven hits in 7% innings, start the game and Claudell Washington snapped a personal three-game losing Twins 3, Brewers 1: In the American struck out but reached first when the third streak to lead the White Sox. (AP, UPI)

Red Sox 9, Royals 2: Io Kansas City, Missouri, Dwight Evans hit his first career inside-the-park home run, Wade Boggs collected four hits and Roger Clemens remained unbeaten oo the road this season for Boston, in the fourth inning, the Red Sox hit into a triple play for the first time in 23 years.

Angels 11, Blue Jays 6: In Toronto, Johnny Ray paced a 15-hit California at-tack with a triple and a single and added three RBIs to help send the Blue Jays to their fourth straight loss and sixth in seven games. The Blue Jays got consecutive home runs from Tony Fernandez and Rance Mulliniks in the fifth inning off Jack Lazorko

## **Crusader Delighted** By Soccer Invasion

By Alex Yannis New York Times Service

NEW YORK — His first dream was to get Pele to play for his team and help establish soccer in the United States, but his other dream was the ultimate.

since he left England in 1967 to crusade for soccer in this country, has been to have the United States stage the World Cup, soc-cer's quadrennial extravaganza. Tove was in Zurich on Mon-

The ultimate for Clive Toye,

day when the governing body of the world's most popular sport announced that the United States was chosen in host the 1994 tournament. Although Toye was told of

the decision along with the rest of the U.S. delegation at FIFA's beadquarters, he could not quite believe it until he stopped over at London Monday night on his way home. "I was glad in pick up the

evening paper in London and see that it was accurate," Toye said. "Getting the World Cup here has been the dream for a lot of people. It is certainly a major coup for the United States."

Toye played a secondary role in the U.S. bid for the cup. The credit belongs in the U.S. Soccer Federation and its president, Werner Fricker, but Toye was the key figure in another coup

for soccer in America. That came in 1975, when Toye was in charge of the Cosmos, who were owned by Warner Communications, the entertainment congolomerate. Steve Ross, the chairman of Warner, authorized Toye to get Pelé and bring soccer and the

team out of obscurity. With Pele, who was followed hy Giorgio Chinaglia, Franz Beckenbauer and other worldkoowo stars, the Cosmos brought instant credibility as they played before large crowds in the United States and the world they often toured.

The Cosmos and the North American Soccer League went defunct in 1985 primarily because of mismanagement, but the Cosmos and the league. which had 24 clubs in 1978, reinforced the game's roots.

Those were the days of the revolution," Toye appropriate-ly said oo Independence Day about the glory days of the Cosmos. "This is cow the evolution of American soccer."

ns, Stanley (9) and G

239 102 100-7 )7 0

To the world outside the United States, the first revolution in the country's soccer history came with its 1-0 triumph over England in the 1950 World Cup,

which was staged in Brazil. That was the first time people stood up and took notice of us," says Harry Keough, who played right fullback for the winners in that match. "Everybody thought the game would become popular throughout the country then."

Like most of the game's purists. Keough is more interested in the showing of the U.S. team rather than the financial success of the tournament "We certainly need a team in make a good showing." Keough said.
"If the home team stays in it for a while, it'll create some interest throughout the country.

Keough pointed out that interest on the part of the U.S. public will wane quickly unless its team performs creditably in the tournament. "I'm fairly familiar with what we have now. said Keough, who accompanied the Olympic team on a tour of South Korea last month. "To survive the first round will be quite a showing.

Keough is highly respected, not only for his achievements as a player but also for his accomplishments as a coach for St. Louis University, which has captured 10 U.S. collegiate otles.

The first step toward the development of a good team, he said, is the establishment of a competiove league oo a national basis. The American Soccer League, which started this year with 10 teams, all on the Eastern seaboard, and the Western Soccer Alliance, in its fouth year of operation on the West Coast, are the only leagues a level over the plethora of amateurs.

Fricker is also making the establishment of a compedtive league a priority of the governing body. "The players must be put in the right environment," Fricker tells listeners about the country's oational team. "Playing regularly on the highest level is of the outmost importance for the players."

The players are around, as a result of the roots planted by the revolutionaries. While playing cootinues to flourish, watching is far behind. But "with the World Cup," Toye said, "the spectating

## Wishful Thinking, Born on the Fourth of July

#### VANTAGE POINT/George Vecsey

New York Times Service
WIMBLEDON, England Mr. Reagn at WIMBLEDON, England — and the top player in the world, are defended to Thile some Yanks foraged for the Cash and Lendl, in demanding hamburgers and corn on the cob matches last week. Monday he that British pubs graciously provide tried to overpower Edberg, like a every Fourth of July, a few of them pitcher trying to muscle op a bttle clustered around a word processor that had somehow been linked with

a baseball statistics bank. As names like Galarraga and Viola flickered across the screen, the strawberries and cream for Strawberry and Dykstra.

Waiting for the weather to break, some people suggested Boris an honorary Yank. Becker, on the Becker and Stefan Edberg play in other hand, has the crowd-pleasing doors and mail in the result. Others aggested playing the Wimbledon nal on a hard court the day before the U.S. Open in late August. Fortunately, the rain subsided

long enough to allow Edberg to serve-and-volley his way to the and-a-half gainer over the net in Wimbledon title on grass, in the mimic Cash's spill during their magreat damp outdoors, the way it's pposed to be. Edherg has found a second home

n London, where he keeps a flat in Kensington, and professes to even like the weather here. But after losing the final, Becker said he was planning to leave England and go conewhere a little warmer. Presumably, he did not mean

West Germany. Was America too busy celebrating the awarding soccer's World Cup to offer Becker a condo in Palm ags, and see what came of it? In a special Fourth of July gift. the world soccer body, meeting Monday in Zurich, awarded the 1994 World Cup to the United

States, a country without a major soccer league or world-level players. But the United States does have tadiums and roads and hotels and Proadcasting facilities, as well as wealthy multinacional sponsors eager to hawk soda and cars and

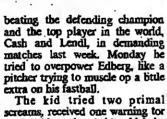
connetics around the world. Perhaps holding the most popular sports tournament in the world will elp Americans pick up on the subthe charm of soccer. But the United States has other sports vacuums:

It has run flat out of home-grown tennis champions. Chris Evert, John McEnroe and Jimmy Connors are like the aging Rat Pack of Frank Sinatra, Dean Martin and Sammy Davis Jr. - still plenty of style, but the notes aren't always there.

Martina Navratilova has been a U.S. cruzen for seven years and Ivan Lendl should get his papers in the normal waiting period. There is no reason to suggest the

bounding young redhead from Leimen would want to leave his own thriving democracy. But isn't it Possible that Boris Becker -- a little bratty, a little arrogant, a little charming, and quite talented — is really a Yank?

Becker showed great poise in



The kid tried two primal screams, received one warning tor tossing his racket (with which he also pounded at his thighs). But he sodden Yanks were eager to trade couldn't match Edberg's semiapologetic mixture of fire and ice.

Edberg, a deserving Wimbledon champ, is too poised, too calm, to be nick Noah; the selfish gamesmanship of McEnroe and Connors, comhined with the drive of a Georgetown basketball player. Who else could perform a voluntary one-

cho-a-macho quarterfinal match? Earlier this year at an indoor tournament in Dallas, Becker swatted a hall into the stands, hitting a woman on the head. Plucking a flower from the potted plants at courtside, he marched into the stands in beg her pardon.

Going through his first Sturmund-Drang identity crisis at the end of his second decade, even with Monday's loss, Becker seems poised for a strong third decade. With his hard serve, his energy and his willingness to dive for anything within reach, Becker is a de-

light to watch, win or lose. If only the United States could clone a fistful of him: Jonathan Becker, tennis prodigy, who gives his earnings to charity. · Lenny Becker, center fielder,

who dives over outfield walls. Magic Becker, basketball point guard, who wears old-fashioned knee pads for all dives. • Jean-Claude Becker, left wing

from rural Maine, who leads the New York Rangers to their first Stanley Cup since 1940. · Sugar Ray Becker, the great

freckled hope, who retires after winning the light heavyweight title.

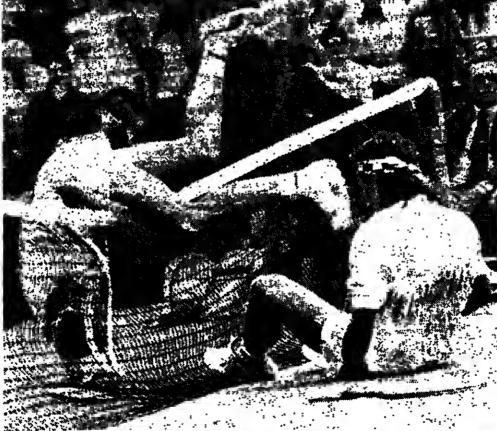
• Woody Hayes Becker, who plays linebacker and running back as Columbia wins the Ivy League. • Fosbury Becker, who practices

the high jump over a tennis net.

• Chief Becker, born on an Iroquois reservation, who perfects a two-handed backhand lacrosse shot. · Howard Becker, the most famous sports broadcaster in the country, who becomes secretary of state. • Pelé Becker, who goes from a suburban youth program to leading

the United States to a World Cup

victory in 1994. It could all happen. As Jim Fre-gosi once said of a California Angel teammate, Andy Messersmith is as American as apple strudel.



Boris Becker's voluntary one-and-a-half gainer during a macho-a-macho quarterfinal against Pat Cash.

## Maree Against Ban on S. African Athletes

By Michael Janofsky New York Times Service

NEW YORK — As the Interna-tional Olympic Committee and other worldwide sports organizations are stepping up efforts to in-crease isolation of South Africa. Sydney Maree suggests that allowing South Africans to compete internationally would do more to

Sydney Maree

of his native country. Marce, a 31-year-old black mid-

dle-distance runner, was born in Pretoria, came to the United States in 1978, attended Villanova University and became an U.S. citizen cially the South African Non-Racial in 1984. He said that inviting South Africans outside of their country, especially whites, would expose them to the integrated social systems of other countries. "If white South Africans were ex-

posed internationally, they would better see how people respect each other and interact with different races," he said between recent track meets in Berlin and Helsinki. "All the things they see going on in their country, they believe is the way it is SANROC's efforts, in that he has worldwide. White South Africans returned to South Africa about truly believe God gave them the black man to serve them." Maree's views are highly unusual in the current atmosphere of inter- ble and a possible sanction. The

national sports. Only two weeks IAAF rule prohibits "participa-ago, in Lausanne, Switzerland, tion" in South Africa, which leaves Juan Antonio Samaranch, the IOC clinics open to debate. president, met with leaders of malevel. He also urged that interna- done nothing.

chip away at the apartheid policies oonal federations like the International Amateur Athletic Federation, which governs track and field, increase their vigilance. It was an important statement to many anti-apartheid groups, espe-

Olympic Committee, a Londonbased organization of no official Olympic standing that campaigned hard to have Zola Budd suspended from further competition. Budd, a white South African runner, became a British citizen in 1984

but maintained ties with her native country. Faring probable suspen-sion, she returned to South Africa in May and retired from running. Maree has also been the target of SANROC's efforts, in that he has ust Recoiled Mark alrebeck, pitcher, and once a year to hold clinics for people of all races. To the IAAF, that

sort of involvement flirts with trou-

The IAAF had instructed The jor sports organizations represent- Athletics Congress, the U.S. goving black African nations and as- erning body for track and field, to sured them that the IOC stands look into Maree's involvement. But firmly against allowing South Africa other than urging Maree to keep a can asso ca to participate in sports at any "low profile," as Maree said, it has

**SCOREBOARD** BASEBALL

Monday's Major League Line Scores

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(10), Howers (13) and Allorson, W—Codaret, 2i, L—Howers, 3-), Sv—Eckersley (25), HRs—
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Anderson, Reardon | 91 and Horper; August and Schroeder, W.—Anderson, 5-4, L.—August I-3, 5v.—Reardon | 1221, HRs.—Minnesoto

CYCLING

Tour de France (Montes to Le Mons) [212.5 kilometers/132,7 miles] 1, Jean-Paul Von Poppel, Netherlands:

E. Eric Vonderberden, Belgium, s.J.
L. Eddy Planckoert, Belgium, s.J.
L. Sean Kelly, Ireland, s.L.
Adri Van Der Poel, Netherlands, s.
Ellenne De Wilde, Belgium, s.L.
Molcolm Elliatt, Britain, s.L.
Fraderic Vichol, France, s.L.
Leon-Philippe Vandenbrande, s.L. Jean-Philippe Vandenbrande, s.t. Jean-Claude Colotti, France, s.t.

12. Marc Sergeont, Belgium, s.l. 13. Stetano Zanoffo, Itoly, s.l. 14. Jarge-Manuel Dominiquez, Spain, s.t. 15. Brun Carnillet, France, s.s. OYERALL STANCINGS 1. Teun Van Vilet, Netherlands 8:03.59. 2. Eric Vanderverden, Belgium 18 second

3. Henk Lubberding, Netherlands 21. L Guy Nulens, Belgium 22. 7. Peter Winnen, Netherlands 22. a Eric Von Lancker, Beiglum 22. 9. Steve Bouer. Conodo 32. 10. Frederic Victor. France 46.

#### TRANSITION

RASEBALL American League
CLEVELAND—Recolled Terry Francona.
first boseman, from Colorado Sarings of the
Pocific Coast League, Optioned Dove Clerk,
outlielder, to Colorado Sorings.
KANSAS CITY—Releaged Don Guisen-

berry and Gene Gorber, pitchers. Activated Ted Power, ottcher, from the t5-day disabled list and Ba Jackson, outfielder, from the 21day disobled list. Optioned Gary Thurmon and Jim Elsenreich, outtielders, to Omaha of the American Association, Called up (groet Sonchez, pilither, from Omaho. MILWAIJKEE—Placed Glenn Braggs and Rob Deer, outfielders, on the 15-day disabled

Gist. Recolled Mark Surkbeck, pincher, one Jim Adduct, outfletter, from Denver of the American Association. Moved Milke Felder, outfletder, and Gres Brack, first baseman from the 15-day to the 21-day disabled list. NEW YORK—Duffoned Steve Shields, stitcher, to Columbus of the International Leogue. Recolled Pot Clements, ottcher, from Chanabase.

Columbus National League
CHICAGO—Placed Domon Berryhill,
catcher, on the 15-day disabled fist retroad live in June 30. Called up Gary Varsha, infielder-autileider, from lows at the American Associ-CINCINNATI-Activated Bo Oigz, catcher

from the )5-day disabled list. Optioned Terry McGriff, establer, to Nastryllie of the Ameri-PHILADELPHIA-Named Larry Hisle hit-

venio: Dorwin, Camacho (6). Anderson d Bipplo. W. Martinez, 8-7. L. Darwin, 1 Fisher, Jones (6), Rucker (7), Robinson (8), Gott (18) and LoValliere, Ortiz (18); Show,

Major League Standings

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Hudeon, Steddard (8) and Sigushi? Hough.

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Petrolli. Esov (91, W.—Hudson, 6-3. L.—Hough.

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NATIONAL LEAGUE

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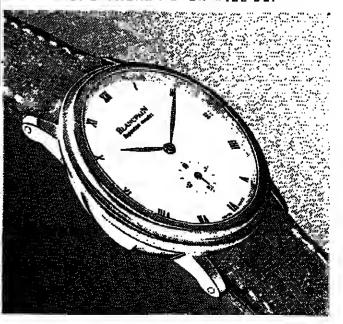
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re 18 43 .447 1372 Mervin 191, W—Modoux, 14-3, L—Tomminaver, 4-3, HR—Chicoso, Mortinez (4), Cincineati 999 282 901—5 8 9 New York 900 998 901—1 6 9 Rijo, France (9) and Olizz: Cone, Waiter (9), Leoch (9) and Carter, W—Rijo, 9-3, L—Cone, 42 Philippinia 909 000 885—9 3 1
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Cermon, Frohwirth (7), Horris (8) and Porrish; P.Smith and Virell. W—P.Smith. 3-8. L—
Cermon, 4-5. HR8—Atlanta, Morrison (1),
D.Murphy (13).
St.Dels St. Louis Philippielphia

## BLANCPAIN

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#### **POSTCARD**

## Upgrading the Nanny

New York Times Service

AIL, Colorado — Anne Recchia graduated from one of England's most selective training schools for nannies. She helped raise the children of a duke and a duchess. She has worked as a nanoy for the children of the actor Michael Caine, as well as for some very lovely ordinary families."

She brought her experience to the United States, where she now operates a school for nannies in New York. But Americans, the 30year-old Recchia complains, often don't know what to make of her profession.

"I have a hard time selling my school," said Recchia, because many potential employers are looking for a housekeeper, oot a bye-in professional whose principal duty is caring for children.

This and other misconceptions about nannies were on the minds of many of the 170 people who gathered here for three days of lectures and exhibits at the international Nanny Association's second annual conference. The group, based in Claremont, California, has about 350 members, about a third of whom are full-time oannies.

Many of the 40 or so nannies attending the conference were eager to explain they are not babysitters in fancier packaging. And as a rule, they do not do housework.

Indeed, the word most often heard among the nannies was "professional," as in "We need professional standards" or "I want to be treated as a professional." And many of them, smartly dressed in skirts and blonges and carrying briefcases, deeply resent being thought of as domestics.

"Most people, unfortunately, think of a Mary Poppins' when they hear the word nanny and think of a spinster who sacrifices her life to care for and educate the children of the wealthy, said Jennifer J. Palmer, a 22-year-old nanny from Los Angeles. "Others have an image of us as indentured servants."

The concern about image was so keen that some of the nannies balked at participating in several games, including a baby-carriage race. They complained that such games were unbecoming.

Much of the undercurrent of frustration voiced here wasa rein the United States. For one thing, training.

standards - no certification boards or battery of examinations — to determine who is qualified to be a namy. Unlike the British nanny, who must undergo two or more years of formal training and pass a national examination, just about anyone can call herself a nanny in

A major goal of the International Nanny Association is to develop standardized credentials. Several conference speakers predicted that the industry will eventually adopt a licensing and certification system. in the meantime, most of the

the United States.

participants agreed that what distinguishes a canny from a babysitter or mother's helper is education. A typical oanny is a highschool graduate who has received further training in child care, often in a special program lasting three months to a year. She should have a working knowledge of outrition and should be able to perform cardiopulmooary resuscitation and the Heimlich maneuver. And she should be adept at coping with co-lic, temper tantrums and birthday parties for 2-year-olds.

ALTHOUGH geocrations of wealthy Americans have grown up with foreign-born cannies, until re-cently it was rare for middle-class families to hire nannies. But now the demand for nannies, particularly among two-income families, outstrips supply. Nationwide, there are 70,000 to 90,000 requests for full-time, in-home child care each year, according to the nanny association, but only a small number of trade school and college-trained nannies are available.

The going rate for a trained nan-ny is \$200 to \$400 a week, depending on the region, often in addition to room, board and health insurance. Judith Abranovich, a 32year-old nanny who works in Man-hattan, said it is oot unheard of for oannies in the New York area to earn \$40,000 a year.

Although much of the discussion at the conference centered on how the fledging industry can capitalize on the demand for nannies, participants also addressed the problem of questionable and unscrupulous practices. For example, some agencies have found that they can earn sponse to what many perceive as a higher fees by placing as nannies low regard for child-care workers women who have little special

# Tokyo's Trash Extravaganza

By Patrick L. Smith

International Herald Tribune

OKYO — There is only one thing to do when you finish an hourlong tour of all that is under Hideo Mizuno's authority: The plants and machinery, the cranes and barges, the fleet of trucks, the meadows, hills and valleys, the work force of 600. You shake his hand, you look him in the eye and you say, "What a

Wearing a hardhat, galoshes and a natty knit tie under his olive-drab jumpsuit, the man has been talking trash. At 39, the cloak of greatness only a year upon him, Hideo Mizuno is argu-ably the world's most powerful garbageman

The stuff is everywhere in Mizuno's domain. It clings to the bushes around his office, it blows in the summer breeze against Mizuno's door, it is 30 meters (100 feet) high all around you. It is all over your shoes. This is one of the Dream Is-

lands, an artificial archipelago in Tokyo Bay that some rubbishologists assert has no rival among major-league town dumps. At 2 million square meters (2.38 million square yards), the place lends a certain philosophic edge to one's daily thoughts on the subject of human sweepings.
"You get used to it," Mizuno

said the other day, brushing away flies as casually as a cowboy. You start thinking a lot about how we manage to keep Tokyo Last year the capital generated

5.5 millioo tons of trash, ranking it near the top of the heap with famed garbage bubs such as New York. Tokyo officials oow fret that at current rates of growth they will not be able to manage the stuff by 1991.

As refuse analysts see it, there are oo surprises in any of this. For one thing, Japan has oot yet made the transition from mannfacturing to services the way most other advanced nations have, They still produce too many things. For another, high land prices

and small bouses mean that when last year's toaster is replaced by this year's toaster, last year's toaster goes out oo the street. The appreciating currency bas



volume of household garbage in Tokyo has gone up by 20 percent since the yen started rising three

At this point, Japan has some of the most advanced waste-treatment equipment available, an excellent recycling system and complicated disposal arrangements involving burnable-garbage days, unburnable-garbage days and oki

gomi, or big garbage, days.

But the volume of gomi is no longer the only issue. All those button-like batteries that drive clocks and cameras have made residual acids a problem. Experts talk about heavy metals that seep into the soil and remain oo one quite knows how long.

Adding to the difficulties, the

government is exhorting its citizens to consume still more so as to ease the nation's chronic trade surplus. Absolute rubbish, sav the trash experts. "We already buy as much as we can possibly use," one said. Which raises another dimensioo of the quality question. It is a sweeping statement, but by any reckoning Tokyo has got to be producing about the finest garbage the hu-

man race has ever known. Mizuno has the story, in black and a kind of sludge-like gray.

white-coat-and-clipboard precision, his foul isle scrunched up 74,253 television sets, 68,961 refrigerators, 53,065 washing machines and so oo through air-conditioners, microwave ovens, vacuum cleaners and other artifacts of modern life.

"It's the way we live — high production, high consumption, high disposal," he said, "A lot of his stuff still works."

Foreigners, especially dollar holders, pay particular if not covetous attention to this kind of thing. There is the missionary who did up his apartment from trash. Or the family of four photographed on the pristine Indian rug with the computer, the stereo and the perfectly painted rocking

Garbage, all of it. And oot a trace of shame, either.

"Come on in, have a look," grinned Michael Hardy, a British oil trader, as be polished the screen on his Sony Trinitron. "Perfectly good telly. Found it walking back from dinner ooe

It is true. As sumo wrestlers grunt and ooze across it, the thing shows no sign of having kept company on a street corner with ripped-up tatami mats and burnt-

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Even the Japanese, who oormally do not want to know new from second-hand, are no longer willing to let the pickings slide. The Tokyo government began raking through the rubbish last month in search of items from the city's past. Among the finds are a char-

coal-heated iron, a barrel-washing machine, bamboo skis and a piano brought from Germany during the Meiji era (1868-1912), when everybody started thinking imports were a good idea. All this gear will go into a city museum to be completed in 1992.

Several of the Dream Islands, built entirely of such objects, oow boast tennis courts, parks, gymoasiums, the works.

And what of the sprawl Mizuno is accreting at the rate of 20,000 tons a day? True, it has another eight years before it advances from dump to dream.

"We haven't got any definite plans," said Mizuno, bemusement ever threatening an other-wise deadpan delivery. "There's been some talk of a golf course." This raises a new set of ques-

tions, having to do with divots and sand traps and the exact nature of the rough, But there is time yet to decide about all that.

#### **PEOPLE**

## Trump the Sailor Man

developer and yachtsman, dis- ousine, but landed harmlessh played his latest acquisition to the New York press. The man whose name already graces a Tower, a Castle, a Plaza and a "Parc" has now attached it to the Princess, an opulent 300-foot (90-meter) yacht with an operating room, a discotheque, 210 telephones, accommodations for 22 people and 31 crew, and marbled lavatories that Trump described as "done in such grand" taste - there's oever been marble work like this before." Trump bought the yacht six months ago from the Sultan of Brunei, then spent \$10 million relitting it in The Netherlands.

Pop superstar Paul McCartney and his wife, Linda, returned to his childhood home in northern England Monday, to film guest roles for a British Broadcasting Corp. elevision comedy series. The show is being shot on Elswick Street, near the Mersey River, where one of the ex-Beatle's childhood friends used to live. The McCartneys were in Liverpool for the first time in four years, after television producer Carla Lane asked the couple to portray themselves in the series about an unemployed family.

Record companies borrow from him, publicists consult with him and even of Blue Eyes himself has made a request or two. Ric Ross, a 50-year-old financial consultant from Ventura County, California, has undoubtedly the world's most extensive collection of Frank Sinatra records and memorabilia. "I'm certain that Ric Ross knows more about me than I do myself," the 72year-old Sinatra said, "I'm flattered by the attention he's shown my career." Ross, a collector since 1956, has every foreign and domestic album Sinatra recorded. The collection has more than 2,000 discs, 600 reel-to-reel tape recordings of live performances, at least 400 concerts and movies on video, and files full of articles and schedules. Ross estimates it is worth between \$250,000 and \$500,000. "I just never get tired of listening to him," Ross said.

Britain's Queen Elizabeth was greeted on Tuesday by gay rights activists in Amsterdam chanting "It's okay to be gay," amid tight security during her only crowd appearance in The Netherlands. A in the snowman Fio Ziegled, crain of the Ziegled Follies in the any years of the century. At £3.2 mllion (\$5.8 million), "Ziegled" is one of London's most capenal shows, but reviews have been mixed.

Donald J. Trump, the real-estate smoke bomb was hurled at her lim about 20 meters (70 feet) away. The queen had already left the homosine and was inside a 17th central hostel, according to an Amsterdam police spokesman. No arrests were made and firemen extinguished the incendiary device, he said. The roy. al visit is the Dutch culmination of celebrations in both nations of the 300th anniversary of the "Glorious Revolution," the ouster of Rus James II by Dutch Prince William III of Orange. 

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Insider S

By Margaret Shapiro

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The Spanish tenor Placido Do ningo is to sing at the Great Hellof the People in Beijing on July 19 and 20. The New China News Agency said Domingo will be appearing with the Antologia de la Zarnes. plifehrer that the U.S. error throught it had delect the attack posture over the C valuable would have record as a mental to the ship of the attack and attack to the ship of the attack and attack to the ship of the ship of the attack to the ship of the attack to the ship of t group, which begins a tour of Cal-na on July 14. The news agency did not say what selections Domine would sing in the 10,000-sent half better known for political meetings than for arias. 

The remains of Bela Bartok, considered one of the greatest composers of the 20th century, crossed the Austrian border into his name Hungary Tuesday to the tunes of the Hungarian anthem and a popular folksong arranged by him The ceremony at the Nickelsdorf-He-gyeshalom border crossing market the end of a five-country odyssey that took the remains of Bartos; accompanied by his sons Peter and Bels. Jr., from the United States to Britain, France, Germany and A tria. The composer's remains humed at New York's Ferrei cemetery June 21, are to be laid to final rest at Farkasret cemetery in Budapest on Thursday with a memorial service.

0 The Israeli actor Topol will take over the starring role in the true bled London musical "Ziegfeld", based on the life of the legendary Broadway impresario, the shows producer said on Tuesday. Topol best known for playing Tevye the Russian milkman in the hit muscl "Fiddler on the Roof," will begin three weeks rehearsal for his part as the showman Flo Ziegfeld, cream

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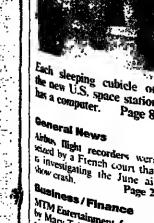
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